CITING REFERENCES: Turabian Style (8th ed.)
Andersen Library, UW-Whitewater

This guide provides common examples of footnote (N) and corresponding bibliography (B) citations, from A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations 8th ed. by Kate L. Turabian, shelved at the Reference Desk (LB2369 .T8 2013). If you cannot find an example here or in the Manual, consult chapter 14 of The Chicago Manual of Style, 16th Edition (2010).

NOTE: Turabian states that the style shown here, notes-bibliography, is used widely for works in the humanities, while the natural, physical and most social sciences generally use parenthetical citations-reference list style instead (p. 135).

Citations to sources used for ideas and quotations should appear as footnotes in numerical order at the bottoms of pages or as endnotes at the end of the paper. Footnote or endnote numbers must correspond to the note numbers at the ends of the passages in the text to which they refer. The Arabic note numbers in the text should be superscripts. The Arabic note numbers in the footnotes or endnotes should be followed by a period and a space as shown below. The first line of each note should be indented ½”. Bibliography entries are formatted with a ½” hanging indent.

The first note entry for a work is given completely: the author's full name (first name first), title, place, publisher, date, and specific page(s) or section from which concepts are taken. Subsequent references to the same work may be made in shortened form.

**BOOKS**

One author, on an ereader


Two authors


Three authors, online


More than three authors


No author given

B *Sotweed Redivivus, or The Planter’s Looking-Glass*. Annapolis, 1730.

Organization as author


Editor or translator as author (use ed. if editor; use trans. if translator)


Author's work translated or edited by another


Separately titled volume in a work with a general title


Part by an author in a work edited by another

THESES OR DISSERTATIONS

Unpublished thesis or dissertation 17.6.1

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS

Reports and documents 17.9.1

MANUSCRIPT COLLECTIONS

Telegram (or other document) 17.6.4.1
If more than one item from a collection is cited in notes, cite the collection in the bibliography, not the individual items.

PERIODICAL ARTICLES

For online articles, include both an access date and a stable URL (p. 182).
For articles with a DOI, create the URL by appending it to http://dx.doi.org/ (p. 148).
For databases, you may name the database instead of including the URL (p. 182).

Article in a journal, online 17.2.2

Journal article, library database 17.2.2

**Article in a magazine**

17.3


**Newspaper article, U.S. and foreign**

17.4.1 & 17.4.2

When the name of the newspaper does not include the name of the city, insert the place name before the newspaper title, all italicized or underlined (exception: well-known national newspapers such as the *Wall Street Journal*). For very common or obscure city names, add the state or province in parentheses. For foreign newspapers, give the name of the city in parentheses after the title. For example, *Saint Paul (AB) Journal; Times* (London).


**Newspaper article, microform edition**

17.4.2 & 17.5.7


**One source quoted in another**

17.10


**Book review**

17.5.4

LECTURES


INTERNET RESOURCES

Document from website, no author


Document from website, one author


SHORTENED NOTE FOR WORKS CITED EARLIER

When one citation to the same work immediately follows another on the same page, "ibid." can be used in the latter note.


N 25. Ibid., 95.

If reference is to a work already cited in full but not in the note immediately preceding, and only one work of the author has been used, then just the author's last name is needed.


If two or more works of the same author have been cited, use the author's last name and brief title.


For additional assistance, contact a reference librarian at (262) 472-1032, by email or chat at http://library.uww.edu/get-help/ask-a-librarian or in person at the Library’s Reference Desk.

Last Revised: 3/2017