2007-2009

Catalog

Your best start on a bachelor's degree and unlimited career opportunities

UW-BARABOO/SAUK COUNTY
UW-BARRON COUNTY
UW-FOND DU LAC
UW-FOX VALLEY
UW-MANITOWOC
UW-MARATHON COUNTY
UW-MARINETTE
UW-MARSHFIELD/WOOD COUNTY
UW-RICHLAND
UW-ROCK COUNTY
UW-SHEBOYGAN
UW-WASHINGTON COUNTY
UW-WAUKESHA
UW COLLEGES ONLINE

America's Promise

A Concise History of the United States
Your best start on a bachelor’s degree and unlimited career opportunities
Although you are enrolled at a specific University of Wisconsin Colleges campus, the policies and procedures are the same at all of the 13 UW Colleges campuses throughout Wisconsin. This catalog provides important information about admission, registration, financial aid procedures, academic regulations and programs as well as information about individual UW Colleges campuses. It also outlines what the institution can offer and what is expected of you as a student.

Student Services and/or faculty advisors will assist you in planning your academic program and transferring to another university.

Additional information on co-curricular activities, financial aid, special academic programs, and special features of local UW Colleges campuses is available in each campus Student Services Office.
Students, faculty, staff and administrators of the UW Colleges, in partnership with area residents, form a community of learners. Together we share the responsibility of promoting the mission of the University of Wisconsin to expand and disseminate knowledge and enrich the culture. Within the supportive and challenging environments of the UWC campuses, students of all ages and backgrounds are prepared for advanced educational and professional achievement, lifelong learning, leadership, and responsible citizenship.

In order to realize the mission, all members of the UW Colleges community have a responsibility to promote and a right to expect:

Respect for Persons
Basic to respect is the freedom of inquiry and expression—the right to be heard and the obligation to listen. Respect is mutual; it is founded on the recognition that members of the community are multi-faceted with many gifts and challenges and come from diverse cultural and socio-economic backgrounds. The campus environment should be free from intimidation and harassment. Disagreement within the community is expected to be resolved through a process of mutual respect.

Personal Integrity
All community members must meet high standards of personal and academic integrity. Recognizing the value of others’ time and effort, we strive to be accurate, to be timely, and to evaluate critically. Views should be presented honestly; taking credit where credit is not due contradicts the goals of learning.

Individual Development
Initiative, critical thinking, the pursuit of truth and the exchange of ideas are essential to any academic experience. Community members should be committed to continuous improvement in themselves and others. All should be prepared to devote whatever time and effort is necessary both to educate and be educated. As the learning community fosters self-development, it should provide ample and accurate advising. Opportunities for professional development and training are essential for individual growth.

Considerate Assessment
The learning environment requires considerate assessment. The criteria for assessment should be mutually acknowledged, public and unambiguous. Assessment should be ongoing, focusing not only on individual community members but also on the educational process itself. The community helps its members to identify and assess their various responsibilities.

Responsive Institution
Each member of the community has a right and a responsibility to contribute to the success of the institution. The university should provide a responsive curriculum, smooth transfer procedures, and fair grievance processes and policies. All segments should be involved in budgeting and other long-range planning. Leaders seek and respect input gained through the shared governance process, so that decisions are made in the best interests of all members. Institutional and campus policies contribute to the success of all members of the community.
Wisconsin Statute 36.01 Statement of Purpose and Mission

1. The legislature finds it in the public interest to provide a system of higher education which enables students of all ages, backgrounds and levels of income to participate in the search for knowledge and individual development; which stresses undergraduate teaching as its main priority; which offers selected professional graduate and research programs with emphasis on state and national needs; which fosters diversity of educational opportunity; which promotes service to the public; which makes effective and efficient use of human and physical resources; which functions cooperatively with other educational institutions and systems; and which promotes internal coordination and the wisest possible use of resources.

2. The mission of the system is to develop human resources, to discover and disseminate knowledge, to extend knowledge and its application beyond the boundaries of its campuses and to serve and stimulate society by developing in students heightened intellectual, cultural and humane sensitivities, scientific, professional and technological expertise and a sense of purpose. Inherent in this broad mission are methods of instruction, research, extended training and public service designed to educate people and improve the human condition. Basic to every purpose of the system is the search for truth.
SELECT MISSION

In addition to the UW System mission, the University of Wisconsin Colleges has the following select mission:

The University of Wisconsin Colleges is a multi-campus institution that prepares students for success at the baccalaureate level of education, provides the first two years of a liberal arts general education that is accessible and affordable, and advances the Wisconsin Idea by bringing the resources of the University to the people of the state and the communities that provide and support its campuses.

VISION

By 2012 the University of Wisconsin Colleges will be recognized for pre-eminence in liberal arts general education.

INSTITUTIONAL GOALS

To carry out its mission and vision, the University of Wisconsin Colleges commits itself to the following goals:

1. To excel at delivering a liberal arts general education Associate degree that prepares students for transfer to baccalaureate-granting institutions and professional programs;
2. To emphasize teaching excellence, including the development, use, and assessment of effective teaching methods;
3. To prepare students for lifelong learning, leadership, service and responsible citizenship;
4. To foster scholarly activity that supports the mission of the University of Wisconsin Colleges;
5. To serve the people of Wisconsin by promoting continuing education and outreach in Wisconsin communities;
6. To participate in collaborative relationships with other University of Wisconsin System institutions, the Wisconsin Technical College System and K-12 public schools in order to maximize educational opportunities and resources for the people of Wisconsin;
7. To serve the needs of ethnically diverse students, students with disabilities and nontraditional students;
8. To make available as a service to business, industry and the general public, the unique professional expertise of the faculty and staff; and
9. To provide opportunities for civic and cultural enrichment in the communities that support its campuses.

LIBERAL ARTS GENERAL EDUCATION

The University of Wisconsin Colleges excels in providing its students with a liberal arts general education, the foundation of the Bachelor’s degree. This includes a steadfast commitment to instruction in the natural sciences and mathematics, the social sciences, and the arts and humanities. It also involves an equally strong commitment to preparing students for lifelong learning, leadership, service and responsible citizenship.

As students pursue the UW Colleges Associate of Arts and Science degree they learn how to think critically, communicate effectively, solve quantitative and mathematical problems, and reflect on works of creative expression. In this way UW Colleges students gain a sound liberal arts general education that will serve them as they transfer and pursue Bachelor degrees, and prepare for leadership in their chosen professions.

A liberal arts general education is not simply a set of requirements or a curriculum; rather it is an institutional commitment supported and advanced by the faculty, students, staff, and administrators. Through its dedication to liberal arts general education, the UW Colleges seeks to develop well-rounded, knowledgeable, lifelong learners, and contributing citizens.

HISTORY OF THE UW COLLEGES

The roots of the UW Colleges (UWC) lie in the establishment of off-campus classes and the beginning of extension services in 1907. Early UWC campuses were part of the former University of Wisconsin-Madison. Three other UWC campuses were added by institutions of the former Wisconsin State University System. In 1946, the UW Regents developed a policy for local communities to provide buildings for exclusive use by the UW Colleges. With the merger in 1972 of the University of Wisconsin and the State University of Wisconsin to create the University of Wisconsin System, UWC campuses were reunited under the name University of Wisconsin Center System. In 1983, the name of the institution became the University of Wisconsin Centers. The institution’s name was changed to the University of Wisconsin Colleges in 1997. Beginning in 1999, collaborative Bachelor’s degree programs in areas like business, engineering, nursing, information technology and general studies were negotiated with UW System baccalaureate granting campuses. Articulation agreements with many different public and private colleges and universities permit students to complete other specialized programs on UW Colleges campuses. The UW Colleges began offering an online Associate of Arts and Science degree in 2001.
The physical facilities of the 13 campuses of the UW Colleges were built by and are owned, maintained and expanded by local counties and cities. Educational programs are provided by the University of Wisconsin System. This unique relationship has created strong campus community bonds and a pride which gives the UW Colleges a special character within the UW System.

The UWC campuses enroll approximately 12,500 students, including the second largest number of freshmen in any one institution of the UW System. Students come from all counties of the State, one-half of the states and several countries of the world. Nearly 33 percent of the enrolled UWC students are over the age of 22, making the returning adult student an important component of the student body. Through its campus-based liberal arts general education, online and collaborative degree programs, the UWC is effective in meeting the needs of adult learners seeking lifelong education near their work and families.

Each UWC campus is administered by a campus dean and executive officer who reports to the chancellor. The student services staff and business services staff at each of the campuses work closely with the campus dean as a vital part of the administrative team. Student services staff assist students with academic, career and financial aid planning and business services work with students on tuition and fee payment schedules. Governance of the institution is shared by administration with faculty, academic staff, and students. On each campus, all of these groups participate in a campus collegium. At the institutional level the UW Colleges Senate develops and recommends policies to the chancellor, and 17 institution-wide academic departments participate in curricular and personnel decisions that go through campus and Senate bodies to the Provost for action. Student governance is organized both on a campus basis and institution-wide.

The chancellor is the chief executive officer of the UW Colleges and UW-Extension with whom the Colleges are administratively integrated. He reports to the president of the UW System and to the UW Board of Regents. Directly assisting the chancellor in the operation of the UWC are the provost/vice chancellor, associate vice chancellor for academic affairs, vice chancellor for administrative services, assistant vice chancellor for information technology, executive director for university relations, director for workforce equity and diversity, chief of staff, and the director of human resources and their staffs. The office of the chancellor and the administrative staff is located in Madison.
What is the University of Wisconsin Colleges (UWC)?
A. The UWC prepares students for success at the baccalaureate level of education by providing the first two years of a liberal arts general education. Each UWC campus offers a transfer curriculum for the baccalaureate degree, professional studies, and a general education Associate of Arts and Science degree. In addition, all campuses have Guaranteed Transfer and Collaborative Degree Programs with UW System baccalaureate-granting institutions. Most students live in or near the community where the UWC campus is located and commute to the campus. The physical facilities of each UWC campus were constructed and are owned by the local county and/or city government. UWC campuses advance the Wisconsin Idea by bringing educational and cultural resources to the people of these communities.

How does the UWC fit into the University of Wisconsin System?
A. The UW Colleges is one of 15 institutions within the UW System. The System also includes 11 comprehensive universities granting bachelors and masters degrees; two doctoral universities granting bachelors, masters, and doctoral degrees; and UW-Extension.

Will my credits transfer?
A. Yes. The UW Colleges is accredited by The Higher Learning Commission and a member of the North Central Association. Therefore, UWC credits will be accepted by other institutions of higher education throughout the country. It is important, however, that you assure that the courses you take at a UWC campus will not only transfer for credit but will also fulfill the requirements of your specific program. Research carefully the specific requirements of your intended transfer institution.

If you plan to transfer to another UW institution, the UW System Undergraduate Transfer Policy states that students holding the UW Colleges Associate of Arts and Science degree will have satisfied the university-wide general education breadth requirements of the receiving institution as well as college and school general education breadth requirements. Individual colleges and schools within that UW institution may require transfer students to complete additional general education credits beyond the university-wide total if it is also required of continuing students. The Associate degree may not, however, necessarily satisfy competency or proficiency requirements, upper-division general education courses, general education courses that are prerequisites integral to a particular program or major and which are required of continuing students, and requirements mandated by external professional accrediting associations or program-approving agencies.

As you plan your program of study, you should seek the help of an advisor, consult the catalog of your intended transfer campus, and use the UW System’s Transfer Information System (TIS), which can be accessed at www.uwsa.edu/tis/. Also, note that courses that are considered remedial (those with a course number beginning with a zero) usually will not transfer. Ask about Guaranteed Transfer (see pages 13 & 44) and special transfer agreements which may ease your transfer to UW institutions and private colleges.

Am I eligible for admission?
A. Anyone who desires a university education and applies for admission to the UWC will be considered for admission. If you graduated from high school with the required units or have a high school equivalent certificate, such as a GED, your chances of being accepted are good (see the Admissions section, page 11). If you are accepted and your high school record indicates that you may have difficulty with university work, you will be asked to participate in special programs and advising through the campus Student Services Office. The UWC gives particular consideration in admission to applicants who have been out of school for two or more years; service veterans, as defined by state and federal policies, and students who have been disadvantaged as a result of substandard education, family income level, or ethnic background. Consult the admission section of this catalog for the specific policy affecting you.
FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

Whom do I contact if I have questions or would like to visit a campus?
A. If you would like more specific information or wish to visit a particular UW Colleges campus, contact the Student Services Office at the campus of your choice. Names, addresses and telephone numbers of the 13 UW campuses are included in this catalog on page 1. Campus descriptions begin on page 85. For information on the Internet, go to www.uwc.edu and click on the UWC campus of your choice.

How do I apply?
A. Applying is simple. You can apply online using the University of Wisconsin System electronic application at www.apply.wisconsin.edu and completing the form. Or you can obtain a UW System Application for Undergraduate Admission from your high school guidance office, your local campus UW Student Services Office, or any UW admissions office and complete the form. It will list an address to which you should send your completed application and other required materials.

Are financial aid funds, scholarships, and part-time jobs available?
A. Yes, at all UW Colleges campuses. To find the programs for which you qualify, see the financial aid section of this catalog on pages 17-22 and contact your local UW Colleges campus Student Services Office. This office also has information about on-campus and off-campus employment.

What degree can I earn at the UWC?
A. The UWC offers a liberal arts-based general education Associate of Arts and Science degree which is a foundation for most majors in the UW System and is accepted by University of Wisconsin institutions as fulfilling the university-wide, college, school and general education breadth requirements. The degree can be completed by taking all courses online or at any of the 13 UW Colleges’ campuses. To learn more about the UW Colleges’ Online Associate degree go to www.online.uwc.edu. The Associate degree requirements can be found on page 46. All UW campuses have collaborative agreements with UW institutions to offer particular Bachelor’s degree programs on their campus. This means you can now earn all the credits you need to obtain a Bachelor’s degree without leaving a UW campus. For information about Bachelor’s degrees offered on UW Colleges campuses go to the UW Colleges’ website at www.uwc.edu/transfer/collaborative.asp or check with the campus Student Services Office.

Does the UW Colleges offer Distance Education courses?
A. Yes. There are three delivery modes: compressed video (CV), Wisline Web (WLW), and online (ONL). Compressed Video utilizes audio, computer, and video links simultaneously to enable faculty and students to converse while viewing each other in a real-time classroom setting. Wisline Web links an audio connection with common web-based innovative courseware so that faculty and students can converse while interacting with each other’s documents and graphics in a real-time classroom setting. In UWC Online courses, students and faculty interact with each other as class members totally over the Internet.

Can I take courses online?
A. Yes. Courses are available totally online to meet every degree requirement of the UW Colleges Associate of Arts and Science degree. UW Colleges students not wanting to take their Associate degree totally online have the option to enroll in online courses to supplement their on-campus curriculum.

Online courses are held during a semester timeframe with weekly deadlines for assignments. Students are able to access lecture notes, reference materials, and assignments at any time, and from anywhere they have access to an Internet hookup. To learn more about the UW Colleges Online, see page 127 or go to www.online.uwc.edu.

Can I complete a Bachelor’s degree at a UWC campus?
A. All of the UW Colleges have negotiated many Collaborative Degree Programs with different UW System institutions, but the particular program of study for a Bachelor’s degree varies by campus. For example, many campuses offer Collaborative Degree Programs in Organizational Administration, Information Resources and Communications from UW-Milwaukee. The other Bachelor’s degree programs offered by UW four-year institutions on UWC campuses vary widely by campus. To learn more about the Bachelor’s degree program offered at a particular UWC campus, go to the UW Colleges’ website at www.uwc.edu/transfer/collaborative.asp or check with the campus Student Services Office.

I graduated from high school several years ago. Are there any programs at the UWC to help me ease into school again?
A. Yes. The UWC believes in the importance of a mix of ages and experiences in a university classroom. A large number of our students are over age 22. Faculty members and advisors are particularly aware of the special needs of returning adult students. Returning Adult Student Advisors will help ease you into the college experience and will support you throughout your time at the UWC. You will be able to earn a valuable career-driven degree whenever, wherever, and in whatever learning format is
convenient for you. If you wish to attend part time, the Returning Adult Student Advisor can assist you in planning a class schedule around your job and family life. If you prefer not to drive to campus, several of our courses are offered online. Check with the campus Student Services Office or go to the UW Colleges website.

My academic achievement always has been very high. Are there special programs for me?
A. Yes. Several UW Colleges campuses offer honors programs and all academic departments offer the option to work with a faculty member on independent research, reading or creative projects. UWC faculty place emphasis on working one-to-one with students; for many faculty that means working on special projects with students that result in opportunities to present their work at UW System undergraduate student research conferences and professional meetings.

Are there special programs to help me improve my academic skills?
A. Yes. All UW Colleges campuses offer a variety of special programs to help students develop study skills, improve their academic skills and obtain the skills needed to succeed in meeting core requirements, such as English composition and college math. Many campuses have learning centers, while others have tutoring programs. All students have access to the UW Colleges Online Writing Lab (OWL) at waukesha.uwc.edu/academics/owl/. The campus Student Services Office has information about all of these programs.

If I have a disability can I obtain accommodations?
A. Yes, if you are a qualified student with a disability which requires accommodation and can provide appropriate documentation. Contact the Student Services Office on your campus, or the Coordinator of Services for Students with Disabilities in Madison at 608/262-2001 (voice) or 608/265-5766 (TDD/TTY) for information and assistance.

How can I become involved in co-curricular activities?
A. Whether your interests are in student government, music, drama, athletics, student publications, outdoor activities, or other student-related activities, like campus ambassadors, K-12 teaching and discipline-based clubs, you’ll find them on all campuses. Students also are offered opportunities for study and travel abroad. For information about various co-curricular activities on a UW Colleges campus, consult their campus website at www.uwc.edu. For details about how to get involved, contact a faculty member in your area of interest or the campus Student Services Office.

What kind of library services will I find at a UWC campus?
A. As a student in the UW Colleges, you have the resources of the UW System libraries at your fingertips. You have access to a vast array of research databases, which are available to you both on and off campus. You can borrow materials (e.g., books, periodicals, videos, CDs) from any of the 26 UW System campus libraries. Your library provides a full range of services, from a convenient place to study on campus to in-depth research assistance. You will find helpful, professional staff ready to assist you with your information needs. Whatever you need, just ask!

What kind of computer access will I find at the UWC campuses?
A. All students have email and computer accounts that allow them to access campus computer labs which have common desktop software like word processing, spreadsheet, presentation and database management. In addition, specialized software such as geographic information systems, graphic design, and programming languages is available in the campus computer labs. Wireless access is available on campus for those students with their own laptops. Students with an internet connection can access their campus email and network storage folders from home.

What types of continuing education opportunities are available on UWC campuses?
A. Each UW campus has a continuing education program that promotes intellectual stimulation, personal/professional growth, and cultural enrichment through a variety of non-credit and credit seminars, workshops and short courses. Of particular interest to degree students are short-term, for-credit study abroad programs offered through continuing education. These courses combine online and/or on-campus study with travel and study on-site to places around the world. Partial scholarships may be available for students who demonstrate financial need according to FAFSA guidelines. For information about general continuing education programs or study abroad options, consult one of the campus outreach program managers or the UW Colleges website www.uwc.edu/academics/study_abroad.asp
The University of Wisconsin Colleges (UWC), a collection of 13 locally-owned campuses throughout the State, is proud of its transfer mission within the University of Wisconsin System. The UWC offers the first two years of a liberal arts general education that provides students with the breadth of knowledge necessary for baccalaureate or professional study. Whatever their age, students will find the UWC experience to be excellent preparation for responsible citizenship and a valuable step toward lifelong learning.

The UWC emphasizes teaching excellence. A highly qualified and dedicated faculty and staff take individual interest in students’ personal and intellectual development and encourage students to take an active role in their own learning. Each campus has programs to serve the special needs of its students, particularly those who are high achievers, returning adults, disadvantaged as a result of substandard education, family income level or ethnic background, or at risk. At a UWC campus, students do not need to wait until their upperclass years for experiences such as independent study, research, international study, professional conferences, academic organizations and co-curricular activities. Faculty and staff are available to introduce students to these important aspects of academic life.

Our commitment also includes service to our local communities. Local citizens benefit from continuing education, off-campus instruction, cultural enrichment and the professional resources of the UWC.

Teaching excellence, personal interest, academic achievement, enriching experiences and community service—this is our commitment to our students and our communities.

Under Wisconsin law, a student may not be denied admission to, participation in or the benefits of, or discriminated against in any service, program, course or facility of the University because of the student’s race, color, creed, religion, sex, national origin, disability, ancestry, age, sexual orientation, pregnancy, marital status or parental status. S.36.12, Wisconsin Statutes, also requires that the University establish policies and procedures to protect students from discrimination and report annually to the Legislature the number of complaints received in violation of this law and the disposition of each complaint.

Federal laws also prohibit discrimination against students and require that the University have procedures for complaints of discrimination on the basis of disability (s.504 and ADA) and sex (Title IX). Discrimination also is prohibited on the basis of race, color and national origin under Title VI.

Inquiries concerning the application of AA/EEO procedures may be directed to the Office of Human Resources, 780 Regent Street, Suite 130, Madison, WI 53715-2635, 608/262-2578.

The University of Wisconsin Colleges reserves the right to change any regulation or requirement at any time during a student’s attendance. This catalog does not constitute a contract between a student attending a University of Wisconsin Colleges campus and the institution. The sole purpose of this catalog is to provide students with information on course listings, requirements, and regulations in effect at the time of publication.
Admission to the UW Colleges’ Campuses

Learning at the University of Wisconsin Colleges is personal. Students who want a university education will not find a better place to start than a UW Colleges’ campus.
Anyone who desires a university education will be considered for admission to the University of Wisconsin Colleges. Prospective students should apply early. Certain applicants who meet the minimum admission requirements (e.g., those who rank in the bottom quarter of their high school graduating class, or hold a certificate of GED) may have their admission deferred to a future term.

Students admitted with high school records, placement test scores, or an academic performance history indicating potential difficulty with university work, will be required to participate in special programs aimed at remedying these difficulties. This policy is outlined on page 13 under “high risk and waiting list admissions categories”. The admission policy is currently undergoing review, so please check with your local campus Student Services Office for the latest information.

### Placement Testing

Students are required to take English and Mathematics Placement tests prior to registering as freshmen. Those students whose scores on the English or Mathematics Placement test fall below institutional cutoffs will be considered high risk students and required to participate in special programming is outlined on page 13.

The American College Test (ACT) or Scholastic Aptitude Test I (SAT I) is required of all incoming University of Wisconsin freshmen. (ACT or SAT scores are not required for students over 21 years of age or special students.) The test will be used for academic advising, career planning, and placement test interpretation.

To be admitted to the UWC as a new freshman, a student must:

1. Have graduated from a recognized high school, have a certificate of GED or HSED, or present other evidence of ability to begin university work.
2. Have a minimum of 17 college preparatory credits. Thirteen of the 17 credits must be distributed as follows:
   - English: 4 credits
   - Social Science: 3 credits
   - Math: 3 credits (must include at least one credit of algebra and the equivalent of one credit of geometry)
   - Natural Science: 3 credits
   - The remaining four credits will be from the above areas, foreign languages, fine arts, computer science or other academic areas.
3. Have taken the American College Test (ACT) or Scholastic Aptitude Test I (SAT I) if at the time of the application she or he is age 21 or under. The ACT or SAT scores must be received by the UW Colleges before you will be permitted to register for classes.

Students who fail to meet these requirements may appeal to the Assistant Campus Dean for Student Services at a UW Colleges campus for an exemption. Particular consideration in admission will be given to applicants who have been out of school for two or more years; service veterans, as defined by state and federal policies, and students who have been disadvantaged as a result of substandard education, family income level, or ethnic background. Applicants who have special needs should contact the campus Student Services Office.
Students will be required to participate in special programming if they have any of the following characteristics:
1. High school class rank in lowest quartile;
2. GED or HSED certificate;
3. High school academic course deficiencies; or
4. Entering as a transfer student on probation.

In Special Programming:
1. Students will receive mandatory advising prior to initial registration and prior to registration every semester until the student achieves a cumulative GPA of 2.0 with 12 or more credits.
2. At the discretion of an advisor and the UW Colleges, students may be required to:
   a. restrict their course load and course selection, guided by placement test scores;
   b. attend regular meetings with an advisor throughout the semester or session; and/or
   c. enroll in appropriate basic skills courses and/or tutoring.

In accordance with UW System Board of Regent policy students needing remedial coursework in English or mathematics based on placement test scores are required to complete successfully the remedial course(s) before they earn a total of 30 credits. In addition, they may be required to limit the number of credits carried while they are enrolled in remedial courses.

Students who do not wish to register under such conditions may appeal for an exception to the appropriate UWC campus committee.

The Guaranteed Transfer Program enables students to begin their education as new freshmen at the University of Wisconsin Colleges and be guaranteed admission to a UW System institution as juniors. After fulfilling certain credit and grade point average requirements, students will transfer with the same rights and privileges as those who begin their education at the baccalaureate institution.

Students must submit a “Declaration of Intent to Participate” form at any time prior to the start of their sophomore year (thirty credits). Students must then complete, with a minimum grade point average of 2.00 (2.6 for UW-Madison*), the number of credits required for junior status at the baccalaureate institution. Students will have three academic years from the time of matriculation in the UWC in which to complete the minimum credits required. The baccalaureate institution may make exceptions to the required number of credits for those majors/programs for which early transfer is recommended.

The Guaranteed Transfer Program guarantees admission to the baccalaureate institution only. Students must meet the same criteria (e.g. GPA, course requirements, etc.) for admission to specific majors/programs as continuing students.

* UW Madison computes the GPA for transfer students in accordance with UW-Madison’s grading practices. Accordingly for any UW Colleges student who has repeated a course, both course grades are computed in determining the UW-Madison GPA. Thus, the student’s UW College GPA could be different from the GPA used by UW-Madison to determine whether the minimum 2.6 GPA is met.
Students who attended another college before applying for admission to the UW Colleges must complete the UW System Application for Undergraduate Admission and submit official transcripts from all colleges attended. Those students who maintained a C average or better (2.00 semester and cumulative GPA on a 4.00 scale) at previous colleges are likely to be admitted in good standing. UW Colleges academic regulations (such as probation or suspension standards) will be used to determine the probation status of students who are admitted with less than a 2.0 semester or cumulative GPA.

A transfer student’s application is not complete until official transcripts of all prior college work have been received and evaluated. In the event of temporary unavailability of transcripts, other materials, such as grade reports, may be submitted. However, admission based on such data is tentative and may be revoked. Students suspended from another institution will not be admissible to the UWC until the period of suspension elapses.

If transfer students with lower than a C average, particularly during their last semester of attendance, are admitted, they may be asked to meet the conditions outlined for new freshmen ranking in the lower 25 percent of their high school classes.
Returning Students
A student who wishes to re-enter the UW Colleges and was not enrolled the previous semester (excluding summer session) must file a UW System Application for Undergraduate Admission and submit official transcripts of any non-UWC college work attempted since last enrolling in the UW Colleges. Students who have maintained a C average or better (2.00 semester and cumulative GPA on a 4.00 scale) are likely to be admitted in good standing. Students who were dropped or suspended at the end of their last semester of enrollment at the UW Colleges and/or those with less than a 2.00 semester or cumulative GPA may be placed on a waiting list and will be reviewed according to the UW Colleges academic regulations to determine their acceptance and probationary status.

Students returning after an absence of four or more consecutive semesters must meet the degree requirements of the catalog in effect upon their return or of a subsequent catalog.

Returning Adults
The UW Colleges encourages adults to apply for admission and work toward a degree, audit courses, or simply take courses for enrichment. The adult enrollment varies from one UWC campus to another, but all campuses have returning adult students in classes.

International Students
The admission requirements outlined in the UW Colleges catalog do not apply to students who are not residents of the United States. International applicants are admitted on the basis of superior scholastic ability demonstrated by school records and certificates, and on their ability to use effectively and understand the English language. International applicants also must provide proof of their ability to pay all expenses while they are students.

All enrolled international students will be required to purchase the UW Colleges health insurance policy unless proof of comparable or superior coverage is provided. The deadlines to apply as an international student are June 1 for the fall semester and October 1 for the spring semester. International students currently attending another college or university in the United States may be eligible to transfer to the UW Colleges. For more information contact the UW Colleges Registrar’s Office at 780 Regent Street, Suite 130, Madison, WI 53715-2635.

Special Students
Persons interested in taking certain courses, but not seeking a degree, are classified as “special students.” In most cases, the special student admission criteria are more flexible than for degree students. However, special students must meet the academic standards of the university. Special student applicants who have attended institutions other than the UWC may be required to submit transcripts and educational records as part of the admission process. Degree-seeking students may be given priority over special students in registering for classes because of course demand and/or enrollment limitations. Those interested in enrolling as a special student should consult with the campus Student Services Office about additional requirements prior to application.

Matriculating Special Students
Special students who wish to become degree-seeking students must submit a UW System Application for Undergraduate Admission, the application fee and official educational records after completing six hours of course work before they will be permitted to enroll in additional UWC courses.

Auditors
Auditors are those who want to take a course, but do not want any academic credit for taking it. The UW Colleges encourages adults to audit courses, although Distance Education courses, including online courses, are not eligible for audit. All auditors must have approval of the instructor teaching the course. Approval is usually granted unless auditors increase the classroom space requirements or costs of instruction. Non-degree students enrolling for courses on an audit-only basis generally pay a reduced fee. Wisconsin residents who are disabled and receiving federal old-age survivors and disability insurance benefits (OASDI) may audit courses without charge if this will not result in additional laboratory or instructional costs. Students combining audit credits and regular credits pay regular tuition and fees for all the credits, including those audited. Wisconsin residents who are 60 years of age or older as of the first day of the semester may audit courses without charge if this will not result in additional laboratory or instructional costs. These students, if combining audit and regular credits, pay tuition for the regular credits only. For specific information about auditing courses, students should consult the campus course schedule for the term in which they wish to enroll. For information on fees for auditing a course, consult the UW Colleges website at www.uwc.edu/transfer/planning.asp#get_transcript or the UWC campus Student Services Office or Business Office.
Regulations determining residency status for University of Wisconsin admission and tuition are in the Wisconsin Statutes. Students are classified as a resident or non-resident when they are admitted to the UW System.

Students who do not qualify as a Wisconsin resident must pay non-resident tuition in addition to student fees. Residency regulations for tuition purposes differ from those established for voting or paying taxes.

Minnesota residents may qualify for Minnesota resident tuition by applying to:

Minnesota Higher Education Services Office (MHESO)
1450 Energy Park Drive
Suite 350
St. Paul, MN 55108-5227
(651) 642-0567 or 1-800-657-3866
www.mheso.state.mn.us

Students who have been residents of Menominee County, Michigan, for at least one year prior to their enrollment date may enroll at UW-Marinette as Michigan-Wisconsin compact students. This compact agreement permits students to pay the resident tuition rate at UW-Marinette only.

Students who are classified as a non-resident for tuition purposes and believe their classification is incorrect should contact the campus Student Services Office.

Academic tuition is set by the UW Board of Regents. Student fees are recommended by each local campus, reviewed by the Chancellor and approved by the Board of Regents. UW System tuition and fees are the lowest in the UW System.

For Wisconsin residents, the 2006-2007 tuition and fees ranged from $2,319 to $2,363 per semester for full-time students who carried 12 through 18 credits; full-time, non-resident tuition and fees ranged from $5,731 to $5,795 per semester. There was an additional cost for all online courses and for any credits in excess of 18. Part-time students, defined as those carrying 11 or fewer credits, paid from $187 to $192 per credit if residents and from $478 to $483 per credit if they were non-residents in 2006-2007; there was an additional cost for all online courses. Tuition charged for all online courses was $195 per credit in 2006-2007, plus a $60 administrative fee per course. Per credit costs for winter term tuition was $178 per credit. For summer term, the tuition and fee structure was the same as for the semester, except full-time students are those who carry six to nine credits; there are additional costs for any credits in excess of nine. Tuition and fees change each year, so it’s important to contact either the campus Student Services Office or Business Office for current information.

Students who audit courses are charged an audit rate set at 30 percent of regular tuition rates. To qualify for the audit rate, a student must be taking all courses as an auditor. After the end of the refund period, a student may not change from credit status to audit status for tuition purposes. For academic policies regarding auditors, please see Student Categories on page 15.

All campuses require a $100 advanced tuition deposit prior to registration (see page 24), which will be applied towards your tuition and fees. The advanced tuition deposit is refundable only for those who withdraw from fall semester classes prior to July 1st and from spring semester classes prior to December 1st; contact the campus Business Office information regarding policies for summer session and January interim.

The balance of tuition and fees for campus courses is due no later than the tenth day of the semester. Students must either pay in full or enter into a partial payment plan. Under special circumstances, such as for those awaiting financial aid, a student may be granted a payment deferment to extend the time to pay fees. For winter and summer term tuition and fee payment schedules, contact the campus Business Office. For Online students, a seat in the course is not secure until tuition is paid in full (see www.online.uwc.edu). Policies for cancellation of registration, withdrawal, late payment fees, refunds, financial aid disbursement, etc. are itemized in the campus course schedule or are available in the campus Business Office.

Students must officially withdraw through the Student Services Office. The date of this official withdrawal will be used to calculate fees due, required repayments of financial aid, or refunds. Merely ceasing to attend class does not constitute official withdrawal from the UW Colleges. Students who do officially withdraw may be eligible for refunds. The refund schedule is available in the campus Business Office.

The UW Colleges assesses two additional fees:
1. A per copy charge for transcripts; please consult the UW Colleges website at www.uwc.edu/transfer/planning.asp#get_transcript
(Transcripts are not issued to students with delinquent accounts.)
2. A bad check charge of $20, plus any additional charges levied by the bank.

To avoid any misunderstandings about the various tuition and fee policies, students should obtain specific information about these from the campus Business Office prior to registration.
The University of Wisconsin Colleges participates in all major federal and state financial aid programs. A central office in Madison administers financial aid for the 13 campuses and the Online program of the UW Colleges. A financial aid advisor is located in the Student Services Office at each campus. These advisors are able to assist students in applying for financial aid.
Follow these steps in applying for financial aid:

**Step One:** Apply for admission to the University of Wisconsin Colleges.

**Step Two:** Complete and promptly submit the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) each year as soon after January 1 as possible. The FAFSA is available in paper copy or electronically through the Internet (FAFSA on the Web) at [www.fafsa.ed.gov](http://www.fafsa.ed.gov)

Paper copies are available from all UW Colleges Student Services Offices or from high school guidance offices. Students can apply electronically from home or at the local UW Colleges campus. Electronic applications are processed more quickly than paper applications. A student’s data is protected by the highest security available. Electronic applications also have fewer errors than paper applications.

Students should complete an application for financial aid as soon after January 1 as possible.

---

**PLEASE NOTE**

Students who already possess a baccalaureate degree or have completed the credits required for the UW Colleges Associate degree are NOT eligible to receive financial aid at the UW Colleges in subsequent terms. While these students are encouraged to enroll in courses at the UW Colleges, they will either need to pay for the courses without the assistance of financial aid or they will need to arrange to receive their financial aid from a 4-year institution. In most but not all circumstances, a student is able to attend the UW Colleges and receive his or her financial aid through a 4-year institution. To do so, a student needs to:

- be accepted for admission in a degree-program at the 4-year institution;
- be enrolled for 6 or more credits at a 4-year institution;
- have his or her Student Aid Report (SAR) sent to the 4-year institution;
- contact the financial aid office at the 4-year institution and request that they initiate a financial aid consortium agreement with the UW Colleges’ Central Financial Aid Office.

---

**STUDENT ELIGIBILITY FOR FINANCIAL AID**

To be eligible for most types of financial aid, a student must:

- be a United States citizen or a permanent resident of the U.S.;
- have a valid Social Security number;
- be enrolled in a degree program; (Students who already have a Bachelor's or Associates degree and are enrolled in a second degree program or in a teacher certification program, should contact their campus Student Financial Aid Advisor regarding their eligibility for aid.)
- be enrolled for at least six credits per term (half-time enrollment) whether it’s a fall, spring, or summer term; (Exceptions may be made for Pell Grant funding and for scholarships.)
- maintain satisfactory academic progress; (Refer to “Satisfactory Academic Progress” in this section of the catalog.)
- register with the Selective Service, if required;
- have made timely repayments on previous loans or federal grants at any postsecondary institution; and
- provide all requested documentation.

---

**FINANCIAL AID PROGRAMS**

There are four general types of financial aid: scholarships, grants, loans, and employment.

**Scholarships**

Scholarships are monetary gifts from community, private, and campus sources and are usually based on academic merit or some criteria other than financial need. Campus foundations, local businesses, and other sources provide scholarships for students at the 13 UW Colleges campuses. No repayment of scholarships is required. Contact high school counselors and/or the campus Student Services Office for scholarship information.

**Grants**

Grants are need-based financial assistance. No repayment is required unless a student withdraws from college. The amount of a grant will depend on financial need; the availability of funds; and specific federal, state, and institutional awarding policies.

**Federal Pell Grants** are the most common source of federal grants for undergraduates. The federal government determines a student’s eligibility and award amount.

**Federal Academic Competitiveness Grants (ACG)** are awarded according to institutional and federal guidelines including Pell grant eligibility, U.S. citizenship, full-time status and meet approved parameters for both high school graduation date and completion of a rigorous secondary school program of study.

**Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG)** are federal funds awarded to high-need students according to institutional and federal guidelines. FSEOG funds (along with Perkins Loan and Federal Work Study funds) are limited and are awarded based on timely submision of the FAFSA.

**Wisconsin Higher Education Grants (WHEG)** are need-based
funds awarded to Wisconsin residents according to state eligibility criteria.

**Indian Grants** are available to students who are at least 1/4 Native American. Grants are available through both the Federal Bureau of Indian Affairs and the State of Wisconsin.

**Talent Incentive Program (TIP) grants** are awards for disadvantaged Wisconsin residents who meet specific state eligibility criteria.

**Wisconsin Handicapped Grants** are state awards for Wisconsin residents who have auditory or visual impairments.

**Ben R. Lawton Undergraduate Minority Retention Grant (UMRG)** are available through the University of Wisconsin System for Wisconsin residents who are of African-American, Hispanic, Native American, or Southeast Asian heritage. These grants are based on both financial need and academic merit.

**Loans**

Loans are awards that must be repaid. Some loans require repayment while you are still in college. You do not need to repay others until after you graduate or if you drop below half-time enrollment. Some loans are based on financial need; others are not. All loans require that you sign a promissory note in which you promise to repay the loan according to specific provisions.

**Federal Perkins Loans** are loans awarded by the UW Colleges with funds provided by the federal government. Funding is limited in this low-interest loan program. To qualify, you must show financial need and be enrolled at least half-time. Interest does not accrue on this loan until repayment is begun nine months after you graduate, leave college, or enroll less than half-time.

**Federal Stafford Loans** are federally guaranteed loans available through banks and other lenders. You must be enrolled at least half-time to qualify. There are two types of Stafford Loans:

The **subsidized Stafford Loan** is awarded based upon financial need. This loan carries an interest-free deferment of payments while you are enrolled at least half time and for six months after you are no longer enrolled at least half time.

The **unsubsidized Stafford Loan** can be awarded even if you have no financial need. Interest accrues on this loan while you are in college. You may pay the interest while you are enrolled, or it can be added to the loan total and deferred while you are enrolled at least half-time and for six months after you are no longer enrolled at least half-time.

**Federal PLUS Loans for Parents** are loans made to parents of dependent students to help parents finance their children's education. These loans are not based upon financial need. Repayment of PLUS loans begins within 60 days after the money is disbursed.

**Employment**

Employment is a form of financial aid that you earn. There are many opportunities for you to work while you attend the UW Colleges. Jobs are available both on campus and in the local community.

**Federal Work-Study** is a program offering employment to students who show financial need. Jobs are usually part-time; however, full-time work may be available during the summer. Although most jobs are on campus, there are employment opportunities in community service agencies as well.

**Regular Student Employment** is also available on campus regardless of your financial need.

For more specific information about Student Financial Aid programs, contact the Financial Aid Advisor in your campus Student Services Office. You can also consult the U.S. Department of Education's free publications, including *Funding Education beyond High School: The Guide to Federal Student Aid*, which is available in public libraries, in high school guidance offices, in UW Colleges Student Services Offices, and through the World Wide Web at [www.studentaid.ed.gov](http://www.studentaid.ed.gov); click on the *Publications* hyperlink.

**Other Aid and Benefit Programs**

In addition to federal and state financial aid programs, other sources of funding are available to assist you in financing the cost of your education.

**Vocational Rehabilitation Grants** are provided to qualified students by the state Division of Vocational Rehabilitation (DVR). To qualify, you must have a physical, emotional, or learning disability and meet other criteria established by DVR. Contact the local DVR office for additional information.

**Veterans Benefits** are available to qualified veterans; to members of the National Guard or Reserves; and in some cases to the sons, daughters, or spouses of deceased or disabled veterans. There are a wide variety of veterans programs offered through the federal Veterans Administration and through the State of Wisconsin, including the Wisconsin Veterans Tuition Remission program for qualified Wisconsin veterans or immediate family members. Contact the local Veterans Administration Office or your campus Student Services Office for details.

The UW Colleges is fully approved for veterans programs offered through the federal Veterans Administration and through the State of Wisconsin, including the Wisconsin Veterans Tuition Remission program for qualified Wisconsin veterans or immediate family members. Contact the local Veterans Administration Office or your campus Student Services Office for details.

The UW Colleges is fully approved for veterans programs offered through the federal Veterans Administration and through the State of Wisconsin, including the Wisconsin Veterans Tuition Remission program for qualified Wisconsin veterans or immediate family members. Contact the local Veterans Administration Office or your campus Student Services Office for details.
FINANCIAL NEED

To be considered for federal and state financial aid, you must submit the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) or the Renewal FAFSA (if you filed a FAFSA last year). When you apply, the information that you report is calculated in a formula established by the United States Congress. The formula determines your Expected Family Contribution (EFC), which is the amount that you and your family are expected to contribute toward your education. To estimate your family contribution, visit the financial aid calculator on the World Wide Web at www.finaid.org.

Your Cost of Attendance and your Expected Family Contribution determine the types of financial aid for which you are eligible.

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{Estimated Cost of Attendance (COA)} &= \text{Expected Family Contribution} \\
\text{Financial Need} &= \text{Expected Family Contribution} - \text{Cost of Attendance (COA)}
\end{align*}
\]

The University of Wisconsin Colleges Central Student Financial Aid Office will calculate a financial aid package that is designed to meet as much of your financial need as possible. Aid awards may be a combination of grants, loans, and employment.

Once your financial aid has been calculated, you will receive an Award Offer in the mail. The accompanying Award Guide will explain how to accept or decline aid funds, how and when the aid will be disbursed, and how aid is used to pay your college expenses.

Because some funds are limited, the total amount awarded to you may be less than the amount for which you are eligible.

Contact your campus Student Services Office if you believe you have special circumstances that should be considered in calculating your financial aid.

FINANCIAL AID DISBURSEMENT

Financial aid is credited directly to a student’s UW Colleges account to cover approved institutional charges, including tuition and fees. Most federal and state grants (including Pell, ACG, SEOG, WHEG and TIP), Perkins and Stafford loans* and UW Colleges scholarships are applied to a student’s account on the financial aid census data. Please see the UW Colleges Financial Aid Award Guide for specific dates.

* The crediting of Perkins and Stafford loans is contingent on completion of all loan application and eligibility requirements.

COST OF ATTENDANCE

The UW Colleges Central Student Financial Aid Office estimates the Cost of Attendance (COA) for students each academic year. Cost of Attendance includes tuition and fees, as well as allowances for books and supplies, rent and utilities, food, transportation, and miscellaneous expenses such as clothing, recreation, and minor medical costs. Tuition is the same at all UW Colleges campuses. However, fees vary from campus to campus. Standard budgets are developed by the UW Colleges Central Student Financial Aid Office.

Individual Cost of Attendance is based upon residency, housing status (living with parents or away from parents), and enrollment (full time or less-than-full-time).

The following chart is an example of costs to attend a University of Wisconsin Colleges campus for the 2006-2007 academic year.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Costs for 2006-2007 Academic Year</th>
<th>Student Living with Parents</th>
<th>Students Not Living with Parents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Est. Tuition and Fees*</td>
<td>$4,530</td>
<td>$4,530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books and Supplies</td>
<td>780</td>
<td>780</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent and Utilities</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>3,970</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>2,060</td>
<td>2,060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Personal Expenses</td>
<td>1,630</td>
<td>1,630</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>2,190</td>
<td>2,190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total budget</strong></td>
<td><strong>$11,190</strong></td>
<td><strong>$15,160</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* This figure represents an average of tuition and fees paid by Wisconsin residents and residents of Menominee County, Michigan. Actual amounts will vary slightly among the 13 UW Colleges campuses because each campus determines its own fees. In 2006-2007, non-resident tuition and fees are between $11,460 and $11,590.
ACADEMIC WITHDRAWAL

If you received financial aid and you are considering withdrawing from the university, be sure to discuss your situation with the Financial Aid Advisor in your campus Student Services Office to learn the implications of your decision.

The UW Colleges Financial Aid Office is required by law to re-compute your aid eligibility in the event of a withdrawal from college to adjust the need and aid according to any reduced costs involved because of the early departure. The government presumes that you should not be given aid for living expenses tied to the weeks that you did not attend nor should you have aid for more than a proportional amount of tuition expenses. Any student withdrawing prior to the 60% point in the term should expect to have to repay financial aid in a percentage roughly equivalent to the percentage of the term not in attendance. After the 60% point, no aid has to be repaid. Therefore, if you depart from college prior to the 60% point, your aid eligibility will be reduced on a pro-rated basis. If the amount of aid already disbursed to you for the semester exceeds the reduced eligibility, it will be necessary for appropriate payments to be made to repay the aid accounts. This could be from any refund you might receive from UW Colleges or from funds that you were given directly for living expenses.

INTERNET RESOURCES

There are many addresses on the World Wide Web that provide information about financial aid. We recommend the following:

The University of Wisconsin Colleges

www.uwc.edu/financial_aid

This is the University of Wisconsin Colleges' Financial Aid home page.

The University of Wisconsin System

uwhelp.wisconsin.edu

The “HELP On-Line” site of the University of Wisconsin System provides you with comprehensive information.

Access America for Students

www.students.gov

This site is the student gateway to the U.S. government. You will find helpful financial aid information here.

FAFSA on the Web

www.fafsa.ed.gov

You can complete and correct your electronic FAFSA at this location.

Finaid!

www.finaid.org

Provides useful information about financial aid programs and links to many other financial aid sites.
Federal Financial Aid regulations require that UW Colleges establishes, publishes and applies reasonable standards for measuring students’ satisfactory academic progress in their educational programs. Included in these standards are a qualitative measure, a quantitative measure and a maximum timeframe requirement. The qualitative and quantitative standards used to monitor academic progress must be cumulative and must include all periods of the student’s enrollment including periods for which the student did not receive financial aid.

UW Colleges assesses the following qualitative and quantitative information for all students at the end of each fall and spring term:

1. **Cumulative Grade Point Average (GPA)**
   - Minimum GPA of 2.0 after completing 48 or more credits; graduated scale for less than 48 credits

2. **Number of credits attempted**
   - (the maximum allowable is 90 credit hours for financial aid eligibility)

3. **Rate of completion**
   - (2/3 credits attempted must be successfully completed)

Failure to meet the UW Colleges Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) may result in the loss of financial aid eligibility.

**Policy Regarding Transfer:**
Transfer credits that are accepted by the UW Colleges are not included in the rate of completion but are counted toward the maximum timeframe. Credits attempted and credits completed in all academic terms (fall, winterim, spring and summer) are included in the rate of completion calculation. The UW Colleges reviews SAP for all students at the end of each fall and spring term and notifies students of any deficiencies that may exist. Deficiencies can result in the loss of financial aid eligibility.

**Policies Regarding Coursework:**

**Incomplete Grades**
Students who receive grades of Incomplete might not meet the minimum SAP requirements. When this situation occurs, students should contact the campus Student Services Office to find out if it would be appropriate to file an SAP appeal. Students are responsible for notifying the Financial Aid contact person in the campus Student Services Office when the grade of incomplete has been replaced by a letter grade. If the course work to resolve the grade of incomplete is not adequately completed in the time allowed, the grade changes to an “F” and is included in the calculation of the GPA.

**Dropped Credits**
Students who drop courses after the end of the 100% refund period may encounter difficulties in meeting the SAP policy standards. Students considering dropping courses after the 100% refund period should consult the campus Student Services Office to review the impact of dropping a course on their future eligibility for financial aid.

**Withdrawal From All Coursework**
Students who withdraw from all courses need to consider the implication for their satisfactory academic progress status. Withdrawing after the 100% refund period could impact a student’s SAP status, future financial aid eligibility and could result in repayment of financial aid received in the current term.

**Repeated Coursework**
There is no limit to the number of times that a student may repeat a course. Credits for repeated courses count only once as credits earned and only once in a student’s GPA; however, these credits are counted as attempted credits for each repeated course. The most recent grade for any repeated course is used in calculating GPA.

**Non-Degree (including remedial) Coursework**
UW Colleges non-degree courses are considered the same as credit courses for tuition, for full-time academic standing, and for SAP with the exception that the grades assigned for non-degree course work are not included in the GPA calculations. Credits for non-degree course work are included in the calculation of the 2/3-completion requirement and in the maximum limit of 90 credits attempted.

Financial aid may be paid for a maximum of 30 non-degree credits.

Students who are ineligible for financial aid because of their SAP status may file an appeal to have their financial aid reinstated. Students should contact their campus Student Services Office for further directions regarding the appeal process. The SAP appeal form is available from the campus Student Services Office or online at www.uwc.edu; click on Money Matters; Financial Aid; SAP Policy; SAP Appeal Form (in paragraph titled Appeals Process/Re-Establishing Eligibility)

The complete SAP policy is available online at www.uwc.edu/financial_aid/sap_policy.asp

For more information regarding the UW Colleges Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy, contact the campus Student Services Office.
Enrolling in the
UW Colleges’ Campuses

It is easy to begin a college education at the UW Colleges. The campus Student Services Office is a friendly place to start the process.
REGISTRATION

Registration is the process of enrolling in courses each semester. Once students have applied and been accepted to a UW Colleges campus there are still a couple of steps that must take place before they can register.

First, the campus will ask them to confirm their intent to enroll at that campus. While it is possible to take classes at more than one UW Colleges campus, students will not be allowed to confirm intent to enroll at multiple UW Colleges campuses.

When students have confirmed their intent to enroll at the campus of their choice, they will receive information on the times, dates and places of registration from the Student Services Office at that campus. All new freshmen and transfer students will be required to participate in an on-campus registration program. A student services or faculty advisor will help students select classes to fit their individual course of study. Once they have met with an advisor and determined the classes to be taken for the semester, students must pay the $100 advanced tuition deposit before they are guided through the process of entering their classes into PRISM, the UW Colleges online student information system. Once class choices are submitted to PRISM, students are registered (see page 16).

Once registered, students who want to withdraw must complete the withdrawal process explained on page 26 of this catalog. (Non-attendance does not constitute official withdrawal.) Failure to withdraw officially does not end the obligation to pay fees. Failure to pay the fees may bar students from registration in the future. The amount of fees owed is determined by the fee policy established by the Regents of the University of Wisconsin System.

Registration Hold Policy
Students with an outstanding obligation to the University of Wisconsin Colleges (e.g., a fine, tuition, materials, or financial aid), will have a hold placed on their educational records. Holds may also be placed for failure to provide documentation (e.g., official transcripts, test results, etc.) to complete an academic record. A hold may prohibit future registration and will prevent access to an official transcript of an academic record.

Class Attendance
Instructors may establish reasonable class attendance policies that make allowances for legitimate absences and which comply with legal mandates such as Wisconsin Administrative Code Chapter UWS 22 Accommodation of Religious Beliefs and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). Notice of any class attendance policy must be announced in the syllabus.

Concurrent Registration
Students may enroll in courses at more than one University of Wisconsin campus if they obtain written permission from the assistant campus dean for student services at the UW Colleges campus where they are enrolled. For students enrolled at more than one UW campus, the total number of credits taken determines their status as full- or part-time students and their fees and tuition assessment. Students must present proof of fees paid and courses and credits being taken. If a student is enrolled full-time at one institution, no additional fees will be assessed by a second campus. If a student is not enrolled full-time at the first campus, the second campus will charge a per-credit rate until the full-time credit plateau is reached. The full-time rate will not be less than the lowest, nor more than the highest, full-time rate of the campuses involved. Students should consult the UW Colleges campus Student Service Office and Business Office for information about concurrent registration.

Late Registration
Students may register late, observing the same regulations as for adding courses. Late registration is subject to any late registration charge in effect under Regent policy.
Students may add a course or courses online at any time up until the first day of classes via the “Add a Class” function in PRISM. Some campuses will allow students to add classes online through the first two weeks of classes of a semester-long course, the first week of an eight-week course, or during a proportionate time for shorter classes. All adds must occur by the deadline dates published in the campus course schedule. Exceptions to the time limit are made only with the written consent of the instructor.

Students may drop a course or courses online at any time up until the first day of classes via the “Drop a Class” function in PRISM. Campuses will allow students to drop classes online through the first ten weeks of semester-long classes, or the first five weeks of an eight-week course, or during a proportionate time for shorter classes. All drops must occur by the deadline date published in the campus course schedule. Exceptions to the time limit are made only with the written consent of the instructor.

A grade of “W” (Withdraw) will be recorded on the student’s official record if a course is dropped after the second week of classes for a semester course, or after the end of the first week of courses less than 12 weeks in length. The UW Colleges may establish procedures for dropping students administratively if the students do not attend one or more of the first class sessions in a semester. The number of class sessions missed before implementation of an administrative drop is at the discretion of the UW Colleges.
WITHDRAWAL

Complete withdrawal means terminating registration in all courses for the semester. Non-attendance does not constitute official withdrawal. The UW Colleges may establish procedures to withdraw students administratively if the students do not attend one or more of the first class sessions in a semester. A student may officially withdraw from the University by:

1. Withdrawal Form: Submitting a completed Withdrawal Form to the campus Student Services Office. The official date of withdrawal will be the date this form is received in the Student Services Office. Campuses will allow students to withdraw by a completed and signed Withdrawal Form through the first ten weeks of semester-long classes, or the first five weeks of an eight-week course, or during a proportionate time for shorter classes.

2. Email: Submitting a dated email sent by the student to the campus Student Services Office stating a desire to withdraw. The date the Student Services Office receives the email will be used to determine the official date of withdrawal. Campuses will allow students to withdraw by email sent via students’ UW Colleges email account through the first ten weeks of semester-long classes, or the first five weeks of an eight-week course, or during a proportionate time for shorter classes.

3. Mailed Letter: Directing a dated letter signed by the student to the campus Student Services Office stating a desire to withdraw. The postmark date will be used as the official date of withdrawal. Campuses will allow students to withdraw by dated, signed mailed letter postmarked through the first ten weeks of semester-long classes, or the first five weeks of an eight-week course, or during a proportionate time for shorter classes.

4. Faxed Letter: Faxing a dated letter signed by the student to the campus Student Services Office stating a desire to withdraw. The date the Student Services Office receives the fax will be the official date of withdrawal. Campuses will allow students to withdraw by dated, signed faxed letter through the first ten weeks of semester-long classes, or the first five weeks of an eight-week course, or during a proportionate time for shorter classes.

Students who do not withdraw in any of these four ways may receive grades in all courses for which they are registered. For students attending a UW Colleges campus that rents textbooks, the official withdrawal process includes the return of texts to the appropriate office.

Tuition refunds are governed by the UW Board of Regents Fee Refund Schedule, issued annually. The official date of a student’s withdrawal is the date used for calculating tuition refunds.

Any student who withdraws from two consecutive semesters will not be eligible to enroll without seeking readmission. (This does not affect students who enroll for an original credit load of less than six credits in each of two consecutive semesters.) Because of federal regulations that govern Student Financial Aid, students may owe a repayment of their financial aid if they withdraw from the University. (See “Academic Withdrawal” in the Student Financial Aid section of this catalog, page 21.) Withdrawing from classes may also affect students’ future eligibility for financial aid if they do not fulfill the Satisfactory Academic Progress policy requirements. (See “Satisfactory Academic Progress for Financial Aid Eligibility” in the Student Financial Aid section of this catalog, page 22.)

A student who has questions about financial aid and/or withdrawing should contact the campus Student Services Office.
Academic Policies and Regulations

Through a personal approach to teaching, the UW Colleges faculty help build their students’ abilities and confidence. Understanding what is expected of them academically makes it possible for students to meet academic challenges.
Each course is assigned a number of credit hours. Credit is measured in semester hours. A credit of one semester hour usually represents one hour of lecture or two hours of laboratory or studio per week. Students should expect to spend two to three hours each week outside of class in preparation and study for each credit.

Student Classification
Zero to 29 degree credits equal freshman standing; 30 or more degree credits equal sophomore standing.

Credit Load
The maximum credit load each semester is 18 credits. High school special students will be limited to 6 credits per semester. Credit restrictions may also be imposed on students designated as high risk and/or enrolled in remedial course work. The maximum credit load is nine credits for any and all work taken during the summer, whether in an eight-week session and/or any combination of shorter sessions. For a four-week session, the maximum credit load is four credits. Students who wish to exceed these limits must have approval of the Student Services Office or the advisor.

Non-Degree Credit
Some courses are offered for non-degree credit. Examples are Math 081, and 091, which are high school algebra and geometry. Such courses will not be counted toward the Associates degree and are not used in determining a grade point average (GPA) for any purpose. However, non-degree credits will count in determining whether a student has completed sufficient course work to maintain satisfactory academic progress, and as part of load for financial aid purposes.

Zero Credit Courses
Some courses are offered for zero degree credit. In zero credit courses, students are expected to do all assigned work in the course; a grade will be recorded. For fee purposes, zero credit courses count as one credit.

30-Credit Rule
UW policy requires that students needing remedial coursework in English or mathematics based on placement test scores must complete successfully the remedial course(s) before they earn a total of 30 credits. In addition, they may be required to limit the number of credits carried while they are enrolled in remedial courses.

Pass/Fail
Students may enroll in elective courses on a pass/fail basis. This option allows a student to explore a field of study or subject without concern for the letter grade earned. However, courses to be applied to the Associate of Arts and Science core and general education requirements may not be taken on a pass/fail basis. Students who are undecided about a major should not take courses on a pass/fail basis because these courses might later become part of the requirements for the major. Many universities do not permit pass/fail courses to count toward meeting major or general studies requirements. Instructors assign final grades of S (satisfactory/pass) and U (unsatisfactory/fail) for courses taken on a pass/fail basis. The results of any pass/fail course will not affect a student’s grade point average (GPA).

A student may take only one pass/fail course in any semester, including summer session. Students may elect to take two such courses as a freshman and two such courses as a sophomore. The decision to take a pass/fail course must be made during the time period for adding a course. Students may not change a course either to or from pass/fail after the deadline for adding a course.

Instructors in non-degree credit courses listed in the catalog and instructors in lecture forum (LEC) courses in the catalog may grade an entire class on a pass/fail basis. If that is the case, it will be indicated in the campus course schedule.

Auditing
A student may audit a course with the consent of the instructor. As an auditor, a student does not take exams nor have any coursework evaluated by the instructor. When the presence of an
Audited courses carry no degree credit, do not count toward the GPA, and do not count toward full-time attendance for purposes such as certification for Social Security or Veterans Administration benefits. They also do not count for purposes of financial aid eligibility.

A change may be made from audit to credit status during the same period allowed for adding a course and a change may be made from credit to audit during the same period allowed for dropping a course. However, after the end of the refund period a student may not change from credit status to an audit status for tuition purposes. Students may take a previously audited course for credit.

**Repeating Courses**

Students may repeat courses to improve either their grade point average (GPA) or their foundation of knowledge before taking succeeding courses in a discipline. A student may not repeat a course after having completed a succeeding course in the discipline. A “succeeding course” is one that lists the course the student wishes to repeat as a prerequisite. Exemptions to the policy may be granted by the assistant campus dean for student services. There is no limit to the number of times a student may repeat a course, but all attempts and the resulting grades earned will appear on the student’s transcript. Only the most recent credits attempted and the grade earned is used to compute the student’s GPA.

Courses repeated at institutions other than the UW Colleges will not affect a student’s UW Colleges GPA. However, students should be aware that some institutions will average the grades of all courses attempted when computing a GPA for transfer admission purposes. Ordinarily, courses that are repeated will not be counted twice toward the credits necessary to earn an Associate degree. For example, a student who takes HIS 101 twice for three credits each time will earn only three credits toward the Associate degree. Orchestra and Chorus are examples of courses that can be taken for degree credit more than one time.

Students are encouraged to consult the campus Student Services Office if they plan to repeat a course, especially if they are receiving Veterans Administration or Social Security benefits.

Degree-seeking freshman or sophomore students may earn advanced standing credit for specific UW Colleges courses. The courses to which this applies are determined by the academic departments and are described in the three sections that follow (Advanced Placement, College Level Examination Program, and additional academic discipline offerings). In some cases, standard examinations such as the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) or the College Board Advanced Placement Examination (AP) are used. Advanced standing credits will be recorded on the student’s transcript as such and grades will not be assigned to those courses. Additional information on earning advanced standing credits is available in the campus Student Services Office.

1. **Advanced Placement**

The UW Colleges accepts for degree credit all successfully completed College Board Advanced Placement Examination (AP) scores of three, four or five. See the Academic Discipline Additional Offerings section for the specific UW Colleges credit that is awarded for each of the AP exams.

2. **College Level Examination Program**

Degree-seeking students may earn degree credits by taking the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) General Examinations. These tests must be taken before completing the first 16 college credits. Credit may be earned for the CLEP General Examination sections in Humanities, Social Sciences and/or Natural Sciences. Minimum scores to earn credits are as follows:

- Humanities—57, 4 cr.
- Social sciences—57, 4 cr.
- Natural Sciences—57, 4 cr.

Credit earned for the Natural Sciences section will not count toward the Associate degree natural science laboratory requirement.

Students will not receive credit for the English or math sections of the CLEP
ADVANCED STANDING CREDIT CONTINUED

General Examination. Credit cannot be awarded in any area in which a college course has been completed prior to the exam. Any credits earned by taking the CLEP General Examination will be recorded as such on the student’s transcripts. CLEP Subject Examinations accepted by the UW Colleges are listed under each department in the Academic Discipline Additional Offerings section below.

3. International Baccalaureate
The UW Colleges accepts for degree credit all successfully completed International Baccalaureate (IB) examinations with a score of four or higher. See the Academic Discipline Additional Offerings section for the specific UW Colleges credit that is awarded for each of the IB exams. Three additional elective credits will be awarded to students who complete the full International Baccalaureate Diploma.

4. Academic Discipline Additional Offerings
A. Art
Students may earn two credits of Art Elective with a score of three, four or five on the Advanced Placement History of Art Exam, the Advanced Placement Studio Art: Drawing Exam, or the Advanced Placement Studio Art: General Portfolio Exam. Portfolios may be submitted to establish credit in studio courses.

B. Biological Sciences
Students may earn three credits of Biology Elective with a score of three on the Advanced Placement General Biology Exam. Students may earn five credits of BIO 109 with a score of four or five on the Advanced Placement General Biology Exam. Students may earn three credits of Biology Elective with a score of three, four or five on the Advanced Placement Environmental Science Exam.

Five credits for BIO 109 may be earned with a grade of four or higher on the International Baccalaureate Higher Level Biology examination. The department does not offer credit through challenge examinations in any courses.

C. Business
Students may earn four credits in BUS 201. Contact the campus business faculty for exam and minimum score requirements.

D. Chemistry
Students may earn five credits of CHE 145 with a score of three, four or five on the Advanced Placement General Chemistry Exam. Students with a score of five in Advanced Placement General Chemistry Exam receive five credits CHE 145 with an honors designation. To verify that Advanced Placement laboratory work was completed, students will need to present their laboratory work for review.

Students may earn five credits of CHE 145 and five credits of CHE 155 with a score of four or higher on the International Baccalaureate Higher Level Chemistry examination.

E. Computer Science
Students may earn four credits of CPS 245 with a score of three, four or five on the Advanced Placement Computer Science A Exam. Students may earn four credits of CPS 245 with a score of three, four or five on the Advanced Placement Computer Science AB Exam.

F. Economics
Students may earn three credits of Economics Elective with a score of three, four or five on the Advanced Placement Macroeconomics Exam. Students may earn three credits of Economics Elective with a score of three, four or five on the Advanced Placement Microeconomics Exam.

Students may earn three credits of ECO 101 with a score of four or higher on the International Baccalaureate Higher Level Economics examination. Students may earn three credits of ECO 203 with a score of six or seven on the International Baccalaureate Higher Level Economics examination.

G. English
Students may earn credit by examination in the following courses:

ENG 101: by scoring three, four or five on the Advanced Placement English Language and Composition Exam.

ENG 102: by earning a minimum score of 50 on the 90-minute multiple-choice objective section of the CLEP Subject Examination in College Composition and by submitting a satisfactory (C or better) 90-minute impromptu essay and a satisfactory documented essay of at least four pages to the local English faculty.

ENG 201: by earning a minimum score of 55 on the 90-minute multiple-choice objective section of the CLEP Subject Examination in College Composition and by submitting a satisfactory (C or better) 90-minute impromptu essay and a satisfactory documented essay of six to eight pages to the local English faculty.

ENG 202: by earning a score of four or higher on the International Baccalaureate Higher Level English examination.

ENG 250: there are three ways to receive credit by exam for this course:
• by earning a minimum score of 60 on the 90-minute multiple-choice objective section and by earning a satisfactory grade (C or better) on the 90-minute essay section of the CLEP Subject Examination in Analysis and Interpretation of Literature;
• by scoring three, four or five on the Advanced Placement English Literature and Composition Exam; or
• by earning a score of five, six or seven on the International Baccalaureate Higher Level English examination.

ENG 270: by earning a minimum score of 50 on the 90-minute multiple-choice objective section and by earning a satisfactory grade (C or better) on
ADVANCED STANDING CREDIT CONTINUED

the 90-minute essay section of the CLEP Subject Examination in English Literature.

**ENG 272:** by earning a minimum score of 50 on the 90-minute multiple-choice objective section and by earning a satisfactory grade (C or better) on the 90-minute essay section of the CLEP Subject Examination in American Literature.

**ENG 280:** by earning a minimum score of 50 on the 90-minute multiple-choice objective section and by earning a satisfactory grade (C or better) on the 90-minute essay section of the ACT/Proficiency Examination Program Test in Shakespeare.

**H. Geography**

Students may earn three credits of GEO 101 with a score of three, four or five on the Advanced Placement Human Geography Exam.

Students may earn three credits for Geography Elective by earning a score of four or higher on the International Baccalaureate Higher Level Geography examination.

**I. History**

Students who score four or five on the Advanced Placement Examination in World History may earn six credits in History 161 and History 162. Students who score three on the Advanced Placement Examination in World History may earn three credits of History elective. Students may earn three credits of History Elective with a score of three on the Advanced Placement European History Exam. Students may earn six credits of HIS 119 and 120 with a score of four or five on the Advanced Placement European History Exam. Students may earn three credits of History Elective with a score of three on the Advanced Placement United States History Exam. Students may earn six credits of HIS 101 and 102 with a score of four or five on the Advanced Placement United States History Exam.

Students who score 57 and above in the Humanities section of the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) may earn three credits of History elective. Students who score 57 and above in the Social Science section of CLEP may earn three credits of History elective, contingent on additional departmental assessment of such students analytical and communication skills.

Students may earn three credits of History Elective with a score of four or higher on the International Baccalaureate Higher Level History of the Americas examination. Students may earn three credits of History elective with a score of four or higher on the International Baccalaureate Higher Level History of Europe examination.

**J. Mathematics**

Students may earn three credits of MAT 117 with a score of three, four or five on the Advanced Placement Statistics Exam. Students may earn five credits of MAT 221 with a score of three, four or five on the Advanced Placement Calculus AB Exam. Students may earn five credits of MAT 221 with a score of two on the Advanced Placement Calculus BC Exam. Students may earn ten credits of MAT 221 and 222 with a score of three, four or five on the Advanced Placement Calculus BC Exam.

Students may earn credit for MAT 221 by passing a department exam and then completing MAT 222 with a grade of C or higher. To earn credit by exam, contact a mathematics instructor.

Students may earn five credits of Math 221 with a score of four or higher on the International Baccalaureate Higher Level Mathematics examination.

**K. Music Theory**

Students may earn five credits of MUS 171 and 181 with a score of three on the Advanced Placement Music Theory Exam. Students may earn ten credits of MUS 171, 172, 181 and 182 with a score of four or five on the Advanced Placement Music Theory Exam.
L. Physics
Students may earn three credits of Physics Elective with a score of three, four or five on the Advanced Placement Physics B Exam. Students may earn three credits of Physics Elective with a score of three, four or five on the Advanced Placement Physics C: Electricity and Magnetism Exam. Students may earn three credits of Physics Elective with a score of three, four or five on the Advanced Placement Physics C: Mechanics Exam.

M. Political Science
Students may earn three credits of Political Science Elective with a score of three, four or five on the Advanced Placement Comparative Government and Politics Exam. Students may earn three credits of Political Science Elective with a score of three on the Advanced Placement United States Government and Politics Exam. Students may earn three credits of POL 104 with a score of four or five on the Advanced Placement United States Government and Politics Exam.

N. Psychology
Students may earn three credits of Psychology Elective with a score of three on the Advanced Placement Introductory Psychology Exam. Students may earn three credits of PSY 202 with a score of four or five on the Advanced Placement Introductory Psychology Exam. Students may earn three credits for PSY 202 with a minimum score of 57 on the multiple choice portion of the CLEP Subject Examination in General Psychology.

O. Theatre Arts
Students may earn three credits of COM 130 with a score of four or higher on the International Baccalaureate Higher Level Theatre Arts examination.

P. World Languages
Students may earn four credits of FRE, GER, or SPA 101 with a score of three on the Advanced Placement French, German or Spanish Language Exam. Students may earn eight credits of FRE, GER, or SPA 101 and 105 with a score of four on the Advanced Placement French, German or Spanish Language Exam. Students may earn twelve credits of FRE, GER, or SPA 101, 105 and 201 with a score of five on the Advanced Placement French, German or Spanish Language Exam. Students may earn three credits of French or Spanish Elective with a score of three on the Advanced Placement French or Spanish Literature Exam. Students may earn three credits of FRE or SPA 221 with a score of four or five on the Advanced Placement French or Spanish Literature Exam.

Students may earn four credits of FRE, GER, or SPA 101 with a score of four on the International Baccalaureate Higher Level French, German or Spanish examination. Students may earn twelve credits of FRE, GER, or SPA 101, 105 and 201 with a score of five or higher on the International Baccalaureate Higher Level French, German or Spanish examination.

Students receiving world language credit for either the AP Language or IB exams may receive retroactive credits for courses between those for which they receive credit and the first world language course they take in the UW Colleges provided they receive a grade of B or better in that course.

French, German, Spanish credits may be earned for the elementary and intermediate courses (101, 105, 201, 205) lower than the first course completed at the UW Colleges if that course is completed with a grade of B or higher. This policy is strictly enforced; a B- is not acceptable. Students may not first audit a course and then later take it or a higher level course for credit and receive credit for the lower level course(s). Such retroactive credits (for coursework prior to the course taken) do not satisfy requirements for the Associate of Arts and Science Humanities designation. Students may earn a maximum of 16 world language retroactive credits. To earn retroactive credits, contact the appropriate instructor at the beginning of the semester.

Students also may earn credits for the elementary and intermediate courses (101, 105, 201, 205) lower than the first pair of two-credit modular courses (106/107, 203/204, 206/207) successfully completed. A grade of B or better must be earned in each course of the modular pair; a B- is not acceptable in either course.

In addition, students may earn world language credit by obtaining a minimum score of 55 on the Level 1 CLEP exam in French, German or Spanish. Before credit is granted, students also must have an interview with a UW Colleges world language faculty member. Students may earn a maximum of eight credits for world language 101 and 105 courses by CLEP exam.
Semester grades are recorded by letter only (e.g., A, A-, B+). Each letter grade equals a certain number of grade points per credit. A grade of B in a three-credit course equals nine grade points as illustrated by the following scale of grades and grade points:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Points Per Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A (excellent)</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B (good)</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C (average)</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>1.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D (poor)</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>0.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F (fail)</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following symbols are used as grades where grade points are not assigned:
- CO-Audited course completed
- IA-Audited course not completed
- I-Incomplete
- R-Repeat

Used in remedial English and math courses, and in English 101 and Mathematics 105, when the student is making progress, but has not mastered the subject and must repeat the course.
- S-Satisfactory
  A passing grade for courses taken on a pass/fail basis.
- U- Unsatisfactory
  A failing grade for courses taken on a pass/fail basis.
- W- Withdraw
  Recorded opposite the course number and title on the academic transcript for any course dropped after the end of the second week of classes for a semester course or after the end of the first week for courses less than 12 weeks in length, and before the deadline for dropping courses. Only a statement of withdrawal will be recorded when students withdraw from an entire program.
  The following symbols may appear following the number of credits:
- N-Course offered for non-degree credit
- H-Course taken for honors credit
- A-Course audited

Incompletes
An Incomplete (I) may be recorded for a student carrying a passing grade in a class until near the end of the semester and then, because of substantiated cause beyond the student's control, was unable to take the final exam or complete a limited amount of term work. It is the student's responsibility to request an Incomplete or to consult with the instructor regarding the possibility of receiving an Incomplete.

In addition to submitting an Incomplete, the instructor also will submit a grade to be recorded as a permanent grade in the course if the student fails to remove the Incomplete.

Students are responsible for consulting with their instructor about the work to be completed. The instructor will file a detailed report of the work to be completed to allow the student to finish the course. The format of the report and the filing place are determined by each UW Colleges campus.

The student must remove the Incomplete before the end of the next semester. If the student and instructor agree, an exception to the time limit may be made in writing to the campus Student Services Office. If the incomplete is removed within the time limit, it will be replaced by the tentative grade indicated by the instructor. The student may elect to remove the Incomplete by repeating the course, in which case the regulations for repeating courses will apply.

Grade Point Average (GPA)
A grade point average (GPA) indicates the quality of a student's work. The highest possible GPA is 4.0, representing an A grade in each credit course attempted; the lowest GPA, 0.0, represents an F grade in every credit course attempted. The GPA is determined by dividing the total number of grade points earned by the total number of credits attempted.

Courses in which students receive a grade of CO, IA, I, R, S, U or W are not counted when determining their GPA. Once a student completes a course in which originally a grade of I was received, the credits and points associated with the new grade will be included when figuring the cumulative GPA.

Dean's List
Each UW Colleges campus may publish a Dean's List to honor students with high GPAs. Dean's List honors will be awarded to full-time students carrying at least 12 semester credits used to determine GPAs as detailed below. Dean's List honors will be awarded to part-time students who have earned at least 15 credits with a cumulative average of 3.5 and who carry a minimum of three semester credits used to determine GPAs as detailed below. Honors will be awarded to full-time students carrying fewer than 12 semester GPA credits who meet the conditions described for part-time students. Part-time status will be identified on the Dean's List. A student may request that his or her name be deleted from the public announcement of the Dean's List.

Honors:
- Grade point average of 3.50-3.74

High Honors:
- Grade point average of 3.75-3.99

Highest Honors:
- Grade point average of 4.00

Mid-term and Final Grades
Usually by the end of the ninth week of the semester, mid-term grades will be made available to students informing
them of their progress. The specific mechanisms for collecting and distributing mid-term grades are determined by each UW Colleges campus.

Final grades must be reported by instructors within four working days after the final exam. Final grades and any probationary or suspension action can be viewed online via a “View My Grades” function in PRISM at the end of the semester and/or summer session and/or winterim.

Final Examinations
Final examinations will be given at the time designated in the exam schedule published in the campus course schedule. Students who have more than two exams on one day or two exams scheduled at the same time, must make arrangements at least one week in advance with one of the professors to take one examination at an alternate time. If informal arrangements cannot be made, the instructor in the class with the lowest enrollment shall provide an alternate examination time.

Students are expected to maintain certain standards of academic achievement in all work carried out at the UW Colleges. Quality is measured by both semester and cumulative grade point average (GPA), and the quantity of work satisfactorily completed, as measured by the proportion of the credit load completed each semester.

Certain exceptions are allowed for part-time students, and, unless otherwise stated, part-time students are expected to meet the same standards of academic achievement as any other student.

Good standing is the status assigned when a student’s semester and cumulative GPA is 2.0 or better.

Probation and final probation is an advisory warning that improved performance is necessary to continue as a student. Probation is a status assigned to a student for: (1) lack of academic progress as measured by completed credits, or (2) inadequate performance as measured by the grade point average.

Academic suspension is a status assigned when a student’s record of academic progress and/or achievement is unacceptable to the extent that continued enrollment in the UWC is not permitted.

Probation and Suspension
The UW Colleges is concerned about students whose academic achievements seem to indicate that they are not able to meet the expectations of their instructors or are experiencing other problems which may be interfering with their studies. Probation is an advisory warning that students should take appropriate action to improve their achievement. Students will be suspended when the UWC faculty believe a student’s academic achievement record to date indicates a need to interrupt enrollment to reassess and reevaluate goals and plans. Students who are placed on probation or suspended should give careful consideration to the factors that may be involved and are encouraged to seek assistance from counselors, advisors and course instructors.

Students are expected to maintain at least a C average (2.0 GPA) on all credit coursework. Failure to maintain this minimum C average (2.0 GPA) in any semester will result in probation, final probation or suspension at the end of the semester.

Students who are on final probation are regarded as at risk and may be required to limit their course credits and participate in special programming. Special programming may include, but is not limited to, advising prior to registration and a course load restriction normally not to exceed 12 credits. Students may appeal to the campus academic actions committee for exceptions to the guidelines established by the campus.

No probation, final probation or suspension actions will be assessed at the end of a summer session. However, credits attempted and grade points earned are included in the cumulative GPA and will be used in determining subsequent actions.

Suspension Status
The first suspension will result in a suspension from the UW Colleges for one semester. A subsequent suspension status will result in a suspension from the UWC for two semesters.

A suspended student may not enroll at any UW Colleges campus during the fall or spring semesters for the duration of the suspension. A student in suspension status may register, for a summer session or January interim only, with permission of the campus dean. Upon successful completion of such courses, the student may request a re-evaluation of the suspension status by the appropriate campus committee. A student who is readmitted will be on final probation and will be subject to the normal standards of progress and achievement and any other special conditions that may be designated by the committee.
**Appeals**
Any academic action may be appealed. A student in suspension status may appeal the suspension to the proper committee at the UW Colleges campus. Any appeal must include a clear explanation of the problems that resulted in the inadequate achievement and how the student proposes to resolve those problems. A student who is allowed to continue will be on final probation and will be subject to any other special conditions that may be designated.

**Academic Progress**
Students are expected to make satisfactory progress in their course of study. Those who do not complete at least half of the credits for which they are registered as of the end of the period for adding classes in any one semester, shall be required to participate in an academic counseling session, and may have conditions imposed by the campus academic actions committee for the next semester in which they register. When determining satisfactory progress, credits completed are the number of credits excluding audited credits, for which a final grade, other than a temporary grade of incomplete, has been recorded. Courses for which a grade of R has been received and non-degree credit courses are included.

**Readmission**
Students who have stayed out of school for the period of suspension, whether it is one semester or one academic year, will not be readmitted automatically. To seek readmission, students must file an Application for Undergraduate Admission and secure permission to enroll in the UW Colleges from the Student Services Office at the UWC campus they wish to attend. Students who are readmitted will be on final probation and will be subject to normal standards of progress and achievement, and other special conditions which may be designated. For students who have been out of school for a minimum of at least three years, probationary status based on prior academic work will be waived. For more information, contact the campus Student Services Office.

Students who last attended an institution other than the UW Colleges and were suspended may need to wait until the suspension period has elapsed before applying for admission to the UW Colleges.

---

**GRADE POINT REQUIREMENTS & ACTIONS**

The following actions are determined only at the end of a fall or spring semester. The three factors used to determine the student’s standing are: the student’s standing at the beginning of the semester, the student’s semester GPA, and the student’s cumulative GPA.

1. When a student is in **good standing** at the beginning of the semester:
   - a semester GPA of 1.5 to 1.999 will result in **probation**.
   - a semester GPA less than or equal to 1.499 will result in a **final probation**.
   Action on a part-time student will be withheld until at least 6 credits have been attempted in the UW Colleges.

2. When a student is on **probation** at the beginning of the semester:
   - a semester GPA of 2.0 or better will result in a return to **good standing**.
   - a semester GPA of 2.0 or better but less than a 2.0 cumulative GPA will result in a **continuation on probation**.
   - a semester GPA of 1.5 to 1.999 will result in **final probation**.
   - a semester GPA of less than 1.5 will result in **suspension**.
   - a student admitted to the UW Colleges on probation must earn a 2.0 GPA on a minimum of 15 GPA credits attempted in the UWC in order to attain good standing.

3. When a student is on **final probation** at the beginning of the semester:
   - a semester and cumulative GPA of 2.0 or better will result in a return to **good standing**.
   - a semester GPA of 2.0 or better but less than a 2.0 cumulative GPA, will result in a **continuation on final probation**.
   - a semester GPA of less than 2.0 will result in a **suspension**.

4. When a student, who has been suspended for a semester, comes back at the end of the semester or at any time before the beginning of the third year after being suspended:
   - he/she will be put on **final probation plus one year** (which means if they get suspended again, it will be for one year.)
The UW Colleges Grade Appeal Policy is based on the following principles: (1) the faculty has responsibility for assignment of grades; (2) students should be free from prejudicial or capricious grading; and, (3) no grade may be assigned or changed without departmental faculty authorization. The following steps constitute the procedure to be followed by a UW Colleges student wishing to appeal a grade:

1. A grade appeal should normally be initiated within 30 days of receipt of the grade report. Prior to making a formal appeal, the student should check with the instructor to make sure that no clerical error has been made.

2. The student shall submit a written appeal to the instructor detailing the basis on which the student believes the grade ought to have been different. During this first phase of the process, the student and instructor might meet to discuss the bases for the grade, if both are willing to do so. The instructor shall normally respond in writing to the student within 30 days.

3. The student may continue the appeal process by submitting his/her case, including copies of all correspondence to date, to the chair of the appropriate academic department or, in the case of a conflict of interest, to a designee appointed by the department’s executive committee. This must be done within 30 days of receiving a written response from the instructor, and the department chair or designee shall acknowledge the appeal in writing with a copy to the instructor.

4. Each department must have a review process and review body to adjudicate grade appeals. The review body should examine available information to determine if any of the following grounds for changing a grade are present: inconsistent treatment, procedural errors, capricious judgements, or use of inappropriate criteria. The review body may request additional information from the instructor and/or may ask to see copies of the student’s work. The department shall conclude its review within 60 days. After first securing the endorsement of the department chair, the chair of the reviewing body shall inform the instructor and student of the outcome of the review with copies to the vice chancellor for academic affairs, the department chair, the Registrar, the assistant campus dean for student services, and the campus dean.

5. The student may appeal a decision upholding the original grade by requesting that the Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs receives such a request for review, he or she shall examine the record created by the departmental review body, and shall uphold the decision of that body unless he or she finds:

   a. The evidence of record does not support the findings and recommendations of the departmental review body;

   b. Established procedures were not followed by the departmental review body and material prejudice to the student resulted;

   c. The decision was based on factors proscribed by state or federal law regarding equal educational opportunities; or

   d. The decision was arbitrary and capricious. Should the vice chancellor’s review find any of the above, the vice chancellor will remand the appeal to the department for action consistent with the finding.
At the UW Colleges, we take our students’ learning personally, and we take our students’ rights seriously. Students should, too. Awareness of student rights and responsibilities is part of any student’s education.
All students in the University of Wisconsin Colleges are governed and protected by federal, state and local laws, and by UW System and UWC policies and procedures.

The following chapters of the Wisconsin Administrative Code acknowledge the need to preserve the orderly processes of the UWC with regard to its teaching and public service missions, as well as the need to observe every student’s procedural and substantive rights. Such laws, policies and regulations include Chapter UWS 14 Student Academic Disciplinary Procedures, Chapter UWS 17 Student Nonacademic Disciplinary Procedures and Chapter UWS 18 Conduct on University Lands.

Students are also protected by such provisions as Wisconsin Statute Section 36.12 which prohibits discrimination against students, and Chapter UWS 22 which mandates accommodation of students’ religious beliefs. A student’s right to a positive learning environment is protected by the UW Colleges Code of Conduct, the Consensual Relations Statement and the Sexual Harassment Policy.

Information about these various rights and responsibilities is distributed to all new students at the time of orientation and to continuing students in a manner determined by each UW Colleges campus.

**Student Right-to-Know & Campus Security Act**

Each UW Colleges campus Annual Security Report includes statistics for the previous three years concerning crimes that occurred on campus, in certain off-campus buildings or property owned or controlled by the campus, and on public property within, or immediately adjacent to and accessible from the campus. The report also includes institutional policies concerning campus security, such as policies concerning alcohol and drug use, crime prevention, the reporting of crimes, sexual assault and other matters.

Each student will be notified each year, via email, of how to access the report on the UW Colleges website. Copies of the report may also be obtained from the Student Services Office at each campus.

**Safety and Health Policy**

The University of Wisconsin System will provide and maintain adequate facilities for a safe and healthy learning environment. It is the university’s responsibility to work with faculty and staff so that they are equipped to educate their students on practices and procedures that ensure safety for all members of the university. Employees with instructional responsibilities are expected to comply with state and federal safety laws and regulations in their institutional areas. Certain courses and research projects require that the student work with hazardous materials while engaging in academic studies. Instructors of these courses and research projects shall inform and train students on procedures that will maintain the students’ personal health and safety and provide them with information on the hazards of specific chemicals that will be used during their course of study. Furthermore, instructors will enforce and follow safety policies. Before using hazardous materials and equipment, the student shall review the procedures and information and discuss any associated concerns with the instructor.

**Equity in Athletics Disclosure Act**

The Equity in Athletics Disclosure Act of 1994 requires educational institutions that participate in federal student financial aid programs and have intercollegiate athletic programs to prepare an annual report which provides information about their intercollegiate athletic programs. Copies of the UW Colleges reports may be obtained from the Student Services Office at each campus.

**Students with Disabilities**

Qualified students with disabilities (those who have been admitted and can provide documentation of their disability) have the right to request accommodations from the university, as stipulated within Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1976 and the Americans with Disabilities Act. Students needing accommodations should provide early notice to staff in the campus Student Services Office because of the time required for arranging accommodations. Students may also contact the coordinator of Services for Students with Disabilities in Madison at 608/262-2001 (voice) or 608/265-5766 (TDD/TTY) for information and assistance.
The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) affords students certain rights with respect to their education records. They are:

1. The right to inspect and review the student’s education records within 45 days of the day the university receives a request for access. Students should submit to the Assistant Campus Dean for Student Services written requests that identify the record(s) they wish to inspect. The Assistant Campus Dean for Student Services will make arrangements for access and notify the student of the time and place where the records may be inspected. If the records are not maintained by the Assistant Campus Dean for Student Services, the Assistant Campus Dean for Student Services shall advise the student of the correct officer to whom the request should be directed.

2. The right to request the amendment of the student’s education records that the student believes are inaccurate or misleading. Students may ask the university to amend a record that they believe is inaccurate or misleading. They should write the university official responsible for the record, clearly identify the part of the record they want changed, and specify why it is inaccurate or misleading.

If the university decides not to amend the record as requested by the student, the university will notify the student of the decision and advise the student of his or her right to a hearing regarding the request for amendment. Additional information regarding the hearing procedures will be provided to the student when notified of the right to a hearing. If the decision is not to amend, the student will have a right to place a statement in the record commenting about the contested information.

3. The right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student’s education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent.

One exception which permits disclosure without consent is disclosure to school officials with legitimate educational interests. A school official is a person employed by the university in an administrative, supervisory, academic or research, or support staff position (including law enforcement unit personnel and health staff); a person or company with whom the university has contracted (such as an attorney, auditor, National Student Clearinghouse or collection agent); a person serving on the Board of Trustees; or a student serving on an official committee, such as a disciplinary or grievance committee, or assisting another school official in performing his or her tasks.

A school official has a legitimate educational interest if the official needs to review an education record in order to fulfill his or her professional responsibility.

Upon request, the university may disclose educational records without consent to officials of another school in which a student seeks or intends to enroll.

4. The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by the university of Wisconsin Colleges to comply with the requirements of FERPA. The name and address of the office that administers FERPA is:

Family Policy Compliance Office
U.S. Department of Education
400 Maryland Avenue, SW
Washington, D.C. 20202-5901

5. Students should be aware that, under the Act, the UW Colleges construes the following to be directory information which is available to the public: name, address (including e-mail address), telephone number, date of birth, dates of attendance, part-time/full-time status, degrees and awards received, major field of study, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, and previous educational institution attended. No other information will be released to a third party, except as provided by law, without the student’s prior consent. In addition, students have the right to inform the UW Colleges that the above information cannot be released without their prior consent. If students choose to have directory information restricted, they should file the appropriate request form in the campus Student Services Office.

6. Each UW Colleges campus may publish a Dean’s List to honor students with high grade point averages. (See page 33.) A student may request that his or her name be deleted from the public announcement of the Dean’s List.
The Higher Education Location Program (HELP) has provided toll-free educational advising for the institutions in the UW System since 1973. By calling 1-800-442-6459, students can speak with an advisor about virtually any topic related to their educational goals. HELP is also online. It provides a one-stop-shop for UW System student information and features web pages with information about these and other topics:

**Admission**
Apply online, read information especially written for freshman, learn about transfer and reentry, and more.

**Majors & Courses**
Explore possible majors, learn about Distance Learning opportunities, review campus catalogs, and more.

**Careers**
Validate a major, complete a self-assessment, plan for a career, find out about an occupation, and more.

**Paying for College**
Find out about applying for financial aid, learn about college costs, examine how to go about searching for scholarships, review the priority dates for applying for financial aid at all UW System campuses, and more.

**Gearing Up For College**
Use the college checklist to navigate the college search and admission processes, read the Gearing Up For College online brochure, review the dates and locations of preview days and campus tours.

**Transfer Information**
Review transfer information, discover how courses transfer from one UW system institution to another, examine course equivalencies between the UW System and the Wisconsin Technical Colleges System, and more.

**Student Life**
Learn about services, programs, and resources for veterans, students with special needs, multicultural, low-income, and first generation colleges students; review international study options; find out about health and family services; explore athletic opportunities; and more.

**Adult Learners**
Adults attending college for the first time or returning to college can use the “how to” guide found here to ease their transition into a higher education setting. Learn how to apply for admission, afford an education, succeed in college, choose a major, find support services, and more.

Students are able to apply for admission using the UW System Electronic Application for Undergraduate Admission at apply.wisconsin.edu. This application is also available on the UW Colleges homepage at www.uwc.edu or from UW Help On-Line at uwhelp.wisconsin.edu.

Students are able to apply to multiple institutions in the UW System using this form.
Transfer from a UW Colleges’ Campus

Learning is for a lifetime, and education will not end in our classrooms. When students decide to transfer to baccalaureate institutions, we can help.
PLANNING FOR TRANSFER

Since the UW Colleges is fully accredited by The Higher Learning Commission and a member of the North Central Association, the credits earned at the UW Colleges will be accepted by other colleges and universities in Wisconsin and throughout the country. Students do need to plan carefully, however, to ensure that they select the courses which will fulfill the specific requirements of the program of study they expect to pursue. The UW Colleges encourages students to consult their campus Student Services Office as early as possible for advice regarding transfer admission requirements and procedures.

TRANSFER AND THE ASSOCIATE DEGREE

The Associate of Arts and Science degree provides students with a smooth transfer. According to the UW System Undergraduate Transfer Policy, the Associate of Arts and Sciences degree (AAS) granted by the UW Colleges meets the university-wide general education requirements of a University of Wisconsin Bachelor's degree. However, some colleges and schools within a university may require transfer students to complete additional general education credits beyond the university-wide total if required of continuing students. In addition, the Associate degree may not necessarily satisfy competency or proficiency requirements, upper division general education courses, general education courses that are prerequisites integral to a particular program or major and which are required of continuing students, and requirements mandated by external professional accrediting associations or program approving agencies.
Admission
Students must apply for admission to the university or college and provide official transcripts of all high school and postsecondary coursework (such as work from the UW Colleges) they attempted. At some institutions, particular departments or programs may require students to complete a separate application or may require students to meet separate entrance requirements. For information on specific application procedures, deadlines and entrance requirements, students can contact their campus Student Services Office and the transfer university.

Credits
Most colleges and universities limit the number of credits which can be transferred from a freshman/sophomore institution and applied toward a Bachelor’s degree. Students transferring to UW baccalaureate-granting institutions may generally transfer up to 72 semester credits. UW institutions may accept additional credits toward the degree where appropriate. This does not alter the regulations concerning credits to be earned in residence at an institution.

Before they have earned half of the credits necessary to complete a Bachelor’s degree, students should consult an advisor at their transfer institution about the total number of credits they can transfer to the university of their choice.

Housing
Arrangements for housing at a university campus are handled in various ways. Usually students are required to file a separate application for housing or they must make their own arrangements for private housing. Housing arrangements should be considered early in the transfer process.

Transfer Questions
Students who have questions regarding the transfer of UW Colleges’ credits should consult their campus Student Services Office. Specific questions about other UW System institutions should be directed to the admissions office on the specific campus or students may call the toll-free UW HELP number (1-800-442-6459). Some transfer questions may also be answered by the information on the UW System Transfer Information System website at www.uwsa.edu/tis. For more information, see page 44.

Transcript Request
Students who want an official UW Colleges transcript sent to another institution, or a copy for themselves, must make their request in writing (telephone requests are not accepted). Request forms are available from the campus Student Services Office or through the UW Colleges website at www.uwc.edu. Students may also submit a letter of request to the UWC Office of the Registrar, 780 Regent Street, Suite 130, Madison, WI 53715-2635. There is a per copy charge for each transcript; please consult the UW Colleges website at www.uwc.edu/transfer/planning.asp#get_transcript for the cost. Transcripts will not be furnished for a student who has an outstanding obligation to the UWC (e.g., a fine, money, materials, or financial aid). The UWC does not issue copies of official transcripts or documents that it has received from other institutions.
The Guaranteed Transfer Program enables students to begin their education as freshmen at the University of Wisconsin Colleges and be guaranteed admission to a UW System institution as juniors. After fulfilling certain credit and grade point average requirements, students will transfer with the same rights and privileges as those who begin their education at the baccalaureate institution.

Students must submit a “Declaration of Intent to Participate” form at any time prior to the start of their sophomore year (thirty credits). Students must then complete, with a minimum grade point average of 2.00 (2.6 for UW-Madison*), the number of credits required for junior status at the baccalaureate institution. Students will have three academic years from the time of matriculation in the UWC in which to complete the minimum credits required. The baccalaureate institution may make exceptions to the required number of credits for those majors/programs for which early transfer is recommended.

The Guaranteed Transfer Program guarantees admission to the baccalaureate institution only. Students must meet the same criteria (e.g. GPA, course requirements, etc.) for admission to specific majors/programs as continuing students.

* UW Madison computes the GPA for transfer students in accordance with UW-Madison’s grading practices. Accordingly for any UW Colleges student who has repeated a course, both course grades are computed in determining the UW-Madison GPA. Thus, the student’s UW College GPA could be different from the GPA used by UW-Madison to determine whether the minimum 2.6 GPA is met.

For online information about credit transfer, academic requirements and other transfer matters, students are encouraged to use the Transfer Information System (TIS). TIS is designed to provide prospective transfer students with current information to help them better prepare for transfer. TIS can be accessed at [http://www.uwsa.edu/tis/](http://www.uwsa.edu/tis/). The campus Student Services Office can help students learn more about how to access TIS and understand the information it contains.
Your best start on a bachelor’s degree and unlimited career opportunities

The Associate of Arts and Science Degree

Students can use the Associate degree as their personal foundation for the major they want to pursue at any UW System institution.
DEGREE DESCRIPTION

To fulfill the UW Colleges mission, the degree requires that core requirements in writing and mathematics be completed as well as a distribution of credits in breadth of knowledge categories. The breadth categories in the degree are defined as follows:

Fine Arts and Humanities
Students must acquire knowledge of ideas, beliefs, and abiding concerns pertaining to the human condition as represented in literature, philosophy and cultural history. They must acquire a level of aesthetic appreciation of the human imagination as expressed in the fine arts, and appreciation of the impact of the arts upon the quality and character of human life.

Mathematical and Natural Sciences
Students must know of the nature and workings of the physical universe. They must understand scientific method, the functions of numerical data and the solving of problems through mathematical and statistical computations, as well as the application of the scientific method in laboratory and experimental work. For this, an appropriate level of computer literacy is required. Students must also be aware of environmental conditions and challenges, the interrelationships of lifeforms and ecosystems, and the impact of human activities upon natural environments.

Social Sciences
Students must understand the nature and dynamics of human social systems and how and why people organize their lives and resources. In doing so, students will learn about both their own and diverse cultures to acquire a historical perspective on long-term characteristics and consequences of social change and an informed understanding of the variety of human conditions and the interrelationships of nations, regions, peoples and individuals.

Application and Performance
Students must demonstrate an understanding of concepts, theory and knowledge through the application of their skills and understanding to specific problems and activities.

Ethnic Studies
Students must become aware of and sensitive to diversity issues and problems.Courses fulfilling this requirement will have a substantial emphasis on cultural diversity within the US and examine these issues from at least one of the following perspectives: African American, Hispanic/Latino, Asian American and American Indian topics.

Interdisciplinary Studies
Students must acquire an appreciation for the multiple dimensions of any given subject by applying the content, methods and assumptions of two or more disciplines. Students will learn to integrate knowledge from across the curriculum.

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

The Associate of Arts and Science degree is a foundation for many majors in the UW System and is generally accepted by University of Wisconsin institutions as fulfilling the university-wide, college, and school general education breadth requirements. The degree may not fulfill certain proficiency, major and/or program-specific requirements.

The University of Wisconsin Colleges offers the Associate of Arts and Science degree. There are no provisions for a student to receive more than one Associate degree.

I. Core Requirements
Grade of C or better in or exemption from the following:

Writing - ENG 102
Mathematics - MAT 108 or MAT 110

The writing and mathematics requirements and their prerequisites may not be used to satisfy a breadth requirement when used to satisfy a core requirement with one exception: when linked with another course(s) in a manner to meet IS criteria and procedures, a core course can receive IS credit.

II. Breadth Requirements

Fine Arts (FA) and Humanities (HU)
A student must earn a minimum of nine credits in these categories with at least one course designated as Fine Arts and at least one course designated as Humanities. Courses that fulfill the degree designations of FA and HU are typically in the disciplines of Art, Communication and Theatre Arts, English, French, German, History, Music, Philosophy, Religious Studies and Spanish.

Mathematical (MS) and Natural Sciences (NS)
A student must earn a minimum of 11 credits of Mathematical and Natural Science. A minimum of eight of these credits must be in at least two disciplines of the Natural Sciences and must include one laboratory science (LS).
course. For purposes of this requirement, Natural Science disciplines include: Astronomy, Biological Sciences**, Chemistry, Computer Science*, Engineering Mechanics*, Geography*, Geology, Meteorology, and Physics. *Includes only those courses with a NS degree designation at the end of the course description. **Note that only one course from all areas of the Biological Sciences will count toward this degree requirement.

**Social Sciences (SS)**
A student must earn a minimum of nine credits from at least two disciplines in the Social Sciences. Social Science disciplines include: Anthropology*, Economics*, History*, Political Science, Psychology* and Sociology. *Includes only those courses with a SS degree designation at the end of the course description.

**Application and Performance (AP)**
A student must earn a minimum of three credits in courses designated as Application and Performance. These courses are generally found in the disciplines of Art, Business, Chinese, Communication and Theatre Arts, Computer Science, Education, Engineering, English, French, German, Music, Physical Education and Spanish.

**Ethnic Studies (ES)**
A student must earn a minimum of three credits in courses designated as Ethnic Studies. Ethnic Studies courses may also be counted toward another breadth category. These courses carry an ES degree designation; they are found throughout the curriculum and may vary on different UW Colleges campuses. Ethnic Studies courses can be found in the campus course schedule with an ES degree designation.

**Interdisciplinary Studies (IS)**
A student must earn a minimum of three credits in courses designated as Interdisciplinary Studies. Interdisciplinary Studies courses may also be counted toward another breadth category. Most Interdisciplinary Studies courses are campus specific and can be found in the campus course schedule with an IS degree designation.

**III. Electives (EL)**
A student who has met the core requirements and the other breadth category minimums may complete the 60 credit minimum requirement with courses in this category or any other breadth category.

**IV. Exemptions**

**Exemption from ENG 102**
Students may be exempted from ENG 102 based on an English Placement Test score above 545 and demonstrated competence in the writing of a research paper. Each request for exemption is to be treated individually and the campus English department representative will either review a paper employing documented support, written less than one year before the review, or will assign a relatively short (4-6 pages) paper which utilizes a minimum of four sources. No papers will be reviewed or exemptions granted after Nov. 1 in the fall and April 1 in the spring. The department representative is to inform the campus Student Services Office and the department chair of each exemption granted. The chair will then inform the Office of the Registrar. The department representative is also to inform the chair of each circumstance in which a request for exemption is denied. Students who receive an exemption from English 102 and plan to transfer to another institution, should consult with that institution regarding its composition requirements. No exemptions will be granted for students who have earned more than 30 credits, unless they have transferred to the UW Colleges with 30 or more credits. In that case, they must pursue the exemption within the first semester of attendance at the campus.

**Exemption from Mathematics Core Requirement**
A student is exempted from the Mathematics Core Requirement by obtaining a grade of C- or better in either MAT 124, or in both MAT 110 and MAT 113, or in any 200 level mathematics course of three or more credits, or mathematics placement into a 200 level course on the mathematics placement exam.

A student who completes both MAT 110 and MAT 113 with a C- or better will receive five credits in the Mathematical and Natural Sciences Breadth Category. A student who completes both MAT 108 and MAT 110 may use one of the courses for the Mathematics Core Requirement and the other as Mathematical and Natural Sciences Breadth Category credits.

**Disciplines**

**Certificate Programs**
The UW Colleges offers credit certificate programs that are available whether or not a student pursues an Associate of Arts and Science degree. However, some students use a certificate program to give cohesion to their electives within the Associate degree. The UW Colleges Certificate Programs are in: Business, Environmental Studies, International Studies and Women’s Studies. To find out if a specific program is offered at a particular campus, contact the Student Services Office or visit the UW Colleges website at www.uwc.edu/academics/certificates.asp.
The mission of the University of Wisconsin Colleges includes preparing students for success at the baccalaureate level by providing the first two years of a liberal arts general education. An important element of fulfilling this mission is meaningful institution-wide assessment of student learning. The goal of the UW Colleges’ assessment program is to enhance the quality and effectiveness of the curriculum, programs, and services of the institution. This program includes measuring curricular and co-curricular experiences and activities that nurture students’ intellectual development.

The Office of Academic Affairs and the Senate Assessment Committee, along with committees at each campus and in every department, have brought together faculty, professional and instructional academic staff, students and administrators to develop and implement assessment measures.

University-wide Assessment of General Education Skills

Carrying out this mission, the UW Colleges commits to developing in students a set of proficiencies that prepares them for baccalaureate and professional programs, for lifelong learning, and for leadership, service, and responsible citizenship. To provide students with the skills for success in these roles, the UW Colleges regards the following areas of proficiency to be of primary importance in the education of our students: Analytical Skills, Quantitative Skills, Communication Skills, and Aesthetic Skills. To assess student learning in these four areas, instructors measure student proficiency using common standards applied across the academic disciplines. The accumulated results are then used as the basis for implementing changes in teaching and curriculum.

For each of the four areas of proficiency identified above, we establish expectations for satisfactory performance and communicate those expectations to our students. We then measure student performance on curricular activities and experiences which indicate proficiency in these areas. The areas of proficiency and the specific performance indicators used to measure proficiency are as follows:

I. Analytical Skills

Students must be able to:
- interpret and synthesize information and ideas,
- analyze and evaluate arguments,
- construct hypotheses and support arguments,
- select and apply scientific and other appropriate methodologies,
- integrate knowledge and experience to arrive at creative solutions, and
- gather and assess information from printed sources, electronic sources, and observation.

II. Quantitative Skills

Students must be able to:
- solve quantitative and mathematical problems,
- interpret graphs, tables, and diagrams, and
- use statistics appropriately and accurately.

III. Communication Skills

Students must be able to:
- read, observe, and listen with comprehension and critical perception,
- communicate clearly, precisely, and in a well-organized manner,
- demonstrate a large and varied vocabulary,
- recognize and use a variety of communication forms and styles, and
- use computer technologies for communication.

IV. Aesthetic Skills

Students must be able to:
- engage with and critically reflect on a work of creative expression, and
- discuss their engagement with and critical reflection on a work of creative expression.

Departmental Assessment of Discipline Specific Skills

In addition to the assessment of institution-wide proficiencies, each academic department within the UW Colleges assesses discipline-specific proficiencies. When assessing student mastery of these discipline-specific proficiencies, instructors use common standards developed within each department. The results from these assessment activities are used to improve student learning and teaching within the department.
2007-2009

Course Descriptions

Although no single UW Colleges campus offers every course, each campus offers the essential liberal arts general education curriculum to prepare students for transfer to bachelor's degree programs with a major in almost any field they choose. Check out the campus course schedule to learn which courses are offered at a particular UW Colleges campus.
## COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

### Index of Course Descriptions

- American Indian Studies ........................................ page 51
- Anthropology .................................................. 51
- Art ............................................................... 52
- Astronomy ...................................................... 53
- Bacteriology .................................................... 54
- Biology .......................................................... 54
- Botany ............................................................ 54
- Business .......................................................... 56
- Chemistry ....................................................... 56
- Chinese .......................................................... 57
- Communication & Theatre Arts ............................... 57
- Computer Science ............................................... 58
- Economics ...................................................... 60
- Education ....................................................... 60
- Engineering ..................................................... 61
- Engineering Graphics .......................................... 61
- Engineering Mechanics ....................................... 61
- English and Literature ........................................ 61, 83
- French ............................................................ 63
- Geography ........................................................ 64
- Geology ........................................................... 65
- German ........................................................... 66
- History ............................................................. 67
- Interdisciplinary Studies ....................................... 70
- Learning Resources ............................................. 83
- Lecture Forum .................................................. 70
- Mathematics .................................................... 71, 84
- Meteorology ...................................................... 72
- Music .............................................................. 72
- Music, Applied ................................................... 73
- Natural Resources ............................................... 55
- Philosophy ........................................................ 74
- Physical Education & Athletics ............................... 75
- Physics ............................................................ 76
- Physiology ....................................................... 55
- Political Science ................................................ 77
- Psychology ........................................................ 78
- Religious Studies ............................................... 79
- Sociology ........................................................ 79
- Spanish ............................................................ 80
- Women's Studies ............................................... 82
- Zoology ............................................................ 55

### Abbreviations for Associate Degree Designations

- **AP** Application and Performance
- **EL** Elective
- **ES** Ethnic Studies
- **FA** Fine Arts
- **HU** Humanities
- **IS** Interdisciplinary Studies
- **LS** Laboratory Sciences
- **MS** Mathematical Sciences
- **NS** Natural Sciences
- **SS** Social Sciences

**Prereq**: Prerequisite

**Cons. instr.**: Consent of Instructor

 Asterisk indicates a special topics course or an independent study which will be assigned an Associate degree designation based on course content each time it is offered. Check the campus course schedule.

### Distance Education Courses

The UW Colleges offers Distance Education courses to students using three different modes of delivery: compressed video, Wisline Web, and totally online.

**Compressed Video** (CV) utilizes audio, computer, and video links simultaneously to enable faculty and students to converse while viewing each other in a real-time classroom setting. Classes meet on campus on specific days at specific times.

**Wisline Web** (WLW) links an audio connection with a common web-based courseware so that faculty and students can converse while interacting with each other's documents and graphics in a real-time classroom setting. WLW classes also meet on campus on specific days at specific times.

In **UWC Online** courses, students and faculty interact with each other as class members totally over the Internet. Online courses are held during a semester timeframe with weekly deadlines for assignments. Students are able to access lecture notes, reference materials, and assignments at any time, and from anywhere they can get an Internet hookup. For more information, see page 127 of this catalog and www.online.uwc.edu.
American Indian Studies

AIS 101 Introduction to American Indian Studies 3 cr
An interdisciplinary introduction to the history, culture, and sovereignty of American Indians through the disciplines of anthropology, business, geography, history, political science, and sociology. The course focuses on Wisconsin Indians, meeting the requirements of Wisconsin Act 31. SS/ES/IS

AIS 227 Multicultural Business 3 cr
(Same as BUS 227.) Examines business topics requiring an understanding of culture. Includes cultural diversity in the workplace and the experiences of minorities in business. SS/ES/IS

AIS 242 The American Indian in Literature and Film 3 cr
(Same as ENG 242.) This course will provide a cross-disciplinary exploration of the images of American Indians and their relevance to American society in film, literary, and historical texts. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or consent of instructor. HU/ES

AIS 302 Archaeology of Wisconsin 3 cr
(Same as ANT 302.) Survey of Wisconsin archaeology from the earliest occupation of the state through early European contact. Emphasis is on ecological and historical factors influencing development of prehistoric and historical aboriginal cultures of Wisconsin. Prereq: previous anthropology course or cons. instr. SS/ES

AIS 308 Archaeology of North America 3 cr
(Same as ANT 308.) Main pre-Columbian cultures north of Mexico. Includes evidence for cultural developments and diversity of cultural groups. Prereq: previous anthropology course or cons. instr. SS/ES

AIS 314 Indians of North America 3 cr
(Same as ANT 314.) A survey of the cultures of various Indian nations north of Mexico; the impact in the past and the present of Euro-American culture on American Indian nations and their varied responses to it. Prereq: previous anthropology course, AIS 101, or cons. instr. SS/ES

AIS 353 Indians of the Western Great Lakes 3 cr
(Same as ANT 353.) Analysis of Indian cultures in the area around the western Great Lakes, with emphasis on traditional cultures of the Indians of Wisconsin. Prereq: previous anthropology course or cons. instr. SS/ES

Anthropology

General

ANT 100 General Anthropology 3 cr
A survey of the subfields of anthropology, especially archaeology and physical and cultural anthropology. The course explores human biological evolution and variation, cultural evolution, language, and culture change. SS

ANT 291 Topics in Anthropology 2-4 cr
A specific topic in an instructor's area of special competence. When offered, the particular topic is indicated in the campus course schedule. Prereq: previous anthropology course or cons. instr.*

ANT 299 Independent Reading and Research in Anthropology 1-3 cr
Independent reading and research in anthropology. Prereq: previous anthropology course and cons. instr.*

Physical (Biological)

ANT 105 Introduction to Physical Anthropology 3-4 cr
A study of evolutionary theory, the place of humans in the primate order, the fossil evidence for human evolution and interpretation of that evidence, the biological and genetic basis of human variation, and possible other topics of human biology. NS; if 4 cr, also LS

ANT 303 The Human Skeleton 3 cr
Individual bones and teeth, possibly including ancient as well as modern specimens; sex and age differences; continuous and discontinuous morphological variation of geographically and ethnically diverse populations; stature reconstruction; forensic aspects of individual identification; lab training in observations, measurements and analysis; lecture and lab. Prereq: cons. instr. NS/LS

Archaeological

ANT 102 Archaeology and the Prehistoric World 3 cr
Introduction to the prehistoric world from origins of human culture to the beginnings of written history as revealed by archaeological research at great sites and ruins around the globe. Archaeological analysis of famous prehistoric sites as case studies to illustrate concepts and techniques used by archaeologists in their efforts to understand the rise, florescence and demise of vanished societies. SS

ANT 302 Archaeology of Wisconsin 3 cr
(Same as AIS 302.) Survey of Wisconsin archaeology from the earliest occupation of the state through early European contact. Emphasis is on ecological and historical factors influencing development of prehistoric and historic aboriginal culture of Wisconsin. Prereq: previous anthropology course or cons. instr. SS/ES

ANT 308 Archaeology of North America 3 cr
(Same as AIS 308.) Main pre-Columbian cultures north of Mexico. Includes evidence for cultural developments and diversity of cultural groups. Prereq: previous anthropology course or cons. instr. SS/ES

ANT 370 Archaeology Field School 1-6 cr
Practical application of the basic skills used in the excavation of archaeological sites, including surveying techniques, methods of excavation, compilation of field data, and laboratory analysis through participation in an actual archaeological field project. The site(s) excavated and their location vary by year and campus. Usually offered summers. Limited enrollment. Generally, one credit is given for each 40 hours of fieldwork. Additional fees may be required for transportation, food, lodging and equipment. Prereq: Previous anthropology course and cons. instr.; ANT 102 highly recommended. AP

Cultural

ANT 104 Cultural Anthropology 3 cr
Survey of cultural anthropology with emphasis on ethnographic description, methodology and contemporary theory. Cross-cultural comparisons of societies and institutions. Course includes both humanistic and social scientific approaches to human sociocultural diversity. SS

ANT 204 Cultures of the World 3 cr
Ethnographic survey of the world's peoples and their cultures. Major regions of the world considered in an attempt to outline the variety, richness, significance and persistence of cultural traditions. Not recommended for first-semester freshman, except with cons. instr. SS
ANTHROPOLOGY - ART

ANT 250 Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective 3 cr
(Same as WOM 250.) Study of women in a variety of cultures around the world, both past and present. Includes consideration of the sexual division of labor, marriage systems, child rearing, relationships between men and women, systems of myth and ideology concerning women's roles and the effects of socio-economic development and rapid social change. Not recommended for first-semester freshman, except with cons. instr. SS

ANT 314 Indians of North America 3 cr
(Same as AIS 314.) A survey of the cultures of various Indian nations north of Mexico; the impact in the past and the present of Euro-American culture on American Indian nations and their varied responses to it. Prereq: previous anthropology course, AIS 101, or cons. instr. SS/ES

ANT 325 Peoples and Cultures: Focused Explorations 3 cr
Ethnographic survey of the peoples and cultures of a specified geographic region or culture area. Explores the diversity of societies in the region as well as persistence and change in cultural traditions. Emphasis may include the role of environment and prehistoric and historic events, social organization, kinship, belief systems, law, economics, and language. The selected area reflects the instructor's area of special competence. When offered, the selected area is indicated in the campus course schedule. Course may be repeated for credit if selected area is different. Prereq: previous anthropology course or cons. instr. SS

ANT 343 Anthropology of Religion 3 cr
(Same as REL 343.) Anthropological approaches to selected religious systems, including geographic and topical comparisons, critical considerations of outstanding contributions and a view of religion as an ethnographic problem. Prereq: previous anthropology course or cons. instr. SS

ANT 350 Illness and Healing in Anthropological Perspective: Introduction to Medical Anthropology 3 cr
The interrelationships between ecology, culture, society, disease and medicine from the beginning of humankind to the present. Includes the study of paleopathology (the analysis of disease found in the fossil record); how health, illness and disease are defined in a variety of societies; and how people construct cultural systems to cope with stress and illness. Not recommended for first-semester freshman, except with cons. instr. SS/ES

ANT 353 Indians of the Western Great Lakes 3 cr
(Same as AIS 353.) Analysis of Indian cultures in the area around the western Great Lakes, with emphasis on traditional cultures of the Indians in Wisconsin. Prereq: previous anthropology course or cons. instr. SS/ES

Art

ART 100 Art Introduction 3 cr
Fundamental principles of two and three dimensional design: projects for the non-art major. Lecture-lab. Not recommended for students planning to major in art. Lecture-lab. AP

ART 101 Introduction to Drawing 3 cr
Principles of creative and structural drawing; a foundation course that explores a variety of ideas, techniques, and materials with a perceptual focus; drawing as a fine art and a basis for structure. An investigation of methods and materials. Lecture-lab. AP

ART 102 Intermediate Drawing 3 cr
Principles of creative and structural drawing; a second semester foundation course that explores a variety of ideas, techniques, and materials with a perceptual focus; drawing as a fine art and a basis for structure. Studio work in drawing with a variety of materials, techniques, and ideas.
ART 185 Survey: Renaissance Art 3 cr
Renaissance art and architecture in Italy and northern Europe. Field trip. Lecture. FA

ART 187 Survey: Modern Art 3 cr
Painting, sculpture, printmaking and drawing of the modern era. Field trip. Lecture. FA

ART 188 Survey: Modern Architecture and Design 3 cr
Architecture, landscape architecture, city planning, interior and industrial design of the modern era. Field trip. Lecture. FA

ART 201 Introduction to Life Drawing 3 cr
Anatomical and compositional considerations related to drawing from the human figure. Lecture-lab. AP

ART 202 Intermediate Life Drawing 3 cr
Advanced study of anatomical and compositional considerations related to drawing from the human figure. Lecture-lab. Prereq: ART 201. AP

ART 211 Two-Dimensional Design II 3 cr
A continuation of the study of elements and principles of two-dimensional design as a foundation for all the visual arts. Through experimentation and problem solving the student will develop a working knowledge of the function of color, line tone, form and texture in the creation of two dimensional compositions. Lecture-lab. Prereq: ART 111. AP

ART 212 Three-Dimensional Design II 3 cr
A continuation of the three-dimensional course of study. This course is comprised of three dimensional visual experiences and the application of design principles to space, form and materials. Within the course, students receive instruction in the proper and safe use of simple hand tools and power equipment. Lecture-lab. Prereq: ART 112 AP

ART 216 Digital Imaging and Design 3 cr
Introduction to the basic skills and vocabulary of digital technology, with an exploration of popular graphic software and hardware. Integration of digital imagery with more traditional media. Areas of study geared towards specific student interests, with an emphasis on the development of a portfolio for transfer. Prereq: ART 101 or 111 or 141 or 161 or cons. instr. AP

ART 222 Intermediate Watercolor 3 cr
Exploration of aqueous media; aspects of traditional and contemporary procedures. Lecture-lab. Prereq: ART 122. AP

ART 225 Intermediate Oil Painting 3 cr
Continuation of ART 125 with emphasis upon individual development. Lecture-lab. Prereq: ART 125. AP

ART 231 Intermediate Sculpture 3 cr
Second year level course with emphasis upon technical problems related to individual projects. Lecture-lab. Prereq: ART 131. AP

ART 232 Sculpture II 3 cr
Advanced work in sculptural expression; traditional and contemporary methods of production. Lecture-lab. Prereq: ART 231. AP

ART 241 Lithography 3 cr
Plano graphic printing; use of stone and metal plates, with exploration of various offset media. Lecture-lab. Prereq: ART 141 recommended. AP

ART 243 Intaglio 3 cr
Incised printing; engraving, etching and other processes used with the intaglio press. Lecture-lab. Prereq: ART 141 recommended. AP

ART 245 Serigraphy 3 cr
Methods and techniques. May include problems in color registration photo processes; other stencil applications. Lecture-lab. Prereq: ART 141 recommended. AP

ART 247 Relief Printing 3 cr
Woodcut and line cut processes; a survey of problems related to color registration and production. Lecture-lab. Prereq: ART 141 recommended. AP

ART 254 Intermediate Ceramics 3 cr
Continuation of ART 154. Further development of craftsmanship with emphasis upon individual projects. Lecture-lab. Prereq: ART 154 recommended. AP

ART 255 Ceramics II 3 cr
Advanced work in ceramic processes. May include construction and use of molds, slip casting; production technology. Lecture-lab. Prereq: ART 254. AP

ART 261 Intermediate Photography 3 cr
Continuation of ART 161 with emphasis on individual development. Lecture-lab. Prereq: ART 161. AP

ART 290 Women in the Arts 3 cr
(Same as WOM 295.) Women in the Arts is an interdisciplinary exploration of women as artists. The course will explore underlying ideologies that influence understanding of and access to the artistic production of women and artists of color. Theories and experiences of gender, race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, age and class as they are articulated in the contemporary art world will be examined. FA/IS

ART 291 Special Topics 1-3 cr
Prereq: cons. instr.; also Department Chair approval. *

ART 299 Independent Study 1-3 cr
Prereq: cons. instr.; also Department Chair approval. *

Astronomy

AST 100 Survey of Astronomy 3-4 cr
Descriptive survey of astronomy for students with minimal background in mathematics and science; the solar system, stars, nebulae, galaxies, cosmology, astronomical methods. May be offered for three credits without laboratory work or for four credits with laboratory work consisting of telescopic observation, laboratory demonstration and astronomy exercises. When offered with laboratory component, students are strongly encouraged to take this class with laboratory. Prereq: high school algebra and geometry or cons. instr. NS; if 4 cr., also LS

AST 101 Observational Astronomy 1 cr
Observation of solar system, galactic and extra-galactic objects and introduction to basic observational techniques in astronomy. Includes telescopic and unaided eye observation, positional astronomy, astro-photography, optic spectroscopy, interpretation of astronomical data and astronomy laboratory exercises. Students who have AST 200 or AST 100 for 4 credits or equivalent courses, are not eligible for this course. Prereq: one year of high school algebra and one year of high school geometry or one semester of college algebra. If the prerequisite math course was taken more than five years ago, cons. instr. required. NS/LS

AST 105 The Solar System 3-4 cr
Contemporary understanding of the Solar System: the sky and celestial motions; ancient astronomy; the Copernican revolution; light, gravity, orbits, and astronomical instruments; formation of the solar system; sun, planets and moons; asteroids, comets, meteors and meteorites;
and the origin of life. May be offered for three credits without laboratory work or for four credits with laboratory work consisting of telescopic observation, laboratory demonstration and/or astronomy exercises. Students may not receive credit for both AST 100 and AST 105. Prereq: high school algebra and geometry or cons. instr. NS; if 4 cr., also LS

AST 106 Stars, Galaxies, and the Universe 3-4 cr
Contemporary understanding of stellar systems: historical development; light, gravity, atoms and nuclei; astronomical instruments; properties and life cycles of the Sun and stars; black holes; the Milky Way and other galaxies; cosmology. May be offered for three credits without laboratory work or for four credits with laboratory work consisting of telescopic observation, laboratory demonstration and/or astronomy exercises. Students may not receive credit for both AST 100 and AST 106. Prereq: high school algebra and geometry or cons. instr. NS; if 4 cr., also LS

AST 200 General Astronomy 4 cr
Survey of astronomy for students who have some background in mathematics and physics; the solar system, stars, nebulae, galaxies, cosmology, astronomical methods. Telescopic observation, laboratory demonstration and astronomy exercises; three hours lecture, two hours lab-discussion per week. Not open to students who have taken AST 100. Prereq: PHY 141, or equivalent. NS/LS

AST 291 Topics in Astronomy 1-3 cr
An extended coverage of one or more topics in astronomy such as extra-terrestrial life, archeoastronomy, cosmology, astrophysics, radio astronomy, stellar structure, dynamical astronomy, galactic structure and observational astronomy. Prereq: cons. instr.*

AST 299 Independent Study in Astronomy 1-3 cr
Independent study under the supervision of an instructor. The work may, for example, consist of advanced laboratory investigation into a particular topic or library research and writing of a paper on some subject of interest. Prereq: cons. instr.*

Biological Sciences

Bacteriology

BAC 101 General Survey of Microbiology 4-5 cr
Survey of micro-organisms and their activities; emphasis on structure, taxonomy, function, ecology, nutrition, physiology, pathology and genetics. Survey of applied microbiology: agricultural, medical, industrial, environmental and food. The laboratory is an introduction to standard techniques and procedures in general microbiology. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. Prereq: introductory BIO course. CHE, BIO courses recommended. NS/LS

BAC 299 Reading and Research in Microbiology 1-3 cr
(Same as BOT/ZOO 299.) Supervised undergraduate reading and research in biological sciences. This course is designed to acquaint the undergraduate with the literature and research techniques used in biological investigation and to give practical experience in scientific problem-solving. Prereq: cons. instr. *

Botany

BIO 103 Human Environmental Biology 3-4 cr
A contemporary study of the natural world through the human perspective. Emphasis on humans as a modifying force in the biophysical environment, including selected topics in ecological principles, pollution, population biology and environmental management. This course meets the statutory requirement for Conservation of Natural Resources required for State certification for teachers of science and social sciences. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. NS/LS

BIO 107 Biological Aspects of Conservation 3 cr
of Natural Resources
The principles underlying the proper management of our resources—water, soils, minerals, forests, wildlife and human. The current and past attitudes relating to the resources with the interaction and complexities of humans’ interests. This meets the statutory requirement for Conservation of Natural Resources required for State certification for teachers of science and social sciences. Lecture and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. NS

BIO 109 Concepts of Biology 5 cr
An introduction to the fundamental principles of living organisms. Includes cell and tissue structure, growth, basic physiological processes, reproduction and inheritance, classification, evolution and ecology. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. NS/LS

BIO 130 Biology of Women 3 cr
(Same as WOM 130.) An introduction to the physiology and reproductive anatomy of women including pregnancy, human development, cancer, infertility, birth control, sexually transmitted diseases and other health issues. NS

BIO 160 Heredity 3 cr
Principles of heredity with applications to plant, animal and human inheritance; current advances in genetics and their bearing on the life sciences. Lecture and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. NS

BIO 250 Principles of Ecology 4 cr
The interrelationships between living organisms and their environment, ecosystems concepts, population dynamics, community organization and distribution, and application of ecological principles to humans and their environment. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. Prereq: introductory BIO course. NS/LS

BIO 260 Genetics 3-4 cr
Laws of variation and heredity and their modification by environment, genetic engineering and chromosome behavior with emphasis on human genetics. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. Prereq: introductory BIO course. NS/LS

Botany

BOT 100 Survey of Botany 3 cr
Structure, functions, life histories, taxonomy and evolution of representative plants throughout the plant kingdom. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. NS/LS

BOT 130 General Botany 5 cr
An introduction to plant sciences including the structure, development, physiology and genetics of plants. The relation of the major plant groups and the principles of biology. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. NS/LS

BOT 202 Dendrology 3 cr
Identification, classification and economic importance of evergreen and deciduous woody plants, both native and exotic species, stressing
characteristics of leaf, fruit, twig, bark and wood structure. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. No prerequisite; however, a course in general botany is recommended. NS/LS

BOT 240 Plants and Civilization 2 cr
The study of plants from an historical and geographical perspective, and how plants are used in the modern world as a source of food, drugs and other materials. Lecture and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. NS

BOT 291 Special Topics in Botany 1-3 cr
(Same as ZOO 291.) Designed to cover topics in biology not ordinarily covered in other classes. Prereq: cons. instr. *

BOT 299 Reading and Research in Botany 1-3 cr
(Same as BAC/ZOO 299.) Supervised undergraduate reading and research in biological sciences. This course is designed to acquaint the undergraduate with the literature and research techniques used in biological investigation and to give practical experience in scientific problem-solving. Prereq: cons. instr. *

Natural Resources

NAT 250 Introduction to Fish, Forest and Wildlife Resources 4 cr
An integrated introduction to the theoretical and applied aspects of the management of our biotic resources. This course will stress sustainable management and ecosystem integrity using contemporary conservation issues and local examples. Prereq: ZOO 101, BOT 130, BIO 109, or cons. instr. NS/LS

Physiology

PHS 170 Human Anatomy and Physiology 3 cr
(Same as ZOO 170.) This is a basic course which introduces the nonbiology major to the study of how the human body is organized. Through lecture and laboratory, the student studies the major organ systems of the human body and how its structure relates to function. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. NS/LS

PHS 202 Anatomy and Physiology 4 cr
An examination of the structure and function of the human body at the molecular, cellular, tissue, organ and system levels of organization. The integration of these levels of organization within the human organism is emphasized. This is the first semester of a two-semester sequence. Students with credit in PHS 202 and PHS 203 may not receive Associate degree credit for PHS 235 and ZOO 234. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. PHS 202 and PHS 203 may be taken concurrently. NS/LS

PHS 203 Anatomy and Physiology 4 cr
An examination of the structure and function of the human body at the molecular, cellular, tissue, organ and system levels of organization. The integration of these levels of organization within the human organism is emphasized. This is the second semester of a two-semester sequence. Students with credit in PHS 202 and PHS 203 may not receive Associate degree credit for PHS 235 and ZOO 234. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. Prereq: Physiology 202 or concurrent enrollment. NS/LS

PHS 230 Human Anatomy and Physiology 5 cr
A study of the fundamental principles of human structure and function with applications to health and disease. The course will explore all organ systems of the human body at various levels of organization from the cellular and subcellular to the organ system level. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. Prereq: ZOO 101 or equivalent; introductory chemistry recommended. NS/LS

PHS 235 Human Physiology 5 cr
An examination of the physiological processes of the human body. Students with credit in PHS 235 and ZOO 234 may not receive Associate degree credit for PHS 202 and PHS 203. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. Prereq: introductory courses in CHE and BIO or cons. instr. NS/LS

PHS 250 Updates in Human Physiology and Microbiology 3 cr
This course was designed for the nursing consortium, primarily for RNs who plan to enter a BSN program. PHS 250 is a review and recent update of concepts in human physiology and microbiology. This course utilizes an extensive review packet of basic concepts of physiology and microbiology which must be completed during the course. Lecture only, online class.

Zoology

ZOO 101 Animal Biology 5 cr
General biological principles—structure and function of cells, histology, embryology, heredity, ecology and evolution; survey of the animal kingdom; and structure and function of the vertebrate body. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. NS/LS

ZOO 105 Introduction to Human Biology 3 cr
Introduction to the development, nature and processes of human adaptability. Lecture and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. NS

ZOO 140 Introduction to Wildlife Resources 3 cr
(Same as WIL 140.) Wildlife resources of the United States; the importance of wildlife to our past and present economic and cultural life and selected problems in wildlife conservation. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. Prereq: Introductory BIO course. NS/LS

ZOO 155 Biology of Human Sexuality and Reproduction 3 cr
This course focuses on the biological aspects of human sexuality and reproduction. In addition, the following topics will be discussed from a biological perspective: birth control, sexually transmitted diseases, birth defects, abortion, differences between the sexes and the manipulation of the human reproductive process by science. Lecture and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. NS

ZOO 234 Human Anatomy 3 cr
A study of the fundamental structure and organization of the organs and systems of the human body. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. Students with credit in ZOO 234 and PHS 235 may not receive Associate degree credit for PHS 202 and 203. Prereq: BIO course or cons. instr. NS/LS

ZOO 237 Vertebrate Biology 4 cr
An introduction to the study of vertebrate animals considering their structure, evolution, ecology and special adaptation. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. Prereq: introductory BIO course. NS/LS

ZOO 277 Ornithology 3 cr
A course which introduces the student to the biology of birds and the methods of modern field studies, identification, life histories, ecology and behavior of birds, with emphasis on local species. Lecture, lab, and may also include demonstrations, discussion and field trips. Prereq: introductory BIO course. NS/LS
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES - CHEMISTRY

ZOO 291 Special Topics in Zoology 1-3 cr
(Same as BOT 291.) Designed to cover topics in biology not ordinarily covered in other classes. Prereq: cons. instr. *

ZOO 299 Reading and Research in Zoology 1-3 cr
(Same as BAC/BOT 299.) Supervised undergraduate reading and research in biological sciences. This course is designed to acquaint the undergraduate with the literature and research techniques used in biological investigation and to give practical experience in scientific problem-solving. Prereq: cons. instr. *

Business

BUS 101 Introduction to Business 3 cr
Introduction to the role of business in the modern political, social and economic environments; describes career opportunities. EL

BUS 110 Personal Finance 3 cr
A study of personal financial management. Examines the financial problems and consequent financial decisions required of individuals in our economy. Subjects covered are applications in family budgeting, consumer buying decisions, borrowing, insurance, personal real estate, income taxation, investments and estate planning. AP

BUS 194 Career and Life Planning 2 cr
This course will enable students to develop career goals and lay out a path for achieving these goals. Students will examine their personal interests, aptitudes, values, decision-making skills, academic plans and career awareness. This personal, educational and occupational information will then be organized and translated into an individualized course of action. Integration of career goals with current and future college course work will be stressed. AP

BUS 201 Introductory Accounting 4 cr
Fundamental principles, terminology, techniques and applications; books, accounts and financial statements for retailing and wholesaling concerns; treatment and presentation of proprietorship, partnership and corporate accounts. Prereq: open to second semester freshmen or cons. instr. AP

BUS 202 Intermediate Accounting 4 cr
Accounting theory principles, concepts and procedures and their applications as applied to balance sheet and income statement accounts, presentation and interpretation of financial statements; problems of terminology, valuation and analysis are included. Prereq: BUS 201. AP

BUS 204 Managerial Accounting 3 cr
Interpretation and application of accounting reports by management in planning, coordinating and controlling business activities; presentation, analysis and interpretation of financial data; internal control and reports to management; cost-volume profit relationships, budgets, costs and managerial decision making. Prereq: BUS 201. AP

BUS 210 Business Communication 3 cr
(Same as ENG 210.) Study and practice of the techniques of achieving clarity, brevity and effectiveness in business communication. Planning, preparation, critiquing of business letters, memoranda, short and long reports, resumés, manuals of procedure and oral reports. Prereq: ENG 102 or cons. instr. AP

BUS 220 Introduction to E-Commerce 3 cr
(Same as CPS 120.) This course will familiarize the student with the basics of e-commerce. Major topics include the basics of the internet, entrepreneurship, the creation of a business plan, financing, web site design, and e-business management. Students will develop a background in electronic commerce technology through exploring infrastructure and emerging technical issues in support of e-commerce. AP

BUS 227 Multicultural Business 3 cr
(Same as AIS 227.) Examines business topics requiring an understanding of culture. Includes cultural diversity in the workplace and the experiences of minorities in business. SS/ES/IS

BUS 230 Introduction to Management Information Systems 3 cr
An introductory course designed to provide students with fundamental knowledge of management information systems and their concepts including the use of information systems for management decision-making and the impact of information systems on management. Topics may vary as technology changes but the students will learn the tools of productivity (i.e. Excel) such as electronic spreadsheet, data base, and graphics. Prereq: Second semester freshman or cons. instr. AP

BUS 242 Business Ethics 3 cr
(Same as PHI 243.) Critical discussion of ethical reasoning and moral values in business and industry; includes relevant case studies and readings. HU

BUS 243 Economics and Business Statistics 3 cr
(Same as ECO 243.) Elementary theory and techniques, probability and normal distribution, hypothesis testing, analysis and interpretation of economic and business data, index numbers, regression and time series analysis and Chi squares. Prereq: MAT 110 or MAT 210 or MAT 211 or concurrent registration in MAT 211. MS

BUS 244 International Business 3 cr
This course focuses on the study of how businesses conduct their operations in the global economy. The political, legal, cultural, social and economic challenges confronting businesses in international markets will be examined. Topics covered include trade strategies, international business operations, international trade and financial theory and policy, foreign exchange markets and the theory of multi-national enterprises. Prereq: an economics course or cons. instr. SS

BUS 297 Special Topics 1-3 cr
Prereq: cons. instr. *

BUS 299 Independent Studies 1-3 cr
Prereq: cons. instr. *

Chemistry

CHE 112 Foundations of Chemistry 2 cr
Designed to prepare students with limited science backgrounds for success in CHE 125 or the CHE 145/155 sequence. Emphasizes fundamental chemical concepts, chemical nomenclature and problem-solving skills. Two hours lecture/discussion. EL

CHE 123 Chemistry and Society 3 cr
A course for non-science majors that covers basic chemistry concepts in a social context. May include explorations of how chemistry impacts the environment, public health, energy policies, and other contemporary social issues. Consists of lectures and may also include discussions and demonstrations. Not a suitable prerequisite for higher-level chemistry courses or pre-professional programs. (A student may not earn more than four credits by taking CHE 123 and CHE 124.) NS

CHE 124 Applied Chemistry and Society 4 cr
A course for non-science majors that covers basic chemistry concepts in a social context. May include explorations of how chemistry impacts...
CHE 125 Introductory Chemistry 5 cr
A one-semester introductory course in college chemistry including an introduction to organic chemistry. Consists of lectures, discussions, and laboratories. Primarily for students whose programs require only CHE 125 or CHE 125-203 combination. Students may not count both CHE 125 and CHE 145 toward the natural science or laboratory science requirement for the Associate degree. Recommended: demonstrated competency at MAT 110 level or concurrent MAT 110 registration. NS/LS

CHE 145 General Chemistry I 5 cr
The first semester of a one-year course in college chemistry. Consists of lectures, discussions, and laboratories. For students whose programs require a year of college chemistry or who plan to take advanced courses in chemistry. Students may not count both CHE 125 and CHE 145 toward the natural science or laboratory science requirement for the Associate degree. Prereq: demonstrated competency at MAT 110 level or concurrent MAT 110 registration. NS/LS

CHE 155 General Chemistry II 5 cr
The second semester of a one-year course in college chemistry. Consists of lectures, discussions, and laboratories. For students whose programs require a year of college chemistry or who plan to take advanced courses in chemistry. Students may not count both CHE 125 and CHE 145 toward the natural science or laboratory science requirement for the Associate degree. Prereq: demonstrated competency at MAT 110 level or concurrent MAT 110 registration. NS/LS

CHE 165 Chemistry for Engineers 5 cr
A one-semester chemistry course for engineering students. Topics include measurements, atomic theory, stoichiometry, molecular structure, thermochemistry, electrochemistry, solid state, material science, and organic chemistry. Prereq: Grade of C- or better in CHE 112 or CHE 125 or grade of B or higher in high school chemistry and grade of C or better in MAT 110 or MAT 124 or placement into MAT 221 based on placement test score or cons. instr. Not a suitable substitute for the CHE 145/155 prerequisite for organic chemistry. NS/LS

CHE 203 Survey of Biochemistry 3 cr
An elementary course in the chemical makeup and metabolic processes of living organisms. For non-science majors. Three hours of lectures per week. Together CHE 125 and CHE 203 constitute a year course with emphasis on organic and biological chemistry for non-science majors. Prereq: A grade of C- or better in CHE 125 or (C- or better in CHE 145 with cons. instr.) or cons. instr. NS; if combined with CHE 211, also LS.

CHE 211 Biochemistry Laboratory 1 cr
Laboratory to accompany CHE 203. Three hours of laboratory per week. This course is highly recommended for degree nursing students. Prereq: CHE 203 or concurrent registration. NS/LS

CHE 214 Physiological Chemistry 3 cr
Lectures and demonstrations on elementary aspects of organic and physiological chemistry; provided for students who have not had organic chemistry. For students interested in physical therapy. Prereq: A grade of C- or better in CHE 125 or (C- or better in CHE 145 with cons. instr.) or cons. instr. NS

CHE 250 Review and Updates in Chemistry and Biochemistry 3 cr
This course was designed specifically for the nursing consortium and is to be taken primarily by RNs already accepted into their BSN degree completion program. This course is not a substitute for the CHE 125/CHE 203 sequence required of students at the beginning of their academic careers, even if planning to enter the nursing profession. CHE 250 begins with a review of relevant topics in chemistry, both general and organic, and then covers topics typical of a biochemistry course such as biological molecules, metabolism, nutrition, protein function, and molecular biology. NS

CHE 290 Special Topics in Chemistry 1-5 cr
Prereq: cons. instr. *

CHE 299 Independent Study in Chemistry 1-3 cr
Prereq: cons. instr. *

CHE 343 Organic Chemistry I 3 cr
The first semester of a year course in organic chemistry. Three hours of lecture per week. Prereq: A grade of C- or better in CHE 155 or cons. instr. NS; if combined with CHE 351 or CHE 352, also LS

CHE 351 Organic Chemistry Laboratory Part I 1 cr
Three to four hours of laboratory per week. Prereq: CHE 343 or concurrent registration or cons. instr. NS/LS

CHE 352 Organic Chemistry Laboratory 2 cr
Six to eight hours of laboratory per week. Prereq: A grade of C- or better in CHE 343 or concurrent registration or cons. instr. NS/LS

CHE 361 Organic Chemistry Laboratory Part II 1 cr
Three to four hours of laboratory per week. Prereq: A grade of C- or better in CHE 351 or cons. instr. NS/LS

CHE 363 Organic Chemistry II 3 cr
Continuation of Organic Chemistry I. Three hours of lecture per week. Prereq: A grade of C- or better in CHE 343 or cons instr. NS; if combined with CHE 361 or CHE 352, also LS

Chinese

CHI 101 First Semester Chinese 4 cr
Elementary modern Mandarin for students with no previous experience in the language. Emphasis on listening and speaking, with some reading and writing. Focus on Chinese culture throughout the course. AP

CHI 105 Second Semester Chinese 4 cr
Continuation of CHI 101, elementary modern Mandarin. Prereq: CHI 101, AP

Communication and Theatre Arts

COM 101 Introduction to Interpersonal Communication 3 cr
A course aimed at introducing communication theory, increasing the student's awareness of communication with others in one-on-one situations, and improving personal communication skills. Topics studied include perception, listening, nonverbal communication, language, and conflict management. AP

COM 103 Introduction to Public Speaking 3 cr
Study of the principles and techniques of effective speaking and listening in a variety of selected communication experiences. AP

COM 104 Applied Journalism—Newspaper 1-3 cr
Practical application of the principles of writing, editing, photography and production of materials for campus publications. It is possible to register in more than one section with cons. instr.
COMMUNICATION AND THEATRE ARTS - COMPUTER SCIENCE

Sect 1: News Writing 1 cr. AP  
Sect 2: Photo Journalism 1 cr. AP  
Sect 3: Desktop Publishing 1 cr. AP

COM 105 Applied Journalism—Radio 1 cr  
Practical application of the principles of writing, editing and producing materials and/or presenting materials on the radio. AP

COM 106 Applied Journalism—Television 1 cr  
Practical application of the principles of writing, editing, videotaping and producing materials for and/or presenting materials on television. AP

COM 110 Listening 2-3 cr  
An introduction to the theories, research, behaviors and skills associated with the process of listening. Application of content material will be explored and analyzed through classroom exercises and evaluations. AP

COM 115 Introduction to Organizational Communications 3 cr  
An introduction to the principles of effective communication in business and professional settings. Topics studied include organizational culture, diversity, listening, verbal and nonverbal messages, conflict and negotiation, interviewing, communication networks and channels, teambuilding, and presentations. AP

COM 130 Introduction to Theatre 3 cr  
A study of the development of theatre as an art form. Emphasis is on the role of the audience and the understanding and appreciation of the nature of theatre, important plays, dramatic styles and elements of a theatrical production. FA

COM 131 Theatre Laboratory 1 cr  
Participation in theatrical production activities including directing, stage management, technical production, lighting, stage design, costuming, make-up, acting and theatre management. It is possible to register in more than one section with cons. instr.

Sect. 1: Acting 1 cr. AP
Sect. 2: Technical production 1 cr. AP
Sect. 3: Theatre management 1 cr. AP

COM 150 Introduction to Film 3 cr  
A survey course examining theories and histories of film that emphasize its distinctiveness as a medium of communication, its status as a business and its possibilities as a form of artistic/cultural expression. FA

COM 160 Communication and Human Behavior 3 cr  
An examination of the diverse theories and research in fundamental concepts, problems and effects of human communication behavior. Prereq: COM 101. SS

COM 201 Introduction to Mass Communication 3 cr  
A survey course examining print, electronic and persuasive media from a historical and theoretical perspective. Media discussed include newspapers, magazines, books, radio, television, public relations, advertising and the internet. SS

COM 203 News and Informational Writing 3 cr  
Instruction and practice in written communication of factual materials under direct guidance of instructor. Emphasis is on writing for news media, but time is spent on procedures and techniques which are basic for all informational writing. Prereq: typing proficiency recommended and the satisfactory completion of English 101 or equivalent documentation of language skills. AP

COM 204 News Reporting 3 cr  
Emphasis on the gathering of news and interviewing. Field work in the community. Typing proficiency recommended and the satisfactory completion of English 101 or equivalent documentation of language skills. AP

COM 210 Introduction to Intercultural Communication 3 cr  
An overview of how people communicate with people from other cultures. Communication behavior (both verbal and nonverbal) will be examined to determine their role in other cultures. Students will learn to communicate more competently with people from other cultures and ethnic groups. SS/ES

COM 218 Popular Culture in the Media 3 cr  
An introduction to the analysis and interpretation of Popular Culture as an academic discipline. The class will examine forms of advertisement and entertainment including print and TV ads, films, television, music, and music videos. HU

COM 220 Introduction to Radio Broadcasting 3 cr  
A study of the principles and practices of contemporary radio production and programming, including laboratory work. AP

COM 221 Introduction to Television Broadcasting 3 cr  
The study of the principles and practices of contemporary television production and programming, including laboratory work. AP

COM 230 Literature and Performance 3 cr  
A course aimed at increasing the student’s ability to understand and appreciate literature through oral performance. The student will critically analyze and perform literary materials individually and/or in groups. HU

COM 232 Introduction to Acting 3 cr  
Exploration of the fundamentals of acting through exercises and improvisations designed to enhance presentation of self and to promote concentration, observation, imagination and sensory responsiveness. AP

COM 234 Introduction to Stagecraft 3 cr  
Theories and techniques of stagecraft, such as set design and construction, scene painting, stage lighting, costuming and make-up. AP

COM 266 Group Discussion 3 cr  
Study of the structure and dynamics of small groups. Topics include decision making, group behaviors, critical thinking, problem solving and leadership in group interaction processes. SS

COM 298 Topics in Speech and Dramatic Arts 1-3 cr  
The nature and subject of this course will be announced in the course schedule. Prereq: may be determined by instructor. *

COM 299 Independent Studies 1-3 cr  
Readings, reports, papers or projects to be determined by the individual instructor. Prereq: introductory COM course and cons. instr.*

COM 349 Children’s Theatre Production 3 cr  
Methods of directing, designing and producing plays for the child audience. Examination of scripts and study of techniques in adapting children’s literature for the stage. AP

Computer Science

NOTE: Consult with the transfer institution or the Transfer Information System (TIS) to determine the combination of one credit modules which will transfer optimally.

NOTE: Computer Science and Engineering major courses start at the 200 level.
CPS 100 Computers and Society 1-3 cr
Study of the functions of computers, their applications and the resultant
social changes, both desirable and undesirable. Consideration of the value
systems that are threatened as computer technology continues to expand.
No programming required. EL

CPS 101 Computer Orientation 1 cr
An introduction to the campus computing set-up. Emphasis on what
computers can do; using computers rather than programming them. EL

CPS 102 Computer Science Orientation 1 cr
This course is designed to help students interested in computer science
obtain necessary tools and background information to become successful
computer science students and instructional technology workers. Possible
topics covered include information technology and computer-related
curriculum, majors and careers, course transfer guidelines (TIS), history
of computing, ethics, study skills, test taking and time management skills
and other current instructional technology topics. EL

CPS 103 Computer Fundamentals I 1 cr
An overview of computers, what they are and how they work. Typical topics
include history, hardware, programming languages and operating systems,
application software, communications, career opportunities and ethical
issues. Also included is an introduction to the campus computing network.
Students may not receive credit for both CPS 103 and CPS 110. EL

CPS 104 Computer Fundamentals II 1 cr
A continuation of CPS 103 with increased emphasis on advanced
concepts. Typical topics include systems analysis/design/implementation,
architecture, MIS/decision support systems, computer applications
in business and industry, structured design and programming, artificial
intelligence, advanced application and future computer systems.
Prereq: CPS 103. EL

CPS 105 Computer Applications 1-3 cr
Principles and use of computer applications including word processors,
spreadsheets and data bases. May also cover other applications such as
telecommunications, graphics, statistics, simulations or CAI. Does not
include teaching of programming. Course may not be taken more than
once for degree credit. Students may not receive credit for both CPS 105
and any of CPS 106, CPS 107, CPS 108. AP

CPS 106 Word Processing and Presentation Concepts 1 cr
Text entry, editing, manipulation and presentation. Covers typical as well
as many advanced features of word processing and presentation software.
This course involves extensive hands-on experience. Students may not
receive credit for both CPS 106 and CPS 105. AP

CPS 107 Spreadsheet Concepts 1 cr
Typical features and application of electronic spreadsheets. This course
involves extensive hands-on experience. Students may not receive credit
for both CPS 107 and CPS 105. AP

CPS 108 Database Concepts 1 cr
Creation of data files and data manipulation (editing, sorting, deleting, etc.).
Report definition and generation. Accessing and searching of remote data
bases. Includes extensive hands-on experience. Students may not receive
credit for both CPS 108 and CPS 105. AP

CPS 109 Internet Applications 1 cr
Locating and evaluating information using Internet services such as
electronic mail, the World Wide Web, file transfer and online interest
groups. Current social and ethical issues. Web page creation. Includes
extensive hands-on experience. AP

CPS 110 Introduction to Computer Science (BASIC) 3 cr
How computers work, communicating with computers, areas of
application and significance, simple Algebraic Language programming,
elementary data processing and problem solving. Instruction and
significant experience in BASIC. May have 2hr/wk lab. Students may
not receive credit for both CPS 110 and either CPS 103 or CPS 130.
Prereq: Competency at the MAT 105 level. EL

CPS 120 Introduction to E-Commerce 3 cr
(Same as BUS 220.) This course will familiarize the student with the
basics of e-commerce. Major topics include the basics of the internet,
entrepreneurship, the creation of a business plan, financing, web site design,
e-business management. Students will develop a background in
electronic commerce technology through exploring infrastructure
and emerging technical issues in support of e-commerce. AP

CPS 130 Introduction to Programming (BASIC) 1-2 cr
The basics of programming in BASIC for beginners. Introductory
information on editing, program structure, data types, input, output,
calculating, looping and selection. Short programs will be written and
tested on a computer. May have 2hr/wk lab. Students may not receive
credit for both CPS 130 and CPA 110. Prereq: Competency at the
MAT 105 level. EL

CPS 139 Web Page Development 2 cr
Development of web pages using HTML and Cascading Style Sheets.
Introduction to XML documents and XHTML standards. This course
involves extensive hands-on experience. AP

CPS 149 Fundamentals of Web Programming 2 cr
Introduction to client-side Web programming. This course covers basic
concepts of computer programming by developing interactive applications
on the Web using a scripting language (JavaScript). * Prereq: CPS 139. AP
*Note: Other scripting language can be used with this course description.

CPS 233 Advanced Visual Basic 3 cr
Covers the user interface of Visual Basic and presents common
programming structures. Advanced topics include object-oriented
programming and accessing databases using Visual Basic. Prereq:
CPS 110, 130, 216, or 245, or cons. instr. MS

CPS 245 Computer Science I: Object-Oriented Programming 4 cr
Introduces the fundamental concepts of programming from an
object-oriented perspective. Topics include simple data types, control
structures, an introduction to array and string data structures and
algorithms, text and binary files, as well as the social implications of
computing. The course emphasizes developing fundamental programming
skills in the context of a language that supports the object-oriented
paradigm. Prereq: MAT 110 or concurrent registration or cons instr. MS

CPS 255 Computer Science II: Objects and Data Abstraction 3 cr
Continues the introduction from CPS 245 to the methodology of
programming from an object-oriented perspective. Through the study
of object design, this course also introduces the basics of human-computer
interfaces, graphics, and the implementation of fundamental data structures
including lists, stacks, and queues. The course includes a significant
software development project, with an emphasis on software engineering
principles and debugging techniques. Prereq: CPS 245 and MAT 110. AP

CPS 260 Programming in Assembly Language 3 cr
An introduction to microcomputer assembly language programming and
architecture for students with previous exposure to a high level language.
Topics typically include machine instruction sets, interrupts, boolean logic,
binary coding of numeric and alphanumeric data, arrays and input/output. Optional topics may include file access, macros, graphics and mixed language programming. Prereq: CPS 110, 130, 216, or 245, or cons. instr. MS

CPS 265 Computer Science III: Algorithms and Data Structures 3 cr
Builds on the introduction to object-oriented programming begun in CPS 245 and CPS 255, but using a different language than that used in those courses. Data structure surveyed include hash tables, binary search trees, and graphs, as well as linked implementations of lists, stacks, and queues. Through iterative and recursive implementation of the fundamental algorithms on those data structures, the course introduces algorithm analysis and computational complexity. Prereq: CPS 255 and MAT 211, 221 or 230, or cons. instr. MS

CPS 291 Special Topics 1-3 cr
In-depth treatment of subjects introduced in other CPS courses. Choice of topics depends on student interest, staff and equipment availability. Typical topics include file handling, operating systems, social implications, simulation, management tools, specialized languages, current technology, numerical methods, artificial intelligence and digital logic. Prereq: cons. instr.*

CPS 299 Independent Study in Computer Science 1-3 cr
Prereq: cons. instr.*

**Economics**

ECO 101 Introduction to Economics 3 cr
A study of economic systems and their interdependence in the global economy, with emphasis on problems and policies. Among the subjects included are competitive and non-competitive markets, gross domestic product determination and policy, the U.S. financial system and global trade. SS

ECO 203 Economics—Macro 3 cr
The emphasis of the course is on macro analysis and covers areas such as national income, commercial banking, business fluctuations, monetary and fiscal policies and economic growth. Designed for students who desire a basic one-year course (with ECO 204) in economics. Prereq: MAT 105 and ENG 101 or cons. instr. recommended. SS

ECO 204 Economics—Micro 3 cr
Emphasizes the micro economic approach concerning households, firms and market structures with a focus on price determination and distribution of income. Foreign trade and international financial institutions are included. Prereq: MAT 105 and ENG 101 or cons. instr. recommended. SS

ECO 230 Money and Banking 3 cr
A study of the structure and operations of the commercial banking system and other financial institutions, central banking and monetary policy, monetary systems and their developments; theories of money, income and prices and their economic effect on the economy, impact of fiscal policy and international finance on monetary policy. Prereq: ECO 203 or cons. instr. SS

ECO 243 Economics and Business Statistics 3 cr
(Same as BUS 243.) Elementary theory and techniques, probability and normal distribution, hypothesis testing, analysis and interpretation of economic and business data, index numbers, regression and time series analysis and Chi squares. Prereq: MAT 110 or MAT 210 or MAT 211 or concurrent registration in MAT 211. MS

ECO 250 Government and Business 3 cr

ECO 297 Special Topics 1-3 cr
Prereq: cons. instr. *

ECO 299 Independent Studies 1-3 cr
Prereq: cons. instr.*

ECO 342 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics 3 cr
This is a survey course focusing on reasons for pollution and natural resource misallocation, including property rights, externalities, and public good problems. Microeconomic analysis is applied to environmental protection and natural resource management with consideration of the equity and efficiency implications of public policy. Emphasis is placed on the valuation of environmental benefits and costs, economics of renewable and non-renewable natural resources as well as analysis of global environmental issues such as population, climate change, deforestation, the oceans and the atmosphere. Prereq: ECO 204. SS

**Education**

EDU 201 Concepts, Issues and Field Experience in Education 3 cr
Classroom discussion (two hours per week) of educational principles, concepts and issues related to student-teacher-school-community interactions, including developmental aspects, sociocultural influences and human relations. Off-campus experience involving active participation in the program at an educational institution (four hours per week of off-campus experience will usually be required, but number may vary with current DPI and 4-year campus requirements.) AP

EDU 202 Personal Portfolio Preparation for Education Majors 1 cr
Provides direct instruction on professional portfolio preparation for Education majors seeking admission to professional schools of education at a baccalaureate institution. Consistent with the particular requirements for Admission I status, the course provides the opportunity for successful admission to the transfer student. Content is aligned specifically with Wisconsin Standards for Teacher Development and Licensure and emphasizes the development of a philosophy of life-long learning and practice as a reflective professional. This course is offered on a graded basis and students are required to attend all class sessions. Course topics will be explored through a variety of activities including lecture/discussion, collaborative group work, reflective feedback, and peer performance review. Prereq: EDU 201. AP

EDU 220 Education in a Pluralistic Society 3 cr
This course is designed to prepare students to be competent teachers in a pluralistic society. Current theory and research on the major issues confronting educators in a pluralistic society will be explored: immigration, poverty, issues particular to Native Americans, African Americans, Hispanic Americans and other culture/ethnic groups, exceptionality, sexual orientation, religion and other special interest groups. Students in this course will have contact with students, colleagues, parents, and agencies representing different cultures, ethnicities and alternative lifestyles. The knowledge base and rationale for this course is specified in the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction PI 34.15 (4) and s 118.19 statutory requirements for Teacher Education and Licensing, SS/ES
EDU 230 Educational Psychology 3-4 cr
A study of the developmental process in children in the context of psychological principles of teaching and learning. Emphasis will be placed on understanding the social, emotional, physical, and intellectual development of children and adolescents. Attention will be directed toward the nature and conditions of learning, including the major types of learning, critical aspects of learning and the problems encountered in fostering and directing learning. Prereq: PSY 201 or PSY 202 or EDU 201 (grade of C- or better), or cons. instr. SS

EDU 300 The Exceptional Individual 3 cr
The purpose of this course is to educate and prepare students, to understand and work with individuals with disabilities within schools by providing accurate information about disabilities and current best practices in education. Emphasis will be placed on understanding historical, legal, and philosophical frameworks; defining categories of disability; describing legal and ethical perspectives; how issues of accessibility in educational and social arenas affect people with disabilities; learning the role disability plays in the lives of families; becoming familiar with label criteria for disabilities; and the examination of how the referral/placement processes can either discriminate against marginalized populations or facilitate inclusion. Prereq: PSY 201 or PSY 202 (grade of C- or better), or cons. instr.; PSY 360 recommended. SS

Engineering/Graphics/Mechanics

EGR 100 Engineering Freshman Orientation 1 cr
Discussion of what is actually done by engineers in the various fields. Also covers professional ethics, responsibilities to society, environmental technology assessment and professional registration. May be taken by non-engineering majors. EL

EGR 105 Engineering Fundamentals 3 cr
This course is designed to equip engineering students with the necessary tools and background information to prepare them to be successful engineering students as well as a successful practicing engineer. Topics covered in this course include project management, team work, technical writing, working with data and using spreadsheets, creating presentations, engineering design, and a thorough understanding of the engineering profession. Students may not receive credit for both EGR 100 and EGR 105. AP/IS

EGR 263 Engineering Thermodynamics 3 cr
First and second laws of thermodynamics; thermodynamic properties of real and ideal gases, vapors, and mixtures; analysis of power and refrigeration cycles. Prereq: MAT 223, PHY 201 or MEC 202, or cons. instr. NS

EGR 282 Engineering Economics 3 cr
Economic and financial factors in the engineering environment to be considered in managerial decision making. Emphasizes the time value of money, present worth analysis, uniform series, rate of return, benefit cost ratios, depreciation, income taxes, inflation. Prereq: MAT 110. EL

GRA 110 Engineering Graphics with Computer Aided Drafting 3 cr
An introductory course in engineering graphics focusing on graphical communication. Topics include descriptive geometry elements, visualization, engineering drawing techniques, orthographic projection, pictorial representation, auxiliary views, section views, and basic dimensioning. The course incorporates computer aided drafting (CAD) with engineering applications using 2-D drawing and 3-D modeling techniques. AP

ENG 101 Composition I 3 cr
A writing course that focuses on the basic techniques of composition, on the composing process with attention to drafts and revisions, and on coherence and organization of student essays. Prereq: a grade of C or better in Basics of Composition or exemption based on placement test score. EL

ENG 102 Composition II 3 cr
A rhetoric course that focuses on writing which presents information, ideas, and arguments, with attention to the essay and techniques of documentation. Emphasis will be on academic writing which is applicable across the curriculum. Prereq: a grade of C or better in ENG 101 or exemption based on placement test score. EL

ENG 103 Intermediate Composition 3 cr
A course devoted to the theory and practice of writing prose on a more advanced level than ENG 102: prose that is intended to inform and/or persuade. Emphasis will be placed on coherent organization, clear and forceful phrasing, logical thinking and other aspects of effective communication. Prereq: ENG 102 or exemption based on placement test score or cons. instr. AP

ENG 201 Technical Writing 3 cr
A course devoted to the theory and practice of writing prose on a more advanced level than ENG 102: prose that is intended to inform and/or persuade. Emphasis will be placed on coherent organization, clear and forceful phrasing, logical thinking and other aspects of effective communication. Prereq: ENG 102 or exemption based on placement test score or cons. instr. AP

ENG 104 Writing about Literature 3 cr
Studying and writing about various types of literature. Helps students develop the ability to write critical, analytical and explicative papers about literature. Prereq: ENG 102 or exemption based on placement test score or cons. instr. AP

ENG 202 Creative Writing I 3 cr
Chiefly devoted to writing and studying one or more of the following: fiction, poetry and drama. Prereq: ENG 102 or cons. instr. AP

ENG 203 Creative Writing II 3 cr
Chiefly devoted to writing and studying one or more of the following: fiction, poetry and drama. A continuation of ENG 203. Prereq: ENG 102 or cons. instr.

ENG 206 Technical Writing 3 cr
The study and practice of the techniques of achieving brevity, clarity and fluency in technical prose with emphasis on generating reports, letters, proposals and other technical writing forms. Particularly appropriate for students in science, engineering, architecture and other applied sciences. Prereq: ENG 101 or ENG 102 or cons. instr. AP
ENGLISH AND LITERATURE

ENG 210 Business Communication 3 cr
(Same as BUS 210.) Study and practice of the techniques of achieving clarity, brevity and effectiveness in business communication. Planning, preparation, critiquing of business letters, memos, reports, and manuals of procedure. Prereq: ENG 102 or instr. AP

ENG 242 The American Indian in Literature and Film 3 cr
(Same as AIS 242.) This course will provide a cross-disciplinary exploration of the images of American Indians and their relevance to American society in film, literary, and historical texts. Prereq: ENG 101 or consent of instructor. HU/ES

ENG 250 Introduction to Literature 3 cr
Intensive analysis of literature, including poetry, drama and fiction, using representative types from several periods of literature. Not open to students with credit in ENG 251, ENG 253 or ENG 255. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 251 Introduction to Dramatic Literature 3 cr
Intensive analysis of dramatic literature using representative types from several periods of drama. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 253 Introduction to Narrative Literature 3 cr
Intensive analysis of fiction using representative types from several periods of narrative literature. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 255 Introduction to Poetry 3 cr
Intensive analysis of poetry using representative types from several periods of poetry. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 260 English Literature Before 1798 3 cr
A study of the development of British literature before 1798 through a survey of significant poetry, drama, fiction, and/or nonfiction. Not open to students with credit in ENG 270. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 261 English Literature After 1798 3 cr
A study of the development of British literature after 1798 through a survey of significant poetry, drama, fiction, and/or nonfiction. Not open to students with credit in ENG 270. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 262 American Literature Before 1865 3 cr
A study of the development of American literature before 1865 through a survey of significant poetry, drama, fiction, and/or nonfiction. Not open to students with credit in ENG 272. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 263 American Literature After 1865 3 cr
A study of the development of American literature after 1865 through a survey of significant poetry, drama, fiction, and/or nonfiction. Not open to students with credit in ENG 272. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 264 The Western Tradition in Literature Before 1665 3 cr
Selected masterpieces of the Western tradition in literature from ancient time to the end of the seventeenth century. Not open to students with credit in ENG 274. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 265 The Western Tradition in Literature After 1665 3 cr
Selected masterpieces of the Western tradition in literature from the end of the seventeenth century to the present. Not open to students with credit in ENG 274. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 266 Modern Literature (Before 1945) 3 cr
A study of the development of modern literature through a survey of significant poetry, drama, fiction, and/or nonfiction written before 1945. Not open to students with credit in ENG 276. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 267 Contemporary Literature (After 1945) 3 cr
A study of the development of contemporary literature through a survey of significant poetry, drama, fiction, and/or nonfiction written after approximately 1945. Not open to students with credit in ENG 276. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 268 International Literature Before 1750 3 cr
A study of notable authors from a variety of regions and eras ranging from non-Western traditions such as the Indian, Arabic, West African, Chinese, Japanese and/or Native American to Western traditions such as the Greek, Scandinavian, French, Russian, Australian, and/or Latin American. Content and focus will vary according to instructor. Not open to students with credit in ENG 273. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 269 International Literature After 1750 3 cr
A study of notable authors from a variety of regions and eras ranging from non-Western traditions such as the Indian, Arabic, West African, Chinese, Japanese and/or Native American to Western traditions such as the Greek, Scandinavian, French, Russian, Australian and/or Latin American. Content and focus will vary according to instructor. Not open to students with credit in ENG 273. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 270 English Literature 3 cr
A study of the nature of British literature through a survey of significant poetry, drama, fiction, and/or nonfiction by major British authors. Content and focus will vary according to instructor. Not open to students with credit in ENG 260 or 261. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 272 American Literature 3 cr
A study of the nature of American literature through a survey of significant poetry, drama, fiction, and/or nonfiction works by major American authors. Not open to students with credit in ENG 262 or 263. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 273 Studies in International Literature 3 cr
A study of notable authors from a variety of regions and eras ranging from non-Western traditions such as the Indian, Arabic, West African, Chinese, Japanese and/or Native American to Western traditions such as the Greek, Scandinavian, French, Russian, Australian, and/or Latin American. Content and focus will vary according to instructor. Not open to students with credit in ENG 268 or 269. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU

ENG 274 The Western Tradition in Literature 3 cr
A study of selected masterpieces of the Western tradition in literature. Not open to students with credit in ENG 264 or 265. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or instr. HU
ENGLISH AND LITERATURE - FRENCH

ENG 275 Twentieth Century Novels of the World 3 cr
A study of the twentieth century novel in a number of countries (usually excluding American and European novels). The course will explore the cultures of those countries as they are reflected in the novels. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or cons. instr. HU

ENG 276 Twentieth Century Literature 3 cr
A study of the nature of twentieth century literature through a survey of significant poetry, drama, fiction, and/or nonfiction by significant authors, primarily British and American, of the twentieth century. Not open to students with credit in ENG 266 or ENG 267. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or cons. instr. HU

ENG 277 Film Studies 3 cr
An exploration of some aspect, theory, problem or distinctive variety of film, particularly narrative film. Emphasis may be upon the history of a genre, a single artist, or the distinctive character of the medium in comparison to drama or narrative fiction. May be taken for credit more than once if content changes. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or cons. instr. HU

ENG 278 Multicultural Literature in America 3 cr
A study of ethnic literatures in America, chiefly African American, Asian American, Native American, and/or Latino, though not necessarily limited to these groups. May be taken for credit more than once if content changes. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or cons. instr. HU/ES

ENG 279 Women in Literature 3 cr
(Same as WOM 279.) A study of women characters and/or authors in their cultural contexts through a survey of significant poetry, drama, fiction, and/or nonfiction. May be taken for credit more than once if content changes. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or cons. instr. HU

ENG 280 Introduction to Shakespeare 3 cr
A study of selected plays and sonnets. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or cons. instr. HU

ENG 285 The Literature of Nature 3 cr
A study of texts characterizing the natural world as experienced primarily by American writers of the 19th and 20th centuries. Prereq: Exemption from 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or cons. instr. HU

ENG 286 The Literature of Sport 3 cr
A study of texts (e.g., fiction, nonfiction, poetry, drama, film) that use sports in significant thematic or symbolic ways, primarily by Americans in the 20th century. Prereq: Exemption for ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or cons. instr. HU

ENG 290 Special Topics 1-3 cr
Designed to cover topics which cannot be accommodated in usual course format or by other courses. Topics, which will be specified in campus course schedule, could range from writing for a campus newspaper or literary magazine to the study of a literary subgenre, such as science fiction, dramatic comedy, or epic poetry. May be taken for credit more than once if content changes. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or cons. instr. *

ENG 299 Independent Study 1-3 cr
Individual student program must be approved by the UW Colleges English Department chair. May be taken for credit more than once if content changes. Prereq: cons. instr. *

ENG 370 A Theme in English and/or American Literature 3 cr
This theme varies from time to time and may be, for example, philosophical, social, political or psychological. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or cons. instr. May be taken for credit more than once if content changes. HU

ENG 380 A Figure or Figures in English and/or American Literature 3 cr
The figure or figures may be one writer, such as Milton, or a group of writers, such as English Romantic poets of the nineteenth century or African-American writers of the twentieth century. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or cons. instr. May be taken for credit more than once if content changes. HU

French

FRE 101 First Semester French 4 cr
For students who have had no previous training in the language. Emphasis on reading, writing, listening and speaking in French. Classes also may include cultural studies of France and other French-speaking countries. Field trip may be required. AP

FRE 103 First Semester-Part I 2 cr
For students who have had no previous training in the language. This course is the first module of a two-part introductory sequence. Emphasis on reading, writing, listening and speaking in French. Classes may include cultural studies of France and other French-speaking countries. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with FRE 104 is equivalent to FRE 101.) No prereq. AP

FRE 104 First Semester-Part II 2 cr
Continuation of FRE 103 and second module of a two-part introductory sequence. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with FRE 103 is equivalent to FRE 101.) Prereq: FRE 103 or cons. instr. AP

FRE 105 Second Semester French 4 cr
Continuation of FRE 101 or FRE 104. Field trip may be required. Prereq: FRE 101 or FRE 104 or cons. instr. AP

FRE 106 Second Semester-Part I 2 cr
Continuation of FRE 101 or FRE 104. This is the first module of a two-part second-semester sequence. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with FRE 107 is equivalent to FRE 105.) Prereq: FRE 101 or FRE 104 or cons. instr. AP

FRE 107 Second Semester-Part II 2 cr
Continuation of FRE 106 and second module of a two-part second-semester sequence. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with FRE 106 is equivalent to FRE 105.) Prereq: FRE 106 or cons. instr. AP

FRE 118 Practical Spoken French 1-2 cr
Emphasis on the spoken language in everyday contexts. Not part of the sequence of required foreign language courses. Prereq: cons. instr. AP

FRE 201 Third Semester French 4 cr
Reviews grammar taught during first two semesters while adding new material with some stress on idiomatic usage. All four skills (reading, writing, listening and speaking) are practiced, and continued emphasis is placed on acquisition of cultural knowledge. Field trip may be required. Prereq: FRE 105 or FRE 107 or cons. instr. HU
FRENCH - GEOGRAPHY

FRE 203 Third Semester-Part I 2 cr
This course is the first module of a two-part third-semester sequence. Reviews grammar taught during the first two (or four) semesters while adding new material with some stress on idiomatic usage. All four skills (reading, writing, listening and speaking) are practiced, and continued emphasis is placed on acquisition of cultural knowledge. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with FRE 204 is equivalent to FRE 201.) Prereq: FRE 203 or cons. instr. HU

FRE 204 Third Semester-Part II 2 cr
Continuation of FRE 203 and second module of a two-part third-semester sequence. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with FRE 203 is equivalent to FRE 201.) Prereq: FRE 203 or cons. instr. HU

FRE 205 Fourth Semester French 4 cr
Continuation of FRE 201 or FRE 204. Reading, writing, audio/oral practice, cultural insights based on literary texts in French. Field trip may be required. Prereq: FRE 201 or FRE 204 or cons. instr. HU

FRE 206 Fourth Semester-Part I 2 cr
Continuation of FRE 201 or FRE 204. This is the first module of a two-part fourth-semester sequence. Reading, writing, audio/oral practice, cultural insights based on literary texts in French. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with FRE 207 is equivalent to FRE 205.) Prereq: FRE 201 or FRE 204 or cons. instr. HU

FRE 207 Fourth Semester-Part II 2 cr
Continuation of FRE 206 and second module of a two-part fourth-semester sequence. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with FRE 206 is equivalent to FRE 205.) Prereq: FRE 206 or cons. instr. HU

FRE 215 Elementary Conversation and Composition 1-2 cr
May be taken concurrently with FRE 201 or by itself. Stresses practical application of theory learned in 4-credit courses. Written and oral exercises based on cultural, everyday topics. Carries no retroactive credit. Prereq: FRE 105 or FRE 107 or cons. instr. AP

FRE 225 Intermediate Conversation and Composition 3 cr
Development of written and oral proficiency through systematic exposure to modern cultural developments as found in a variety of contemporary texts. Discussion and composition exercises deal with cultural introductions by original authors. Prereq: FRE 205 or FRE 207 or cons. instr. HU

FRE 226 Intermediate Conversation and Composition 3 cr
Continuation of FRE 225. Prereq: FRE 225 or cons. instr. HU

FRE 276 Twentieth Century French Literature in Translation 3 cr
Concentration on 20th-Century fiction, drama and essays, including existentialism, the philosophy of the Absurd and their impact on contemporary attitudes. Lectures in literary history and criticism, exercises in interpretation, compositions, oral presentations and class discussions in English. No knowledge of French necessary. No foreign language credit. HU

FRE 277 Special Topics in Literature in Translation and/or Culture and Civilization 2-3 cr
Treats various topics of French literature and/or culture and civilization to be specified by instructor in campus course schedule. Lectures, class discussions and written work in English. No knowledge of French necessary. No foreign language credit. HU

FRE 291 Selected Topics in French 2-3 cr
Cultural, literary or linguistic themes as specified in campus course schedule. Prereq: FRE 205 or FRE 207 or cons. instr. *

FRE 299 Intermediate Independent Reading 1-3 cr
Individual student(s) assigned readings, reports and papers on topic determined by instructor. One-on-one meetings to be arranged. Prereq: FRE 205 or FRE 207 and cons. instr. *

Geography

GEO 101 Introduction to Cultural Geography 3 cr
A survey of world patterns of culture, such as population, language, religion, urban and rural settlement, and their causal relationships, emphasizing the global diversity of world cultures, contrasting world views and the issues thus raised. SS

GEO 102 Roots and Diversity 3 cr
The geography of American ethnic minority groups. An introduction to ethnic geography that examines the experience of people of African, Asian, Hispanic, and Native heritage in the United States and Canada. These ethnic minorities are studied using the major themes of cultural geography such as spatial distribution, migration patterns and locational patterns. SS/ES

GEO 104 Landscapes of North America 3-4 cr
(Same as GLG 104.) A general survey of the characteristics and origins of major natural/physical regions of North America, with emphasis on national parks and monuments and other public areas. Field trip(s) may be required. NS; if 4 cr., also LS and will include lab work.

GEO 106 Survey of Geographic Information Sciences (GIS) 4 cr
An introduction to methods for organizing and interpreting spatial information using state-of-the-art techniques and tools of geographic information sciences. These include remote sensing, computer cartography, global positioning systems (GPS) and spatial analysis. Hands-on experiences provide a foundation for higher level courses and applications across the disciplines, e.g. anthropology, sociology, planning, history, as well as geography, geology, and climatology. NS/LS

GEO 107 Introduction to Maps and Air Photos 3-4 cr
(Same as GLG 107.) The use and interpretation of aerial photos and other forms of remote sensing and the basics of map reading, analysis, and interpretation including a brief introduction to the principles of map design and construction. Emphasis on topographic and thematic maps and air photos. NS; if 4 cr., also LS and will include lab work.

GEO 110 World Regional Geography 3 cr
Introduction to cultural geography through the integrated study of representative and significant world regions. Examples will compare and contrast present and potential ethnic, social, political, and environmental problems across select regions of the world, and explore basic solutions. SS

GEO 115 Economic Geography 3 cr
Analysis of location of population and the distribution and character of leading global economic activities: agriculture, fishing, forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, and trade. Field trip(s) may be required. SS

GEO 120 Introduction to Physical Geography 3 cr
The geography of Earth’s physical characteristics, including weather and climate, climate types, water, soils, Earth materials, landforms and Earth resources; study of the processes and interactions creating Earth’s physical geographic patterns. May not be taken for credit by students who have had GEO 125, GEO 123 or GEO 124. NS
GEO 123 Physical Geography: Weather and Climate 4-5 cr
Study of Earth’s atmospheric elements in both the short term (weather events) and long term (climate and climate change). Subjects include temperature, the seasons, pressure, wind and wind systems, humidity, cloud cover, stability and precipitation, jet streams, cyclones and fronts, tornadoes and hurricanes. Study of the world’s different climate regions, soils, and vegetation; climate change (Greenhouse Effect, Ice Ages); and human interaction with weather and climate. Two or four hours of lab per week depending on the credit. Field trip(s) may be required. May not be taken for credit by students who have had GEO 120 or GEO 125. NS/LS

GEO 124 Physical Geography: Landforms 4-5 cr
Study of the evolution and distribution of Earth’s surface features (landforms) and physical landscapes along with the processes shaping them. Subjects include plate tectonics, volcanoes, faults, rivers and river flow, glaciers, beaches, dunes, landslides, etc. Two or four hours of lab per week depending on the credit. Field trip(s) may be required. May not be taken for credit by students who have had GEO 120 or GEO 125. NS/LS

GEO 125 Physical Geography 4-5 cr
The geography of Earth’s physical characteristics, including weather and climate, climate types, water, soils, Earth materials, landforms and Earth resources; study of the processes and interactions creating Earth’s physical geographic patterns. Two or four hours of lab per week depending on the credit. Field trip(s) may be required. May not be taken for credit by students who have had GEO 120, GEO 123 or GEO 124. NS/LS

GEO 130 Human Impact on the Environment 3-4 cr
A natural science course describing the alteration of the physical environment with the resulting effects on air, water, soils, vegetation, animal life, and humans. Field trip(s) may be required. GEO 130 meets DPI requirements for environmental education at some UW baccalaureate institutions. NS; if 4 cr, also LS and will include lab work.

GEO 170 Disasters – Living on the Edge 3-4 cr
(Same as GLG 170.) Study of various environmental hazards, their causes, impacts on humans, and mitigations. Core topics are natural hazards (earthquakes, volcanoes, flooding, landslides, tornadoes, hurricanes), and anthropogenic hazards (climate change/global warming, nuclear hazards, and overpopulation). Additional topics may be covered: coastal hazards, pollution of groundwater, air, soil, and water, other atmospheric hazards (extreme weather, droughts), impacts from space, extinctions, biohazards, chemical hazards, and terrorism. May not be taken for credit by students who have had GLG 169 or GLG 135. NS; if 4 cr, also LS and will include lab work.

GEO 200 Historical Geography of the American Frontier 3 cr
An analysis of human adjustment to and alterations of the natural environment of the United States and adjacent parts of Canada at succeeding stages of time. Emphasis given to the westward movement of settlement and the impact of major cultural groups on the land, with special attention directed to the role of these groups in the formation of the present cultural landscape. SS

GEO 277 Geography of World Energy 3 cr
An analysis of traditional and innovative energy resources. SS

GEO 291 Geographic Field Study 1-6 cr
Classroom study of an area of geographic interest followed by field study of the area. May be taken for credit more than once if topics are different. Prerequisites: cons. instr. AP

GEO 297 Special Topics 1-3 cr
Designed to cover topics not ordinarily covered in existing courses, or that cannot be accommodated in existing course formats. The topics selected in this course will depend on competencies of available staff and will be announced in the course course schedule. May be taken more than once for credit if topics are different. Prerequisites: cons. instr. *

GEO 299 Independent Study 1-3 cr
Individual study under the supervision of an instructor. May be taken more than once for credit if topics are different. Prerequisite: cons. instr. *

GEO 300 Population: World Survey 3-4 cr
Contrasts in numbers, densities and qualities of population with emphasis on regional implication. Prereq: one semester of college work. SS

GEO 341 The United States and Canada 3 cr
Description and analysis of the physical and cultural landscapes of the United States and Canada. Prereq: one semester of college work. SS

GEO 342 Geography of Wisconsin 3 cr
The geography of Wisconsin's natural and cultural landscapes with an emphasis on their sequential development and changing patterns of land use and settlement. Natural resources, population, land utilization and economic development of the state. Field trip(s) may be required. Prereq: one semester of college work. SS

GEO 349 Northwestern Europe 3 cr
Description and analysis of the physical and cultural landscapes of Northwestern Europe. Includes the British Isles, Scandinavian countries, Low countries, France, Germany, Switzerland and Austria. Prereq: one semester of college work, or cons. instr. SS

GEO 350 Environmental Conservation 3 cr
Study of the human use, conservation, and management of Earth’s resources; ecosystems; human interactions with the environment; human population growth; impact of technology on the environment; and practical solutions to environmental problems. Field trip(s) may be required. GEO 350 meets the DPI requirements for environmental education at some UW baccalaureate institutions. Prereq: one semester of college work or cons. instr. SS

Geology

GLG 100 Introduction to Geology 3 cr
A brief study of minerals, rocks, fossils, geologic maps, and the processes creating and modifying the surface and subsurface features of Earth. Field trip(s) may be required. May not be taken for credit by students who have had GLG 101, GLG 102. NS

GLG 101 Physical Geology 4-5 cr
Study of the physical nature of Earth: the processes in operation above, on, and beneath the surface that continue to shape its physical evolution (e.g. volcanism, plate tectonics, faulting and earthquakes, glaciation, rivers); the origin and nature of common minerals and rocks and their distribution in the world; landscapes and their origins (e.g. mountain ranges, glacial forms, river valleys, etc.). Lab work includes the study of rocks and minerals, the interpretation of geologic and topographic maps and aerial photographs, along with data, map and chart analysis. Two or four hours of lab per week depending on the credit. Field trip(s) may be required. NS/LS

GLG 102 Historical Geology 4-5 cr
Study of the history of Earth, beginning with its place in the solar system. An introduction to common rocks and minerals, to geologic principles and reasoning, and to concepts of geologic time. Study of how the physical geography of Earth has changed through time and how the changes recorded in the rock record tell of seas, mountain ranges, deserts, and
ice ages throughout geologic time. Study of the fossil record and how life on Earth has changed to cope with the varying physical environments of Earth. Two or four hours of lab per week depending on the credit. Field trip(s) may be required. NS/LS

GLG 104 Landscapes of North America 3-4 cr
(Same as GEO 104.) A general survey of the characteristics and origins of natural and cultural landscapes of North America. Emphasis on national parks and monuments and other public areas. Field trip(s) may be required. NS; if 4 cr., also LS and will include lab work.

GLG 107 Introduction to Maps and Air Photos 3-4 cr
(Same as GEO 107.) The use and interpretation of aerial photos and other forms of remote sensing and the basics of map reading, analysis, and interpretation including a brief introduction to the principles of map design and construction. Emphasis on topographic and thematic maps and air photos. NS; if 4 cr., also LS and will include lab work.

GLG 135 Introduction to Environmental Geology 3 cr
The physical environment and our interaction with it. Emphasis on Earth processes affecting humans, such as flooding, erosion, groundwater, landslides, and earthquakes. The impact of humans upon the environment along with the application of the science of geology to these impacts. Field trip(s) may be required. May not be taken for credit by students who have had GEO 170, GLG 169. NS

GLG 169 Environmental Geology 4-5 cr
The physical environment and our interaction with it. Emphasis on Earth processes affecting humans, such as flooding, erosion, groundwater, landslides, and earthquakes. The impact of humans upon the environment along with the application of the science of geology to these impacts. Air, water, and soil pollution studied from a physical-chemical standpoint. The depletion of energy and mineral resources and the need for humans to design with nature. Two or four hours of lab per week depending on the credit. Field trip(s) may be required. May not be taken for credit by students who have had GEO 170, GLG 135. NS/LS

GLG 170 Disasters – Living on the Edge 3-4 cr
(Same as GEO 170.) Study of various environmental hazards, their causes, impacts on humans, and mitigations. Core topics are natural hazards (earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, flooding, landslides, tornadoes, hurricanes), and anthropogenic hazards (climate change/global warming, nuclear hazards, and overpopulation). Additional topics may be covered: coastal hazards, pollution of groundwater, air, soil, and water, other atmospheric hazards (extreme weather, droughts), impacts from space, extinctions, biohazards, chemical hazards, and terrorism. May not be taken for credit by students who have had GEO 170, GLG 135 or GLG 169. NS; if 4 cr, also LS and will include lab work.

GLG 180 Forensic Geology 3-4 cr
Study of geology and how the geologic sciences contribute to the solving of crimes. The course includes examination of rocks and minerals, sediments, soil, fossils, pollen, maps and air photos as well as various geologic techniques such as optical microscopy, scanning electron microscopy, x-ray diffraction and ground-penetrating radar. The geologic subjects and techniques will be covered from a forensic point of view. The course includes hands-on approaches and development of critical observation skills. Field trip(s) required. NS; if 4 cr., also LS and will include lab work.

GLG 251 Introduction to Soil and Water Resources 4 cr
Course material is presented in an interdisciplinary manner providing a comprehensive examination of the physical, chemical, and biological properties of soil and water resources, and how these are linked to watershed processes and land use practices on the landscape level. Prerequisite: Previous lab science course in one of the natural science disciplines and completion or concurrent enrollment in MAT 105 or placement at the MAT 110 level or higher based on placement test score, or cons. instr. NS/LS

GLG 291 Geological Field Studies 1-6 cr
Formal classroom study of an area of geologic interest followed by field study of the area. May be taken for credit more than once. Prerequisite: cons. instr. AP

GLG 297 Special Topics 1-3 cr
Designed to cover topics not ordinarily covered in existing courses, or that cannot be accommodated in existing course formats. The topics selected in this course will depend on competencies of available staff and will be announced in the course schedule. May be taken more than once for credit if topics are different. Prerequisites: cons. instr. *

GLG 299 Independent Study 1-3 cr
Individual study under the supervision of an instructor. May involve seminar presentation. May be taken more than once if topic is different. Prerequisite: cons. instr. *

GLG 309 Geomorphology 3 cr
Principles and analysis of geomorphic processes and resulting landforms. Field trip(s) may be required. Prerequisite: One of the following—GLG 100, GLG 101, GLG 135, GLG 169, GEO 120 or GEO 124. NS

GLG 343 Glacial and Pleistocene Geology 3 cr
Principles, characteristics and work of glaciers; events of the Pleistocene Period. Field trip(s) may be required. Prerequisite: One of the following—GLG 100, GLG 101, GLG 135, GLG 169, GEO 120 or GEO 124. NS

German

GER 101 First Semester German 4 cr
For students who have had no previous training in the language. Emphasis on reading, writing, listening and speaking in German. Classes also may include cultural studies of Germany and other German-speaking countries. Field trip may be required. AP

GER 103 First Semester-Part I 2 cr
For students who have had no previous training in the language. This course is the first module of a two-part introductory sequence. Emphasis on reading, writing, listening and speaking in German. Classes may include cultural studies of Germany and other German-speaking countries. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with GER 104 is equivalent to GER 101.) No prerequisite. AP

GER 104 First Semester-Part II 2 cr
Continuation of GER 103 and second module of a two-part introductory sequence. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with GER 103 is equivalent to GER 101.) Prerequisite: GER 103 or cons. instr. AP

GER 105 Second Semester German 4 cr
Continuation of GER 101 or GER 104. Field trip may be required. Prerequisite: GER 101 or GER 104 or cons. instr. AP

GER 106 Second Semester-Part I 2 cr
Continuation of GER 101 or GER 104. This is the first module of a two-part second-semester sequence. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with GER 107 is equivalent to GER 105.) Prerequisite: GER 101 or GER 104 or cons. instr. AP
GER 107 Second Semester-Part II  2 cr
Continuation of GER 106 and second module of a two-part second-semester sequence. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with GER 106 is equivalent to GER 105.) Prereq: GER 106 or cons. instr. AP

GER 118 Practical Spoken German  1-2 cr
Emphasis on the spoken language in everyday contexts. Not part of the sequence of required foreign language courses. Prereq: cons. instr. AP

GER 201 Third Semester German  4 cr
Reviews grammar taught during first two semesters while adding new material with some stress on idiomatic usage. All four skills (reading, writing, listening and speaking) are practiced and continued emphasis is placed on acquisition of cultural knowledge. Field trip may be required. Prereq: GER 105 or GER 107 or cons. instr. HU

GER 203 Third Semester-Part I  2 cr
This course is the first module of a two-part third-semester sequence. Reviews grammar taught during the first two (or four) semesters while adding new material with some stress on idiomatic usage. All four skills (reading, writing, listening and speaking) are practiced and continued emphasis is placed on acquisition of cultural knowledge. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with GER 204 is equivalent to GER 201.) Prereq: GER 105 or GER 107 or cons. instr. HU

GER 204 Third Semester-Part II  2 cr
Continuation of GER 203 and second module of a two-part third-semester sequence. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with GER 203 is equivalent to GER 201.) Prereq: GER 203 or cons. instr. HU

GER 205 Fourth Semester German  4 cr
Continuation of GER 201 or GER 204. Reading, writing, audio/oral practice, cultural insights based on literary texts in German. Field trip may be required. Prereq: GER 201 or GER 204 or cons. instr. HU

GER 206 Fourth Semester-Part I  2 cr
Continuation of GER 201 or GER 204. This is the first module of a two-part fourth-semester sequence. Reading, writing, audio/oral practice, cultural insights based on literary texts in German. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with GER 207 is equivalent to GER 205.) Prereq: GER 201 or GER 204 or cons. instr. HU

GER 207 Fourth Semester-Part II  2 cr
Continuation of GER 206 and second module of a two-part fourth-semester sequence. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with GER 206 is equivalent to GER 205.) Prereq: GER 206 or cons. instr. HU

GER 215 Elementary Conversation and Composition  1-2 cr
May be taken concurrently with GER 201 or by itself. Stresses practical application of theory learned in 4-credit courses. Written and audio/oral exercises based on cultural, everyday topics. Carries no retroactive credit. Prereq: GER 105 or GER 107 or cons. instr. AP

GER 225 Intermediate Conversation and Composition  3 cr
Development of written and oral proficiency through systematic exposure to modern cultural developments as found in a variety of contemporary texts. Discussion and composition exercises deal with cultural topics introduced by original authors. Prereq: GER 205 or GER 207 or cons. instr. HU

GER 226 Intermediate Conversation and Composition  3 cr
Continuation of GER 225. Prereq: GER 225 or cons. instr. HU

GER 276 Twentieth-Century German Literature in Translation  3 cr
Concentration on 20th-Century fiction, drama and essays. Starts with confrontation between Friedrich Nietzsche and the Naturalists, and includes major German authors such as Thomas Mann, Franz Kafka, Herman Hesse and Heinrich Boll. Lectures in literary history and criticism, exercises in interpretation, compositions, oral presentations and class discussions in English. No knowledge of German necessary. No foreign language credit. HU

GER 277 Special Topics in Literature in Translation and/or Culture and Civilization  2-3 cr
Treats various topics of German literature and/or culture and civilization to be specified by instructor in campus course schedule. Lectures, class discussions, and written work in English. No knowledge of German necessary. No foreign language credit. HU

GER 291 Selected Topics in German  2-3 cr
Cultural, literary or linguistic themes as specified in campus course schedule. Prereq: GER 205 or GER 207 or cons. instr. *

GER 299 Intermediate Independent Reading  1-3 cr
Individual student(s) assigned readings, reports and papers on topic determined by instructor. One-on-one meetings to be arranged. Prereq: GER 205 or GER 207 and cons. instr. *

History

HIS 101 History of the United States: From the Era of the Columbian Exchange to the Era of the Civil War  3 cr
A survey of American political, economic, social, and intellectual history from the Age of European Exploration and the period of colonization to the era of the American Civil War. As an Ethnic Studies (ES) course, this course thoroughly integrates the experiences of African Americans, Native Americans, Hispanics, and/or Asian Americans into US history in a manner that fosters understanding and appreciation of the perspectives and experiences of at least two of these groups as well as their contributions to, and interactions within, American society. SS/ES

HIS 102 History of the United States: From the Era of the Civil War to the Present  3 cr
A survey of American political, economic, social, and intellectual history from the era of the Civil War to the present. As an Ethnic Studies (ES) course, this course thoroughly integrates the experiences of African Americans, Native Americans, Hispanics, and/or Asian Americans into US history in a manner that fosters understanding and appreciation of the perspectives and experiences of at least two of these groups as well as their contributions to, and interactions within, American society. SS/ES

HIS 105 History of Western Civilization  3-4 cr
Survey of Western Civilization from ancient times through the Renaissance, emphasizing the distinctive features of Western culture, political development, economic development and the contributions made by non-Western people. HU

HIS 106 History of Western Civilization  3-4 cr
Survey of Western Civilization from the Renaissance to contemporary times, emphasizing the further development of Western culture, political institutions and economic institutions, including reference to the interaction among the peoples of the modern world. HU

HIS 111 Ancient History  3 cr
Survey of the history of civilization from the beginnings in Mesopotamia and Egypt through Classical Greece with emphasis on institutional and social development. HU
HIS 112 Ancient History 3 cr
Survey of the history of civilization from Alexander the Great through the fall of the Roman Empire with emphasis on institutional and social development. HU

HIS 119 The Making of Modern Europe 3 cr
An introduction to the principal developments in the history of Europe from the Renaissance to the fall of Napoleon. HU

HIS 120 Europe and the Modern World, 1815 to the Present 3 cr
A general survey of the political, economic, social and cultural history of modern Western civilization. HU

HIS 127 The World in the Twentieth Century 3 cr
Survey of the major trends in Europe, Asia, Africa and the Americas since 1900; the two world wars; the social and political revolutions of our time; Fascism and Communism; and the new states of Africa and Asia. SS

HIS 161 World History to 1500 3-4 cr
A topical approach to the history of premodern humankind. Special attention will be given to the emergence, development and interaction of civilizations in Asia, Africa, Europe and the Americas. HU

HIS 162 World History since 1500 3-4 cr
A topical history of global humankind with emphasis on the rise of the West to world dominance and the various ways in which the peoples of Africa, Asia and Latin America have responded to the Western challenge. HU

HIS 208 The Film as Social History 3 cr
This course will focus on the feature and documentary films produced in a particular historical period or on a specific historical topic. Through viewing selected films, the student will gain a deeper understanding of the motion picture's significance as an historical document, as well as its function as a propaganda device. The course will relate the thematic content of the selected films to the specific historical context in which they were produced and consumed. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 210 Work and Workers in US History 3 cr
This course examines changes in work methods, culture and the experiences of working people in US history from colonial days through the present. Topics include: indentured servitude and free labor in colonial America, slavery in the antebellum US, industrialization, the rise and fall of unions, the role of workers in the two World Wars, and the technological and service industries of the late 20th and early 21st centuries. As an Ethnic Studies (ES) course, this course thoroughly integrates the experiences of African Americans, Native Americans, and Hispanics into US labor history in a manner that fosters understanding and appreciation of the perspectives and experiences of these groups as well as their contributions to, and interactions within, America's wider labor history. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS/ES

HIS 211 History of the American Frontier 3 cr
A history of the American frontier emphasizing the influence and role of the frontier in the development of American society from the colonial period to the present, focusing on the creation of and disputes over what became the Trans-Mississippi West. As an Ethnic Studies (ES) course, this course examines the frontier as a borderland where African Americans, Native Americans, Hispanics, Asian Americans and Euro-Americans met and interacted. It will foster an understanding and appreciation of the perspectives of each group. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS/ES

HIS 213 Recent Latin America 3 cr
Recent development of Hispanic and Portuguese America, emphasizing the evolution of independent states. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 214 Modern Revolutions 3 cr
An introduction to the study of history through the examination of revolutionary eras. Topics will include the American, French and Russian revolutions. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 215 Medieval Europe 3 cr
General introduction to the history of Europe, from the later Roman Empire to the end of the Middle Ages. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. HU

HIS 217 The United States and Vietnam 3 cr
An investigation of the war in Southeast Asia, 1945-1975, focusing on these topics: French colonialism, Vietnamese nationalism, American entry, the escalation of the American role, the debate on American policy, American withdrawal, conclusion of the fighting and long-term effects. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 219 History of Russia 3 cr
A consideration of the major themes and personalities of Russian history since 1917. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 221: The First World War 3 cr
This course examines the causes, course and consequences of the First World War. Major topics include: the origins of the war, the reasons for the failure of early military plans and the onset of trench warfare; the dawn of “total war,” the reasons for the eventual Allied victory; the peace negotiations and consequences of the war in not only Europe but in the Middle East, Africa, and Asia as well. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 222 Recent Chinese History 3 cr
This course examines major events, personalities, and trends in twentieth-century China. Among the topics examined are the end of the Qing dynasty, the 1911 revolution, the Japanese occupation, the civil war, the Great Leap Forward, the Cultural Revolution, post-Mao China, and economic, environmental, political, and demographic challenges facing contemporary China. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 223 English History: England to 1688 3 cr
General survey of the political, economic, social and cultural history of England from earliest historic times. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 224 British History: 1688 to the Present 3 cr
General survey of the political, economic, social and cultural history of Great Britain. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 226 Twentieth Century Europe 3 cr
Study of the major political, social and cultural developments of Europe since 1900. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS
The study of specific historical topics through the use of primary sources. Includes exposure to techniques and problems of using and interpreting original sources. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

The pre-industrial family; the effect of industrialism, child rearing, courtship, adolescence, domestic life, old age, death and dying. Emphasis on American and/or European experience. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

This course will focus on the history of Paris, France from 1700 to the present. Drawing upon a variety of historical, literary and artistic sources, the history of French civilization will be explored, with emphasis on politics, economics, social and artistic movements. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

This course will explore an historical topic through readings, discussion and written assignments. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. *

This course will explore in depth an historical topic through lectures, discussions, readings and written assignments. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. *

Background and history of World War I. Problems of peacemaking and international organization, rise of Fascism, National Socialism and Japanese imperialism; breaking the peace; World War II. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

This class presents students with the historical background and current scholarly debate about the best documented genocide in recent history. A combination of race based thinking, radical nationalism and brutality occasioned by war opened the door to the Nazi Party to lead Germans and other Europeans in a systematic campaign to eliminate the Jews. Students will explore a variety of sources produced during and after the period. Including films, posters and literature. Raised will be questions about the limits of obedience to authority, what constitutes "race" or "ethnic" differences, and ultimately whether or not guilt for related crimes can ever be forgiven. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

History of crime and punishment in Europe and America since 1500. Emphasis on social context of the legislative creation of new crimes, the origin of prisons, changes in the types of crimes committed as urbanization and industrialization advance, the evolution of the criminal justice systems in Europe and America, and the comparison and interpretation of differential crime rates in Europe and America. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

Starting with Columbus, explores the myths and ideas establishing racist thinking, in the societies Europeans set up in the Americas and the United States. As an Ethnic Studies (ES) course, this course thoroughly integrates the experiences of African Americans, Native Americans, and Asian Americans into US history in a manner that fosters understanding and appreciation of the perspectives and experiences of these groups and their interactions within American society. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS/ES

The role of business in American society from colonial times to the present. Changes in managerial practices within the firm and in relation to the larger community. Origins of American capitalism, appearance of corporate organization, work patterns, changing business ethics and their legal environment, government regulation and international trade. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

This course surveys U.S. history with emphasis on contact in the age of exploration, interactions over time between Europeans and Native Americans, and adaptations and conflicts that emerged. The course will approach this from social, political, and economic perspectives from the colonial period to the present. This Ethnic Studies (ES) course focuses
on understanding the perspectives of Native Americans. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS/ES

HIS 278 History of Minorities in America 3 cr
This course will explore the role of racial minorities including African Americans, Native Americans, Hispanics, and Asian Americans. As an Ethnic Studies (ES) course, this course thoroughly integrates the experiences of these groups into US history in a manner that fosters understanding and appreciation of their perspectives and experiences as well as their contributions to, and interactions within, American society. Many instructors also explore the experiences of ethnic, religious, and sexual minorities, or other traditionally underrepresented groups. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS/ES

HIS 279 Women in American History 3 cr
(Same as WOM 280.) This course will focus on the struggle by women to acquire social equality and access to equal opportunity and political rights from the colonial times to the present. Students will learn about key figures in the areas of social reform, the right to vote, and fight against job discrimination while exploring the larger historical context in which these leaders operated. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 280 History of the Great Lakes Region, 1600-1870 3 cr
This course traces the development of the Great Lakes Region as a distinct physiographic, economic, political and cultural area in North America. The historical development of such an international region within the context of traditional nationalism and international rivalry, as well as its impact and influence within the respective nations. A frame of reference is provided for comparison with other regions within the North American milieu. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 283 Modern War and American Life 3 cr
An investigation of the impact of the Civil War, World Wars I and II, and the Cold War on American society. The home front will be emphasized, with attention to wartime politics and the wartime economy, civil liberties, and the social effect of war. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 285 Recent American History, 1917-1945 3 cr
Political, social, economic and cultural changes in America during World War I, the Twenties, the Great Depression and World War II. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 286 Recent American History, 1945-Present 3 cr
Origins and history of the Cold War, McCarthyism, the Fifties, the Civil Rights movement, the war in Indochina, and Watergate and its aftermath. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 288 Representative Americans 3 cr
A biographical approach; evaluation of contributions of leading Americans to the nation’s development. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 289 Colonial and Revolutionary America, 1607-1789 3 cr
The establishment and political, social and economic development of the English colonies in North America; origins and consequences of the American Revolution; and the establishment of the new nation.

Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 290 History of Wisconsin 3 cr
History of Wisconsin from the beginning of the historical period to the present, with emphasis on the economic and social aspects of Wisconsin history since 1815. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 293 Civil War and Reconstruction 3 cr
Analysis of slavery in the Old South, the anti-slavery movement, the conflict between the North and South (sectionalism), the significance of the Civil War, presidential and congressional reconstruction, the position of the freedmen in the South and postwar America. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 297 The United States, 1917 to the Present 3 cr
Political, social, economic and cultural changes in America during World War I, the Twenties, the Age of the Great Depression, World War II, postwar America and the ripening Civil Rights movement. Prereq: Successful completion of a 100-level UW Colleges history course with a C or better, or cons. instr. SS

HIS 299 Independent Studies 1-3 cr
Extensive reading for the purpose of surveying the literature on a particular historical subject, possibly including a research project, under the personal supervision of the instructor. The subject matter is open, to be determined by the student and instructor. Students will be encouraged to use off-campus resources when available. Prereq: cons. instr. *

Interdisciplinary Studies

INT 290 Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Studies 1-3 cr
Interdisciplinary courses designed to help students learn to integrate knowledge from across the curriculum. Incudes investigation of the multiple dimensions of the given subject by applying the content, methods and assumptions of two or more disciplines as presented by instructors from those disciplines.*

Lecture Forum

LEC 100 First-Year Seminar 1-3 cr
A course that helps students make the transition to college by promoting active learning as well as student involvement and responsibility in the learning process, assisting students in the development of life management skills, and engaging students on campus. Each LEC 100 section incorporates a specific subject of inquiry. Consult the campus course schedule for additional information. EL

LEC 101 University Forum 1 cr
A lecture-discussion course designed to introduce students to current problems and significant issues. Open to freshmen and sophomores. May be taken three times for a maximum of three credits. *

LEC 102 Library and Research Seminar 1-2 cr
This course will explore research processes using print and electronic formats. It includes the identification and analysis of searches and sources, the proper organization and integration of information gathered, and the consideration of intellectual property issues. No prereq. EL
**Lecture Forum - Mathematics**

**Lec 104 Course Supplement**

A lecture-discussion course used to supplement and explore concepts and ideas as designated by the instructor. May be taken up to three times for a maximum of three credits. EL.

**LEC 105 Greek and Latin Origins of Medical and Scientific Terminology**
The course is designed to acquaint students pursuing science and other majors with the origins of technical terms they are likely to encounter. EL.

**LEC 200 Sophomore Seminar**

A course designed to enhance the sophomore experience and position students for success as they prepare to complete Bachelor-degree studies. Topics may vary from one course to another and may focus on developments in various academic fields and professions, on values and issues in the contemporary workplace, and/or on other topics designed to assist students at this point in their undergraduate education. Course might complement internship opportunities. EL.

**LEC 290 Special Topics in Integrated Studies**

Interdisciplinary courses involving components and faculty from more than one breadth area. Must have a departmental sponsor, approval of the Senate Curriculum Committee, and endorsement of all departments involved. EL.

**LEC 300 Study Abroad**

Resident study for an extended period at an approved university or other institution of higher education outside of the United States. Admission requirements, prerequisites, and costs will vary depending on the site and program of study. Complete information is available from your UW Colleges’ Student Services Office. * 

---

**Mathematics**

*The successful completion of the equivalent of one course in geometry is a prerequisite for all credit mathematics courses.*

**MAT 105 Introduction to College Algebra**

3-4 cr

Emphasizes algebraic techniques with polynomials, fractional expressions, exponents and radicals, linear and quadratic equations, and inequalities. Introduction to functions, their graphs and analytic geometry. Prereq: A grade of C or better in Elementary Algebra or placement based on placement test score. EL.

**MAT 108 Quantitative Reasoning**

3 cr

This course is intended to develop analytic reasoning and the ability to solve quantitative problems. Topics to be covered include construction and interpretation of graphs, functional relationships, descriptive statistics, geometry and spatial visualization, math of finance, exponential growth, and basic probability. Appropriate use of units and dimensions, estimates, mathematical notation and available technology will be emphasized throughout the course. Prereq: a) two years of high school algebra, b) a grade of C or better in MAT 105, or c) course(s) equivalent to a) or b). MS

**MAT 110 College Algebra**

3 cr

Definition of function; linear and non-linear functions and graphs including logarithmic and exponential functions; systems of linear equations; theory of polynomial equations and optional topics such as mathematical induction, matrix solution of linear systems and Cramer's rule. Prereq: A grade of C or better in MAT 105 or placement based on placement test score. MS

**MAT 113 Trigonometry**

2 cr

Trigonometric functions, their basic properties and graphs, identities, inverse trigonometric functions, solving trigonometric equations, solutions of triangles. Prereq: a) a grade of C or better in MAT 110 or b) concurrent registration in MAT 110 or c) placement based on placement test score. MS

**MAT 117 Elementary Statistics**

3 cr

The primary aim of the course is a basic understanding and use of statistical concepts and methods to facilitate study and research in other disciplines. Includes measures of central tendency, measures of variability, grouped data, the normal distribution, central limit theorem, hypothesis testing, estimation, T-distribution and chi square test. Prereq: A grade of C or better in MAT 105 or MAT 108 or equivalent. MS

**MAT 124 Pre-Calculus Mathematics**

5 cr

Functions and graphs, including linear, polynomial, logarithmic and exponential functions: complex numbers and theory of equations; binomial theorem; mathematical induction; trigonometric functions, their basic properties and graphs; identities; inverse trigonometric functions; solving trigonometric equations; de Moivre's theorem. Students may not earn more than five credits of any combination of MAT 110, MAT 113 and MAT 124. Prereq: A grade of C or better in MAT 105 or MAT 108, or two years of high school algebra and one year of high school geometry, or cons. instr. MS

**MAT 130 Mathematics for Elementary Teachers**

4 cr

A mathematics content course for prospective elementary teachers. Emphasis is on development of properties of arithmetic. Topics also may include elementary concepts of algebra, probability and statistics. Four hours lecture or three hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week. Prereq: A grade of C or better in MAT 105 or MAT 108, or two years of high school algebra and one year of high school geometry, or cons. instr. MS

**MAT 132 Geometry for Elementary Teachers**

4 cr

The course emphasizes geometric concepts. Topics also may include concepts of algebra, probability and statistics. Four hours lecture or three hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week. Prereq: A grade of C or better in MAT 105 or MAT 108, or two years of high school algebra and one year of high school geometry, or cons. instr. MS

**MAT 140 Survey of Mathematics**

3 cr

A course emphasizing the nature of mathematics, an appreciation of mathematical concepts and reasoning, and the development of mathematical systems. It is not intended as preparation for other mathematics courses. MS

**MAT 210 Topics in Finite Mathematics**

3-4 cr

Matrices, linear programming and applications, probability, Markov chains and mathematics of finance. Prereq: A grade of C or better in MAT 110 or MAT 124 or equivalent, or placement based on placement test score. MS

**MAT 211 Calculus**

4-5 cr

Primarily for students in business, the social sciences and biological sciences who wish to acquire some knowledge of the techniques and applications of calculus. Topics include concepts, techniques, and applications of differential and integral calculus and multivariate calculus. Students who are preparing to major in mathematics, engineering or physical sciences should enroll in the MAT 221-222 sequence. Students may not earn more than six credits by taking both MAT 211 and MAT 221. Prereq: A grade of C or better in MAT 110 or MAT 124 or equivalent, or placement based on placement test score. MS

**MAT 221 Calculus and Analytic Geometry I**

5 cr

Analytic geometry, functions, limits and continuity, the derivative, integrals, techniques and applications of differentiation, applications
of integration, logarithmic and exponential functions and trigonometric functions. Students may not earn more than six credits by taking both MAT 211 and MAT 221. Prereq: A grade of C or better in MAT 124 or MAT 110 and MAT 113 or equivalent, or placement based on placement test score. MS

MAT 222 Calculus and Analytic Geometry II 5 cr
Continuation of 221. Techniques of integration, polar coordinates, conic sections, infinite series and vectors of two and three dimensions. Note: the order of topics covered in MAT 221 and MAT 222 may depend on the text used and the instructor. Prereq: A grade of C or better in MAT 221 or placement based on the department Calculus Proficiency Test or AP exam. MS

MAT 223 Calculus and Analytic Geometry III 4-5 cr
Continuation of MAT 222. Analytic geometry of three dimensions, functions of several variables, partial differentiation, multiple integration and introduction to differential equations. Prereq: A grade of C or better in MAT 222 or equivalent. MS

MAT 224 Linear Mathematics 4 cr
Introduction to linear algebra, vector spaces, matrices, linear transformations and eigenvalues. Ordinary differential equations and linear systems of differential equations. Laplace transforms. Prereq: A grade of C or better in MAT 223 or equivalent. MS

MAT 230 Discrete Mathematics 3 cr
An introduction to discrete mathematics with emphasis on topics applicable to computer science. Topics include symbolic logic, sets and relations, induction and recursion, counting techniques, algorithm analysis, graphs and digraphs, and Boolean algebra. Prereq: A grade of C or better in MAT 124, or cons. instr. MS

MAT 234 Calculus of Several Variables 3 cr
Continuation of MAT 222. Analytic geometry of three dimensions, functions of several variables, multiple integration. This course is equivalent to MAT 223 without differential equations. Students may not receive credit for both MAT 223 and MAT 224. Prereq: A grade of C or better in MAT 222 or equivalent. MS

MAT 240 Statistical Analysis 3 cr
Elements of probability theory; collection and presentation of sample data; basic problems of statistical inference; applications, including quality control; regression; and hypothesis testing. Prereq: A grade of C or better in MAT 211, MAT 221 or equivalent. MS

MAT 262 Linear Algebra 3 cr
Matrix algebra, linear systems of equations, vector spaces, subspaces, linear dependence, rank of matrices, determinants, linear transformations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, diagonalization, inner products and orthogonal vectors, and symmetric matrices. Prereq: A grade of C or better in MAT 222. MS

MAT 271 Ordinary Differential Equations 3 cr
Ordinary differential equations of the first and second order, series solutions, higher order linear equations, the Wronskian, Laplace transform and applications, numerical methods and boundary value problems. Prereq: A grade of C or better in MAT 222. MS

MAT 290 Special Topics in Mathematics 1-3 cr
A course focusing on a selected topic or set of topics selected by the instructor to meet special needs and interests of students. Prereq: a grade of C or better in MAT 124 or MAT 211 or equivalent and cons. instr. *

MAT 299 Independent Reading in Mathematics 1-3 cr
Prereq: Sophomore standing and cons. instr. *

Meteorology

MLG 100 Introduction to Meteorology 3-4 cr
Introductory course in meteorology. Study of atmospheric processes, weather elements (temperature, pressure, moisture, wind, clouds, precipitation), and weather systems (storm systems and fronts; thunderstorms, tornadoes, and hurricanes); forecasting and weather map analysis. NS; if 4 cr, also LS with lab work.

Music

MUS 070 Orchestra 1-2 cr
Open to all students by audition. AP

MUS 071 Band 1-2 cr
Open to all students by audition. AP

MUS 072 Chorus 1-2 cr
Open to all students by audition. AP

MUS 074 Jazz Ensemble 1-2 cr
Open to all students by audition. AP

MUS 075 Small Vocal Ensemble 1-2 cr
Open to all students by audition. AP

MUS 076 Instrumental Chamber Ensemble 1-2 cr
Open to all students by audition. AP

MUS 107 Vocal Techniques 2 cr
Theory and practice in fundamentals of singing. AP

MUS 115 Woodwind Techniques 2 cr
Theory and practice in fundamentals of woodwind performance. AP

MUS 130 Brass Techniques 2 cr
Theory and practice in fundamentals of brass performance. AP

MUS 131 Theory Fundamentals 2 cr
A continuation of the study of music fundamentals including notation, rhythm, intervals, scales and chords, sight-singing, ear-training and keyboard fundamentals. This course may also serve as preparation for MUS 171 Music Theory and MUS 181 Aural Skills. EL

MUS 145 Percussion Techniques 2 cr
Theory and practice in fundamentals of percussion performance. AP

MUS 147 String Techniques AP 2 cr
Theory and practice in fundamentals of string performance. AP

MUS 170 Fundamentals of Music 3 cr
This course is designed to acquaint the student with the fundamentals of music through experiences with the keyboard, rhythm instruments, singing, listening, and note reading. Acceptable as preparation for a music major or minor program. AP

MUS 171 Music Theory I 3 cr
A detailed study of the development of Western Music's structural techniques and basic compositional components through the study and analysis of harmony and introduction to counterpoint. Notation, rhythm, major and minor keys, modes, root position triads, inverted chords, non-harmonic tones and an introduction to part writing will be studied.
Applied Music Courses (MUA), 1-2 cr

Note: Applied Music courses are required for Music Majors. First-semester students will be limited to one-credit on their primary instrument. AP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Beginning</th>
<th>Elementary</th>
<th>Intermediate</th>
<th>First</th>
<th>Second</th>
<th>Third</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Piano</td>
<td>001*</td>
<td>002*</td>
<td>003*</td>
<td>004*</td>
<td>005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organ</td>
<td>069</td>
<td>070</td>
<td>093</td>
<td>094</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voice</td>
<td>007</td>
<td>008</td>
<td>009</td>
<td>010</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guitar</td>
<td>011**</td>
<td>012**</td>
<td>013**</td>
<td>014**</td>
<td>113,114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flute</td>
<td>015</td>
<td></td>
<td>016</td>
<td>017</td>
<td>116,131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oboe</td>
<td>018</td>
<td></td>
<td>019</td>
<td>020</td>
<td>119,120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clarinet</td>
<td>021</td>
<td></td>
<td>022</td>
<td>023</td>
<td>122,123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saxophone</td>
<td>024</td>
<td></td>
<td>025</td>
<td>026</td>
<td>125,126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bassoon</td>
<td>027</td>
<td></td>
<td>028</td>
<td>029</td>
<td>128,129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horn</td>
<td>030</td>
<td></td>
<td>031</td>
<td>032</td>
<td>131,132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trumpet</td>
<td>033</td>
<td></td>
<td>034</td>
<td>035</td>
<td>134,135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trombone</td>
<td>036</td>
<td></td>
<td>037</td>
<td>038</td>
<td>137,138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baritone</td>
<td>039</td>
<td></td>
<td>040</td>
<td>041</td>
<td>140,141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuba</td>
<td>042</td>
<td></td>
<td>043</td>
<td>044</td>
<td>143,144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percussion</td>
<td>045</td>
<td></td>
<td>046</td>
<td>047</td>
<td>146,147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Violin</td>
<td>048</td>
<td></td>
<td>049</td>
<td>050</td>
<td>149,150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viola</td>
<td>051</td>
<td></td>
<td>052</td>
<td>053</td>
<td>152,153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cello</td>
<td>054</td>
<td></td>
<td>055</td>
<td>056</td>
<td>155,156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>String Bass</td>
<td>057</td>
<td></td>
<td>058</td>
<td>059</td>
<td>158,159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harp</td>
<td>060</td>
<td></td>
<td>061</td>
<td>062</td>
<td>161,162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recorder</td>
<td>063</td>
<td></td>
<td>064</td>
<td>065</td>
<td>166,166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harpsichord</td>
<td>066</td>
<td></td>
<td>067</td>
<td>068</td>
<td>169,170</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Beginning and Elementary Piano may be taught as a class or as private lessons. **Beginning and Intermediate Guitar may be taught as a class.

Includes keyboard work to examine, explore and understand the materials studied. While the course is open to the general student with consent of instructor and on some campuses successful passage of a theory placement examination, Music Theory I is required of students planning a music major or minor. Concurrent enrollment in MUS 181 is strongly encouraged. FA

MUS 172 Music Theory II 3 cr
Continuation of MUS 171. Melodic harmonization, voice-leading, harmonic and rhythmic progression, dominant seventh and leading-tone seventh chords, non-dominant seventh chords, introduction to modulation, secondary dominant and leading-tone chords, introduction to two and three-part forms and counterpoint will be studied. While the course is open to the general student, Music Theory II is required of students planning a music major or minor. Concurrent enrollment in MUS 182 is strongly encouraged. Prereq: Music 171. FA

MUS 173 Music Literature and Appreciation 3 cr
A guide to the understanding of music through listening experiences in the various styles and historical periods. FA

MUS 174 Music Literature and Appreciation 3 cr
A guide to the understanding of music through listening experiences in the various styles and historical periods. Although a continuation of MUS 173, MUS 174 is not a prerequisite for admission to this course. FA

MUS 181 Music Theory Aural Skills I 2 cr
Development of skills in sight-singing and ear-training. Required of students planning a music major or minor. Concurrent enrollment in MUS 171 is strongly encouraged. AP

MUS 182 Music Theory Aural Skills II 2 cr
Development of skills in sight-singing and ear-training. Required of students planning a music major or minor. Concurrent enrollment in MUS 172 is strongly encouraged. Prereq: MUS 181. AP

MUS 271 Music Theory III 3 cr
A continuation of MUS 172 with an introduction to advanced harmony and counterpoint. Concepts of counterpoint, harmonic sequences, chromatic harmony, advanced modulation, Neapolitan and augmented sixth chords, more complex forms such as sonata, concerto, sonata-rondo and the fugue will be studied. Required of students planning a music major or minor. Concurrent enrollment in MUS 281 is strongly encouraged. Prereq: MUS 172. FA

MUS 272 Music Theory IV 3 cr
A continuation of MUS 271. Embellishing chromatic chords, dominant prolongation, modulation to foreign keys, harmonic sequences, chromatic voice-leading, introduction to 20th century techniques including set theory, 12-tone serial techniques, pointillism, polytonality, cluster techniques, microtones, indeterminacy and 20th century notation will be studied. Required of students planning a music major or minor. Concurrent enrollment in MUS 282 is strongly encouraged. Prereq: MUS 271. FA

MUS 273 Jazz History and Appreciation 3 cr
An introduction to the styles and forms of jazz through a study of its
MUSIC - PHILOSOPHY

history, literature, cultural influences musical structure, and prominent performers. Includes recorded listening experiences. FA/ES

MUS 278 History of Rock and Roll 0-3 cr
A study of rock and roll with an emphasis on the roots, origins and influential figures in the history of this cultural phenomenon. Includes recorded listening experiences. FA/ES

MUS 280 Conducting 2 cr
Conducting techniques; emphasis on practical application to vocal and instrumental groups. AP

MUS 281 Music Theory Aural Skills III 2 cr
Development of aural skills in sight-singing and ear-training. Required of students planning a music major or minor. Concurrent enrollment in MUS 271 is strongly encouraged. Prereq. MUS 182. AP

MUS 282 Music Theory Aural Skills IV 2 cr
Development of aural skills in sight-singing and ear-training. Required of students planning a music major or minor. Concurrent enrollment in MUS 272 is strongly encouraged. Prereq. MUS 281. AP

MUS 295 Selected Studies 0-3 cr
Single course offerings not listed in the catalog, reflecting individual campus interests. Prereq: cons. instr. *

MUS 299 Independent Studies 0-3 cr
An independent study of a musical topic. Depth, breadth, content and scope of the independent study to be determined by the instructor subject to approval by the music department chair. May include a recital, participation in a musical, opera or music theater workshop. Prereq: cons. instr. *

Natural Resources (see Biological Sciences)

Philosophy

PHI 101 Introduction to Philosophy 3 cr
An introduction to philosophy as the activity of clarifying ideas, developing positions, and evaluating arguments on problems such as what is, what ought to be, freedom, God and knowledge. Some reference to positions of leading figures and schools of thought in the history of philosophy is usually involved. HU

PHI 201 Asian Philosophy 3 cr
(Same as REL 201.) An introduction to Asian philosophy through a study of opposing views about knowledge, nature, society and the individual. Areas of emphasis may include Chinese, Indian, Japanese and Muslim thought. HU

PHI 202 Feminist Philosophy 3 cr
(Same as WOM 202.) An introduction to feminist philosophies through a study and critique of traditional and feminist views about women, their lives, society and knowledge, with particular attention to theories of women’s oppression. HU

PHI 203 American Indian Philosophies 3 cr
(Same as REL 203.) A study of philosophical aspects of American Indian world views and practices—including a study of myth, ritual and ceremony—with an emphasis on systems of knowledge, explanations of natural phenomena, social and life cycle philosophies, and relations to nature. Attention will be given to historical and contemporary relations between American Indian and White cultures. HU/ES

PHI 205 Philosophy of Love, Sex, and Friendship 3 cr
A philosophical examination of the nature and value of different sorts of intimate companions—friends, lovers, and families. HU

PHI 210 Thinking Critically 3 cr
Argument in familiar contexts; emphasis on improving the student’s skills in making and evaluating arguments. AP

PHI 211 Elementary Logic 3 cr
Principles, standards and methods of distinguishing good reasoning from bad, as applied to deductive and inductive inferences. The course largely consists of substituting symbols for statements in arguments and understanding and assessing the logical structure of these arguments. May include a discussion of the nature and detection of fallacies and linguistic pitfalls affecting reasoning. MS

PHI 215 Theory of Knowledge 3 cr
Study of the grounds of rational belief and knowledge and the methods used for obtaining them, with particular emphasis on problems of evidence and truth. HU

PHI 220 Philosophy of Science 3 cr
An introduction to the presuppositions underlying the natural and social sciences; their nature and function, the logic of scientific method, and analysis of basic concepts such as cause, probability, determinism and teleology. HU

PHI 226 Philosophical Ideas in Literature 3 cr
A study of philosophical and moral ideas as embodied in selected works of literary art: aesthetic analysis of their structure and content. HU

PHI 233 The Concept of Mental Illness 3 cr
Examination of various definitions of mental illness and exploration of the issues different definitions raise. Topics covered include but are not confined to: the history of ideas of madness; the concept of disease and mental health and/or normalcy; the medical model; legal definitions. Representation of how various mental conditions appear is part of the course. HU

PHI 237 Technology, Values, and Society 3 cr
An examination of ethical issues in technology, which may include freedom, censorship, privacy, equality, democratic participation, intellectual property, education, law enforcement, institutional change, and work. HU

PHI 240 Existentialism 3 cr
An introduction to existential philosophy through critical examination of philosophical problems found in the writings of selected existential philosophers from Kierkegaard to the present. HU

PHI 241 Ethics 3 cr
Nature of moral problems and of ethical theory, varieties of moral skepticism, practical ethics and the evaluation of social institutions. HU

PHI 242 Social and Political Philosophy 3 cr
Studies of differing philosophical views about humankind and its political and social life. HU

PHI 243 Business Ethics 3 cr
(Same as BUS 242.) Critical discussion of ethical reasoning and moral values in business and industry; includes relevant case studies and readings. HU

PHI 244 Environmental Ethics 3 cr
Philosophical examination of both traditional and recent concepts and values which structure human attitudes towards the natural environment. HU
PHI 248 Biomedical Ethics 3 cr
Study of ethical issues pertaining to medicine and related biological sciences. Issues covered usually include abortion, euthanasia, truth telling, confidentiality, experimentation on human subjects, behavior modification, genetic engineering, criteria of death, organ transplants, professional relationships and professional duties. HU

PHI 253 Philosophy of the Arts 3 cr
Examination of production, appreciation and criticism of works of art; sources and uses of standards. HU

PHI 258 Human Nature, Religion and Society 3 cr
(Same as REL 258.) Study and critique of the views of theistic and secular writers concerning religion and its relationship to individual and social problems. HU

PHI 259 Philosophy and Racism 3 cr
Examination of the concept of race in the societies that use this notion to structure themselves—with concentration on its use in the United States. The following topics are part of the course: what racism is, particularly how racism is seen from the dominant standpoint as opposed to how racism is seen from those who experience it; how the structure of racism has differed in regard to different ethnic groups; comparison of the experience of at least two different ethnic groups in the US in this regard; the place (or lack of place) of (im) morality in the creation of and in solutions to the problem. HU/ES

PHI 261 Philosophy of Religion 3 cr
(Same as REL 261.) An introduction to the problems inherent in defining the nature of religious experience and analyzing the concepts needed to explicate and communicate that experience, together with an analysis of various religious assumptions. HU

PHI 291 Selected Topics in Philosophy 3 cr
Each course offering must be approved by both the local campus and the chair of the department. Prereq: varies with each offering. *

PHI 299 Independent Reading in Philosophy 1-3 cr
Program must be approved by chair of the department. Prereq: cons. instr. *

**Physical Education and Athletics**

**Basic Physical Education Courses Open to All Students** 1 cr
These courses develop skills, teach rules and prepare students for recreational enjoyment. AP

PED 001 Archery 024 Aerobic Dance 026 Bicycling
002 Badminton 027 Introduction to Fitness 028 Advanced Fitness
003 Curling 032 Beginning Fencing 033 Intermediate Fencing
004 Soccer 037 Martial Arts 005 Basketball
006 Beginning Bowling 041 Beginning Downhill Skiing/ 010 Intermediate Golf
Snowboarding 012 Racquetball & Handball 042 Intermediate Downhill
014 Softball 043 Cross Country Skiing 044 Yoga-Relaxation
015 Introduction to Tai Chi 045 Beginning Swimming 016 Beginning Tennis
017 Intermediate Tennis 046 Life Guard Training 018 Beginning Volleyball
019 Weight Training 047 Advanced Fitness 022 Intermediate Volleyball
023 Intermediate Tennis 053 Beginning Swimming 024 Intermediate Tennis
025 Intermediate Tennis 054 Intermediate Swimming
026 Intermediate Tennis 055 Beginning Swimming 027 Intermediate Tennis
028 Intermediate Tennis 056 Intermediate Swimming
029 Intermediate Tennis 057 Beginning Swimming 030 Intermediate Tennis
031 Intermediate Tennis 058 Life Guard Training

**Primarily for Majors in Physical Education**

1 cr

and Related Fields, But Open to All Students

These courses emphasize learning the skills, rules and teaching techniques. AP

PED 102 Basketball Fundamentals 113 Beginning Swimming
104 Badminton 115 Volleyball
106 Curling 116 Tennis
109 Golf 117 Soccer
110 Racquetball & Handball 118 Weight Training

PED 123 CPR 1 cr
Examines the causes and prevention of cardiovascular disease and related illnesses. Recognition of cardiovascular emergencies and first aid procedures for adults, children and infants are fully explored. Proficiency in checking victims, clearing obstructed airways, rescue breathing, CPR and AED will be tested through skill practice. American Red Cross or American Heart Association certification can be earned. AP

PED 124 Alcohol and Other Drugs: Awareness, Alternatives 1 cr
The course will present up-to-date information on drugs and their abuse. Alternative activities such as fitness, stress management, moderation training and smoking cessation will be discussed. Opportunities for implementation of alternatives will be provided. EL

PED 127 Fitness for Life 2 cr
A contemporary examination of the effects of lifestyle, wellness, and health promotion on the individual. Instruction in procedures for self-evaluation as well as individualization of exercise prescription for the development of fitness. Participation in a planned program of aerobic activity is required. AP

PED 131-132 1 cr each
Officiating courses present a theoretical and practical approach to officiating athletic contests at various levels of competition. The mechanics of officiating, knowledge, interpretation of rules and field experience are integral parts of the courses. All courses are AP.

131 Officiating Volleyball
132 Officiating Basketball

**Professional Physical Education Courses for Majors & Minors**

PED 204 Principles of and Introduction to 2 cr
Physical Education
An overview of health education, physical education, intramurals, athletics and recreation; specialized areas in the various fields and the vocational opportunities offered in each; personal and professional qualifications of a physical educator with emphasis on establishing the role of physical education in society. EL

PED 205 Prevention and Treatment of Athletic Injuries 2 cr
Procedures and techniques in the prevention and care of common athletic injuries. Common topics include assessment, rehabilitation and the relationship of an athletic trainer to athletes, coaches and administrators. Practical procedures to be completed during regular class time. A third credit may be earned if the student enrolls in and completes the additional field work/service learning portion of the course. AP

PED 206 Personal Health & Wellness 3 cr
Examination of the various aspects of health and wellness. Topics include the components of wellness, stress management, psychological health, personal fitness, nutrition, weight management, violence and abuse,
communication and healthy relationships, sexuality, reproductive choices, infectious and non-infectious diseases, drugs and alcohol, aging, dying and death, environmental health, and consumerism and alternative medicine choices. How these topics affect the individual and community will be explored. EL

PED 207 Basketball Theory and Coaching 2 cr
Theory and methods of teaching and coaching basketball. Skill analysis, practice schedules, rules and fundamentals of individual and team play are covered. AP

PED 208 Developmental Activities for Children 2 cr
The basic theory, organization and teaching of developmental activities and games for elementary school children. Development of elementary level lesson plans, and peer teaching of elementary Physical Education activities and games are also required. AP

PED 209 Nutrition and Weight Control 3 cr
This course will examine the basic principles of nutrition, digestion, and metabolism and the effects of these principles on one's diet, weight, fitness level, and overall health. The functions, requirements, and applications of nutrients and nutritional needs throughout the life cycle will be studied. The course will also include the basic knowledge and application of nutrient recommendations, dietary guidelines, and interrelationships of foods. It will also examine the issues of alternative nutrition, food safety, and eating disorders. The course will include personal diet assessment and development of personal health goals. NS

PED 211 Physical Education for Elementary Schools 2-3 cr
A thorough examination of the theory, organization and teaching of Physical Education to elementary school children. The development of curriculum, including written lesson and unit plans, completion of age appropriate bulletin boards, and peer teaching assignments are requirements of this course. Students are also required to complete a field experience in Physical Education classes at local elementary schools. The field experience will require the students to observe, assist, and teach actual elementary school classes. AP

PED 213 First Aid and Emergency Medical Care 3 cr
Examines the causes, prevention and care of first aid emergencies. Topics include recognizing and responding to emergencies, checking victims, breathing and cardiac emergencies, severe bleeding, shock, injuries, medical emergencies, special situations and healthy lifestyles. Proficiency in checking victims and caring for severe bleeding and extremity injuries will be tested through skill practice. Skills testing in clearing obstructed airways, CPR, and AED completed for the adult only. American Red Cross or American Heart Association certification can be earned. AP

PED 217 Social Aspects of Sport 3 cr
A course focusing on sport institutions as social organizations and how they function within a culture. Emphasis is placed on group structure and membership and group pressure, socialization, stratification and deviance as they apply to the sport's setting. Selected topics include sport in educational institutions, minorities and women in sport, sport as work and play, and sport and the media. SS

PED 218 Women and Sport 3 cr
(Same as WOM 218.) A course focusing on the social dimensions and the historical and cultural foundations of women and sport in our society. Emphasis will be placed on exploring the changing roles and opportunities in sports for women, as well as how past and current beliefs regarding gender, sexuality, and race and ethnicity shape the experience of women in sports in our society. Selected topics include: the history of physical education, activity and fitness for women in the United States, barriers/structural constraints facing women in sports, race and ethnicity, women's health issues, sexuality and homophobia, the role of journalism and the media, career opportunities for women, and the future of sports for women in our society. SS

PED 220 Water Safety Instructor 2 cr
Designed to train instructor candidates to teach American Red Cross water safety courses (not Lifeguard Training). Use of program materials, planning and conducting effective courses, evaluation of student progress, and preparation and submission of accurate reports and records are included in the course. Students successfully completing the course will be ARC certified. AP

PED 291 Special Topics in Physical Education 1-3 cr
Course content must be approved by the local campus and the department chair. *

PED 299 Independent Study in Physical Education 1-3 cr
Program must be approved by the department chair. *

Physics

PHY 107 Foundations of Physics 3-4 cr
An introductory course for non-science majors, with particular emphasis on the development of modern theoretical concepts. Central topics: classical mechanics, electromagnetism, quantum theory, relativity theory; and some discussion of historical and philosophical aspects. May be offered without laboratory work for three credits or with laboratory for four credits. Check the campus course schedule for credits listed. Not open to those who have had one or more courses in college physics; does not apply toward engineering or physics majors or toward the physics requirements for pre-professional courses. Prereq: minimal mathematics preparation. NS; if 4 cr., also LS

PHY 110 Physics for the Health Sciences 3-4 cr
A descriptive introduction to those basic concepts of physics which have application to human health in general and to the medical and paramedical professions in particular. Primary attention will be paid to the physics of various functions of the human body (e.g., muscular and skeletal motions, the several senses and neural processes) and to the physics of commonly used instruments and equipment. Prereq: high school general science and algebra or cons. instr. NS; if 4 cr., also LS

PHY 115 Energy and the Environment 3 cr
Intended for non-science majors, this course will give students the necessary physics background to form opinions on energy questions. The physical laws of thermodynamics, electricity, magnetism, and nuclear physics will be discussed in connection with energy related topics such as thermal pollution, fossil fuels, nuclear power, solar power and other alternative energy sources. Some elementary calculations (at the level of high school algebra) are included in the material, but the emphasis will be on a conceptual understanding of the energy-related issues affecting society today. NS

PHY 120 Physical Science 3-4 cr
Selected topics from physics, geology and astronomy. Not intended for those planning to major in a physical science; does not fulfill the prerequisites for any more advanced courses. May be offered without a laboratory for three credits or with a laboratory for four credits. Not open to those who have had PHY 141, PHY 201 or equivalent. NS; if 4 cr., also LS

PHY 141 General Physics 4-5 cr
The study of mechanics, heat, wave motion and sound. Recommended for students majoring in business, elementary education, medical technology,
and cultural characteristics. Compares economic, social and political issues.

POL 160 Comparative Politics 3 cr

Studies a select set of important states with different political, economic making and implementation. Includes the role of media and myth. SS

POL 120 Politics of Crime and Punishment 3 cr

Focuses on the competing goals of public policy in criminal justice, and the value preferences within American society which affect the formation of public policy. SS

POL 105 State and Local Supplement to POL 104 1 cr

A one-credit study of state and local government. Prereq: POL 104 or concurrent enrollment. SS

POL 104 American Government and Politics 3 cr

Analysis of the decision-making structure and processes of American national government, including the role of parties and interest groups, and the value preferences within American society which affect the formation of public policy. SS

POL 101 Introduction to Politics 3 cr

What is the ideal in politics and government? A survey and analysis of ideas related to citizenship in the community, nation and world, with emphasis on competing political values/ideologies and civic engagement. SS

PHYSICS - POLITICAL SCIENCE

PHY 142 General Physics 4-5 cr

A continuation of Physics 141. Electricity, magnetism, light, and atomic and nuclear physics. Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory-discussion per week or equivalent. Prereq: PHY 141. NS/LS

PHY 201 General Physics 5 cr

The study of mechanics, heat, wave motion and sound. Recommended for physical science and engineering majors. Three hours of lecture, one hour of discussion and three hours of laboratory per week or equivalent. Prereq: MAT 221 or concurrent registration with cons. instr. NS/LS

PHY 202 General Physics 5 cr

A continuation of Physics 201. Electricity, magnetism, light and nuclear physics. Prereq: PHY 201, concurrent registration in MAT 222 or cons. instr. NS/LS

PHY 205 Modern Physics 3 cr

Introduction to atomic, nuclear and solid state physics; kinetic theory; and quantum theory. Prereq: PHY 202 and cons. instr. NS

PHY 291 Topics in Physics 1-3 cr

An extended coverage of one or more topics in physics such as environmental physics, energy, biophysics, mechanics, electricity and magnetism, electro-magnetic radiation, statistical physics, solid state physics, relativity, quantum mechanics, and atomic and nuclear physics. Prereq: cons instr. *

PHY 299 Independent Study 1-3 cr

Independent study under the supervision of an instructor. The work may, for example, consist of advanced laboratory investigation into a particular topic or library research and writing of a paper on some subject of interest. Prereq: cons. instr. *

Physiology (see Biological Sciences)

Political Science

POL 101 Introduction to Politics 3 cr

What is the ideal form of government and society? A survey and analysis of ideas related to citizenship in the community, nation and world, with emphasis on competing political values/ideologies and civic engagement. SS

POL 104 American Government and Politics 3 cr

Analysis of the decision-making structure and processes of American national government, including the role of parties and interest groups, and the value preferences within American society which affect the formation of public policy. SS

POL 250 Government and Business 3 cr

A survey of government activities, regulations and policies affecting business and the economic system, such as anti-trust, safety and health regulations, subsidies, transfer payments, public works and government corporations. Prereq: POL 104 or ECO 204. SS

POL 235 Politics of American Minorities 3 cr

Examination of the struggle between and among ethnic, racial and language groups in American politics. Prereq: Recommend one semester of college or cons. instr. SS/ES

POL 231 Sex, Power and Public Policy 3 cr

(Same as WOM 231.) An examination of controversial issues of gender that affect equality and power. Includes women's movement and the search for equality, justice, and freedom. Examines political and judicial policies that exemplify success and failure. Prereq: Recommend one semester of college or cons. instr. SS/ES
POLITICAL SCIENCE - PSYCHOLOGY

POL 280 Terrorism 3 cr
Terrorism, both current and historic, will be analyzed in its development, logic and impact. Includes controversies over security and liberty, intelligence and forewarning, and deals with political, philosophic and religious aspects. A major feature is analysis of alternative responses to terrorism, and local coping strategies (disaster management). Prereq: prior semester of college. SS

POL 298 Special Topics 1-3 cr
A course for topics which would be appropriate for freshmen and sophomores. Topic and number of credits will be announced in the course schedule. *

POL 299 Independent Reading 1-3 cr
Survey of literature in a particular subject, possibly concluding with a research project supervised by the instructor. Subject and specific requirements determined by instructor/student agreement. Prereq: cons. instr. *

POL 308 American Presidency 3 cr
The President as chief administrative leader, political leader, foreign policy initiator, commander-in-chief and head of state. Prereq: previous course in political science. SS

Psychology

PSY 201 Introductory Psychology 4 cr
Survey of major content areas in psychology. Topics include research methodology, learning, memory, cognition, biological psychology, sensation, perception, motivation, emotion, development, personality, psychopathology and social psychology. Students may not receive credit for both PSY 201 and PSY 202. SS

PSY 202 Introductory Psychology 3 cr
(See PSY 201 course description.) Students who have taken PSY 201 may not take this course for credit. SS

PSY 203 Individuals and Institutions: Concepts/Experience 3 cr
Lecture/discussion presentation of concepts of human behavior will be related to concurrent experiences in community agencies such as schools, social service departments and hospitals. Agency placements involve a minimum commitment of four hours per week and will provide some direct contact between the students and agency clients. Two hours of lecture and discussion will be required, with opportunity for additional individual discussion. Prereq: PSY 201 or PSY 202 or concurrent registration and cons. instr. AP

PSY 208 Psychology of Gender 3 cr
(Same as WOM 208.) The process and consequences of gender development; review of current gender research and theory in the context of cultural, psychological, biological, historical and cross-cultural perspectives. The course focuses on female and male experience as it relates to issues such as cognition, value systems, achievement, interpersonal relationships, aggression and sexuality. Prereq: PSY 201 or 202 (grade of C- or better) or cons. instr. SS

PSY 210 Statistical Methods in Psychology 3 cr
An introduction to descriptive and inferential statistics. Topics include measures of central tendency, measures of variability, correlation and regression, sampling distributions, and hypothesis testing procedures including t-tests and analysis of variance. Prereq: PSY 201 or 202 (grade of C- or better) or concurrent registration and introductory college algebra (MAT 105), or exemption, or cons. instr. MS

PSY 224 Conceptual Introduction to Statistics 1 cr
This course is a supplement to PSY 225 for students who have had no previous course in statistics. It is not a substitute for PSY 210 and does not satisfy requirements for an introductory course in statistics. Prereq: PSY 201 or 202 (grade of C- or better) or cons. instr. and concurrent registration in PSY 225. MS

PSY 225 Experimental Psychology 5 cr
Emphasis on research techniques, design, and methodologies including the collection, analysis and reporting of psychological data. Lecture and laboratory. Prereq: PSY 210 or equivalent statistics course, or concurrent enrollment in PSY 224 or cons. instr. NS/LS

PSY 250 Life Span Developmental Psychology 3 cr
A survey of human development theories and research. Topics include the biological, cognitive, emotional and social development of the individual from the prenatal period through old age. Students may not receive credit for both PSY 250 and PSY 360 or PSY 362. Prereq: PSY 201 or 202 (grade of C- or better) or cons. instr. SS

PSY 254 Behavioral Neuroscience 3 cr
Discussion of the biological substrates of attention, emotion, motivation, learning, cognition, language and psychopathology; includes an examination of research using lesions, stimulation and neuroimaging. Some background in biology is strongly recommended. Prereq: PSY 201 or 202 (grade of C- or better) or cons. instr. NS

PSY 270 Psychological Approaches to Minority Issues 3 cr
The use of psychological concepts, principles and research to enhance understanding of the experience of racial/ethnic minority groups. Topics may include identity formation, prejudice, discrimination, developmental variations, family life, socialization and mental health issues. Prereq: PSY 201 or 202 (grade of C- or better) or cons. instr. SS/ES

PSY 299 Directed Study in Psychology 1-3 cr
Directed reading of the literature in a particular subject, possibly including a research project, under the personal supervision of the instructor. Prereq: PSY 201 or 202 (grade of C- or better) and cons. instr. *

PSY 307 Psychology of Personality 3 cr
Discussion of major theories and research in personality; may include behavioral, biological, cognitive, dispositional, humanistic, and psychoanalytic perspectives. Prereq: PSY 201 or 202 (grade of C-or better) or cons. instr. SS

PSY 309 Abnormal Psychology 3 cr
Contemporary theory and research on abnormal behavior, includes diagnostic categories, approaches to treatment and understanding of abnormal behavior. Prereq: PSY 201 or 202 (grade of C- or better) or cons. instr. One additional course in psychology is recommended. SS

PSY 311 Current Topics in Psychology 1-3 cr
Specific topic to be announced in campus course schedule. Prereq: PSY 201 or 202 (grade of C- or better) or cons. instr. *

PSY 330 Social Psychology 3 cr
Theory and research in areas such as social cognition, attitude formation and change, attribution theory, attraction, group processes, social influence, aggression and prosocial behavior. Prereq: PSY 201 or 202 (grade of C- or better) or cons. instr. SS

PSY 360 Psychology of Childhood and Adolescence 3 cr
A survey of human development theories and research. Topics include the biological, cognitive, emotional and social development of the individual from the prenatal period through adolescence. Students may not receive
credit for both PSY 360 and PSY 250. Prereq: PSY 201 or 202 (grade of C- or better) or cons. instr. SS

PSY 362 Psychology of Adulthood and Aging 3 cr
A survey of human development theories and research. Topics include biological, cognitive, emotional and social development of the individual from young adulthood through old age and thanatology. Students may not receive credit for both PSY 362 and PSY 250. Prereq: PSY 201 or 202 (grade of C- or better) or cons. instr. SS

Religious Studies

REL 101 Introduction to the Study of Religion 3 cr
This course introduces students to various methods employed in the academic study of religion and will provide opportunity for students to apply these methods to diverse expressions of the religious life. HU

REL 201 Asian Philosophy 3 cr
(Same as PHI 201.) An introduction to Asian philosophy through a study of opposing views about knowledge, nature, society and the individual. Areas of emphasis may include Chinese, Indian, Japanese and Muslim thought. HU

REL 203 American Indian Philosophies 3 cr
(Same as PHI 203.) A study of philosophical aspects of American Indian world views and practices—including a study of myth, ritual and ceremony—with an emphasis on systems of knowledge, explanations of natural phenomena, social and life cycle philosophies, and relations to nature. Attention will be given to historical and contemporary relations between American Indians and White cultures. HU/ES

REL 218 Religion and Politics 3 cr
(Same as POL 218.) An examination of the relationship between religion and politics within the United States and beyond. Topics include religion and the political history of the United States, civil liberties and religion (establishment and free exercise), the role religion plays in the political process, from the perspective of both cooperation and conflict. Prereq: recommend one semester of college or cons. instr. SS

REL 258 Human Nature, Religion and Society 3 cr
(Same as PHI 258.) Study and critique of the views of theistic and secular writers concerning religion and its relationship to individual and social problems. HU

REL 261 Philosophy of Religion 3 cr
(Same as PHI 261.) An introduction to the problems inherent in defining the nature of religious experience and analyzing the concepts needed to explicate and communicate that experience, together with an analysis of various religious assumptions. HU

REL 275 Sociology of Religion 3 cr
(Same as SOC 275.) A sociological approach to the study of religion, its institutional forms, aims, and impact on society. Attention is given to the theories of the sociology of religion and to the interaction of religion and the social, political, and economic structures of society. Special emphasis is given to those religions which influence U.S. society. Not recommended for first-semester freshmen, except with cons. instr. SS

REL 291 Selected Topics in Religious Studies 3 cr
A survey of selected readings from the primary and secondary literature on a particular aspect of religion, such as religious belief systems, religious practices, religious institutions, religious experience, history of religion and musical, artistic or literary expression in religion. *

REL 299 Independent Reading in Religious Studies 1-3 cr
Intensive study of a sacred text or of a secondary theological, literary, exegetic or other text within a religious tradition. *

REL 343 Anthropology of Religion 3 cr
(Same as ANT 343.) Anthropological approaches to selected religious systems, including geographical and topical comparisons, critical considerations of outstanding contributions and a view of religion as an ethnographic problem. Prereq: previous anthropology course or cons. instr. SS

Sociology

SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology 3 cr
Introduction to the basic concepts, theories and methods of sociology, emphasizing the significance of the self and culture, social process and organization, and forces of social stability and change. SS

SOC 125 American Society in the Contemporary World 3 cr
Explores contemporary U.S. society in an international and comparative context. Focuses on social structure and institutions, cultural values, the forces of change and the web of relations among countries. SS

SOC 130 Contemporary Social Problems 3 cr
Sociological analysis of the nature, extent, causes and potential solutions to selected major social problems such as poverty and wealth, racial and gender discrimination, crime and violence, drug abuse, family problems, quality of education, inadequate health care, population problems, intergroup conflict and threats to the environment. SS

SOC 160 Sociology of Human Sexuality 3 cr
Sociological overview of issues in human sexuality. Course is based on sociological investigations of the origins, nature and biosocial consequences of varying customs and ideals of human sexuality. Among topics that may be covered are: sex and family life, contraception, abortion and social power, violations of sexual norms and ideas about sexual propriety, origins and impact of sexual liberation movements, sociosexual aspects of epidemics, sociological interpretations of sexual dissatisfaction. SS

SOC 205 Global Social Problems 3 cr
Sociological analysis of the nature, extent, causes, and potential solutions to global social problems such as consumerism, poverty and wealth, human rights, population growth and hunger, health issues, militarism and terrorism, and threats to the environment. Not recommended for first-semester freshmen, except with cons. instr. SS

SOC 210 Sociology of Sport 3 cr
A survey of the past and present roles sport has played within our society including its impact on the educational system, the media, the family and economic structures. Areas including heritage, social status, personality and race will be addressed. Primary emphasis given to sports in the United States. Not recommended for first-semester freshmen except with cons. instr. SS/ES

SOC 220 Sociology of Marriage and the Family 3 cr
Marriage and the family as social institutions in a changing world. Historical changes and societal variations in family patterns. Changes over the life cycle. Explores the sources and consequences of a variety of family forms. Not recommended for first-semester freshmen, except with cons. instr. SS

SOC 231 Crime and Criminal Justice 3 cr
Explores the nature of crime and reviews ideas about definitions, causes, and solutions. Includes an introduction to the day-to-day functioning
SOCIOLOGY - SPANISH

of the criminal justice system, the police, lawyers, courts, and correctional personnel. Not recommended for first-semester freshmen, except with cons. instr. SS

SOC 234 Sociology of Race and Ethnicity 3 cr
The experience of American racial, religious, ethnic and nationality groups. The nature of intergroup relations in the United States. Relationship of intergroup dynamics to social change, and to basic ideological, technological, and institutional structures and processes. Emphasis on social conflict over the distribution of economic and political power, family patterns, housing, education and access to the legal system. Not recommended for first-semester freshmen, except with cons. instr. SS

SOC 238 Sociological Perspectives on Gender 3 cr
(Same as WOM 238.) A sociological examination of roles assigned to women and men in society, including the experiences of marriage, parenthood, employment and occupational attainment. Pays particular attention to gender role socialization and its cultural reinforcement, to patterns of gender relations and to ongoing changes. Not recommended for first-semester freshmen, except with cons. instr. SS

SOC 246 Juvenile Delinquency 3 cr
Examines the theories of the nature, causes, consequences, and prevention of juvenile misbehavior through examination of historic changes in the definition and frequency of juvenile offenses. Controversies over the practice of distinguishing juvenile crime and misbehavior from adult crime. Controversies over the treatment and punishment of juveniles, in connection with the activities of juvenile courts, parents and school officials, local communities, police departments, politicians, networks of attorneys and treatment personnel, and correctional authorities. Prereq: sophomore standing or cons. instr. SS

SOC 250 People, Organizations and Society 3 cr
Role of organizations, such as business, government, education and religion in American society. Impact of organizations on members and clients, the internal dynamics of organizations, and the interchange between organizations and their environment, including the society as a whole. Prereq: a previous sociology course recommended. SS

SOC 270 Introduction to World Population 3 cr
Determinants and consequences of population size and growth. Changing levels of fertility, mortality, and migration rates and patterns and their social and economic implications. Examination of population policy in countries at various stages of economic development, e.g., international labor migration, China’s one-child policy, U.S. immigration laws, euthanasia policy in the Netherlands, controversies over international aid for population regulation, influence of world religions on population policy. Not recommended for first-semester freshmen, except with cons. instr. SS

SOC 275 Sociology of Religion 3 cr
(Same as REL 275.) A sociological approach to the study of religion, its institutional forms, aims, and impact on society. Attention is given to the theories of the sociology of religion and to the interaction of religion and the social, political, and economic structures of society. Special emphasis is given to those religions which influence U.S. society. Not recommended for first-semester freshmen, except with cons. instr. SS

SOC 285 Sociology of Health and Illness 3 cr
Sociological perspectives on health and illness, with special attention to changes in patterns of illness and death as they relate to broader socioeconomic changes and to changes in the orientation and organization of health care providers. Among major topics that the course covers are: competing theories of disease and death trends; social circumstances under which epidemics emerge and are curbed; public health and medical center models of providing health care and preventing disease, injury, and death; organization of health care providers; comparisons among health systems. Not recommended for first-semester freshmen, except with cons. instr. SS

SOC 291 Selected Topics in Sociology 1-3 cr
A specific topic in an instructor’s area of special competence. When offered, the particular topic is indicated in the campus course schedule. A prerequisite or cons. instr. may be required. *

SOC 299 Independent Reading in Sociology 1-3 cr
A prerequisite or cons. instr. may be required. *

SOC 335 Introductory Social Psychology 3 cr
Introduction to the general area of social psychology with focus on social interaction and sociology’s contributions to the study of small groups and subcultures; topics include socialization, motivation, attitudes, values, communications, leadership. Prereq: previous sociology course or cons. instr. SS

SOC 355 Sociology of the Environment 3 cr
Explores the socio-cultural foundations of our relationship with the natural environment. Examines the relationship between environmental degradation and social, political, and economic structures. Explores beliefs and values about the environment and their expression in various forms of environmentalism and environmental movements. Also analyzes the presentation of environmental issues in cultural, political, and scientific domains. Prereq: previous sociology course or cons. instr. SS

SOC 357 Social Research Methods 3 cr
An introduction to the logic and the methods of quantitative and qualitative research designs as they apply to the analysis of societies. Includes problem identification and conceptualization, procedures for testing social theories, hypothesis construction, and a variety of quantitative and qualitative data collection and evaluation techniques. The course includes classroom study and field research. Prereq: previous sociology course or cons. instr. SS

Spanish

SPA 101 First Semester Spanish 4 cr
For students who have had no previous training in the language. Emphasis on reading, writing, listening and speaking in Spanish. Classes also may include cultural studies of Spain and Latin America. Field trip may be required. AP

SPA 103 First Semester-Part I 2 cr
For students who have had no previous training in the language. This course is the first module of a two-part introductory sequence. Emphasis on reading, writing, listening and speaking in Spanish. Classes may include cultural studies of Spain and Latin America. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with SPA 104 is equivalent to SPA 101.) No prereq. AP

SPA 104 First Semester-Part II 2 cr
Continuation of SPA 103 and second module of a two-part introductory sequence. Field trip may be required. (This course in combination with SPA 103 is equivalent to SPA 101.) Prereq: SPA 103 or cons. instr. AP

SPA 105 Second Semester Spanish 4 cr
Continuation of SPA 101 or SPA 104. Field trip may be required. Prereq: SPA 101 or SPA 104 or cons. instr. AP
SPA 215 Elementary Conversation and Composition 1-2 cr
May be taken concurrently with SPA 201 or by itself. Stress practical application of theory learned in 4-credit courses. Written and audio/oral exercises based on cultural, everyday topics. Carries no retroactive credit. Prereq: SPA 105 or SPA 107 or cons. instr. AP

SPA 216 Elementary Conversation and Composition 1-2 cr
May be taken concurrently with SPA 205. Carries no retroactive credit. Prereq: SPA 215 or cons. instr. AP

SPA 219 Spanish for Business 3 cr
Designed to acquaint the student with the vocabulary and practices of the business community. Oral and written practice in the preparation of letters and forms. Carries no retroactive credit for work completed in high school. Prereq: SPA 201 or SPA 204 or cons. instr. AP

SPA 221 Introductory Survey of Peninsular Literature, Eighteenth to Twentieth Centuries 3 cr
Modern masterpieces in fiction, drama, poetry and essay. Lectures in literary history and criticism, exercises in interpretation, compositions, oral presentations and class discussions in Spanish. Prereq: SPA 205 or SPA 207 or cons. instr. HU

SPA 222 Introductory Survey of Peninsular Literature, Twelfth to Seventeenth Centuries 3 cr
Masterpieces in fiction, drama, poetry and essay from the medieval period through the Golden Age. Lectures in literary history and criticism, exercises in interpretation, compositions, oral presentations and class discussions in Spanish. Prereq: SPA 205 or SPA 207 or cons. instr. HU

SPA 225 Intermediate Conversation and Composition 3 cr
Development of written and oral proficiency through systematic exposure to modern cultural developments as found in a variety of contemporary texts. Discussion and composition exercises deal with cultural topics introduced by original authors. Prereq: SPA 205 or SPA 207 or cons. instr. HU

SPA 226 Intermediate Conversation and Composition 3 cr
Continuation of SPA 225. Prereq: SPA 225 or cons. instr. HU

SPA 235 Spanish Culture and Civilization 1-3 cr
Lectures and readings in English on the art, music, architecture, politics, economics and history of Spain. No knowledge of Spanish required. No foreign language credit. HU

SPA 236 The Culture and Civilization of Latin America 1-3 cr
Lectures and readings in English on the art, music, architecture, history and politics, as well as the social and economic problems of Latin-American countries from Pre-Columbian times to the present. No knowledge of Spanish required. No foreign language credit. HU

SPA 237 Latino Literature 3 cr
Lectures and readings in English of novels, plays and poetry written by Chicano and other Latino writers in the United States. Focuses on cultural differences and alternatives in order to lead students to question previous stereotypes and to come to a new understanding of the Latino struggle for identity. No knowledge of Spanish required. Prereq: ENG 102 or a grade of B or better in ENG 101. HU/ES

SPA 247 Latin American and Latina Women 3 cr
(Same as WOM 247.) This course will examine the lives and literary works of Latin American and Latina women within Latin American society and in the U.S. Particular attention will be given to the roles assigned to these women by patriarchal cultures and to the stereotypes that have influenced their lives. The course will explore how Latin American and Latina women have resisted race, class, and gender oppression. The complex relationships among these factors and ethnicity will be examined through the analysis of a variety of primary texts, films, and scholarly articles. The course will be taught in English. HU/ES

SPA 277 Special Topics in Literature in Translation 2-3 cr
and/or Culture and Civilization
Treats various topics of Spanish or Latin-American literature and/or culture to be specified by instructor in campus course schedule. Lectures, class
SPANISH - WOMEN'S STUDIES

discussions and written work in English. No knowledge of Spanish necessary. No foreign language credit. HU

SPA 291 Selected Topics in Spanish 2-3 cr
Cultural, literary or linguistic themes as specified in campus course schedule. Prereq: SPA 205 or SPA 207 or cons. instr.*

SPA 299 Intermediate Independent Reading 1-3 cr
Individual student(s) assigned readings, reports and papers on topic determined by instructor. One-on-one meetings to be arranged. Prereq: SPA 205 or SPA 207 and cons. instr. *

Wildlife (see Biological Sciences)

Women's Studies

WOM 101 An Introduction to Women's Studies 3 cr
An introduction to the major issues addressed by women's studies with an emphasis on the theories and methodologies involved in gaining accurate knowledge about women's lives and contributions to society, both within the United States and around the world. Literary, philosophical, historical and social science perspectives are used to understand the experience of women and the cultural construction of gender. SS/IS

WOM 130 Biology of Women 3 cr
(Same as BIO 130.) An introduction to the physiology and reproductive anatomy of women including pregnancy, human development, cancer, infertility, birth control, sexually transmitted diseases and other health issues. NS

WOM 202 Feminist Philosophy 3 cr
(Same as PHI 202.) An introduction to feminist philosophies through a study and critique of traditional and feminist views about women, their lives, society and knowledge, with particular attention to theories of women's oppression. Prereq: three credits in philosophy recommended but not required. HU

WOM 203: Women in Popular Culture 3 cr
In this course, we will examine ways women have been portrayed and are currently portrayed in the media, in television and movies, popular music, internet, print sources like magazines, popular fiction, and newspapers, and other cultural artifacts. With readings ranging from critical theory to popular fiction by and about women, we will speculate on the impact of and source for popular portrayals of women and the social construction of gender, race, and other social categories. The course will also encourage students to examine women as agents in the creation and consumption of mass culture. Issues of race, class, sexual orientation, age, and physical ability will be important as we explore and critically examine the forms and functions of women in popular culture—both as consumers and the consumed. HU/ES

WOM 208 Psychology of Gender 3 cr
(Same as PSY 208.) The process and consequences of gender development: review of current gender research and theory in the context of cultural, psychological, biological, historical and cross-cultural perspectives. This course focuses on female and male experience as it relates to issues such as cognition, value systems, achievement, interpersonal relationships, aggression and sexuality. Prereq: PSY 201 or 202 (grade of C- or better) or cons. instr. SS

WOM 218 Women and Sport 3 cr
(Same as PED 218.) A course focusing on the social dimensions and the historical and cultural foundations of women and sport in our society.

Emphasis will be placed on exploring the changing roles and opportunities in sports for women, as well as how past and current beliefs regarding gender, sexuality, and race and ethnicity shape the experience of women in sports in our society. Selected topics include: the history of physical education, activity and fitness for women in the United States, barriers/structural constraints facing women in sports, race and ethnicity, women's health issues, sexuality and homophobia, the role of journalism and the media, career opportunities for women, and the future of sports for women in our society. SS

WOM 231 Sex, Power and Public Policy 3 cr
(Same as POL 231.) An examination of controversial issues of gender that affect equality and power. Includes women's movement and the search for equality, justice, and freedom. Examines political and judicial policies that exemplify success and failure. Prereq: Recommend one semester of college or cons. instr. SS

WOM 238 Sociological Perspectives on Gender Roles 3 cr
(Same as SOC 238.) A sociological examination of roles assigned to women and men in society, including the experiences of marriage, parenthood, employment and occupational attainment. Pays particular attention to gender role socialization and its cultural reinforcement, to patterns of gender relations and to ongoing changes. Not recommended for first-semester freshmen, except with cons. instr. SS

WOM 247 Latin American and Latina Women 3 cr
(Same as SPA 247.) This course will examine the lives and literary works of Latin American and Latina women within Latin American society and in the U.S. Particular attention will be given to the roles assigned to these women by patriarchal cultures and to the stereotypes that have influenced their lives. The course will explore how Latin American and Latina women have resisted race, class, and gender oppression. The complex relationships among these factors and ethnicity will be examined through the analysis of a variety of primary texts, films, and scholarly articles. The course will be taught in English. HU/ES

WOM 250 Women in Cross Cultural Perspective 3 cr
(Same as ANT 250.) Study of women in a variety of cultures around the world, both past and present. Includes consideration of the sexual division of labor, marriage systems, child rearing, relationships between men and women, systems of myth and ideology concerning women's roles, and the effects of socio-economic development and rapid social change. Not recommended for first-semester freshmen, except with cons. instr. SS

WOM 260 Women and Science 3 cr
Women and Science will take a three-pronged approach to the subject: the history of women in science, their contributions to various fields, and current obstacles women face in scientific fields; how scientific disciplines have constructed gender and studied women; and feminist critiques of science, including recommendations for change, to encourage participation in and representation of women in science. SS

WOM 279 Women in Literature 3 cr
(Same as ENG 279.) A study of women characters and/or authors in their cultural contexts through a survey of significant poetry, drama, fiction, and/or nonfiction. May be taken for credit more than once if content changes. Prereq: Exemption from ENG 101 based on placement test score or ENG 101 or cons. instr. HU

WOM 280 Women in American History 3 cr
(Same as HIS 279.) This course will focus on the struggle of women to acquire social equality and access to equal opportunity and political rights from the colonial times to the present. Students will learn about key
figures in the areas of social reform, the right to vote, and the fight against job discrimination while exploring the larger historical context in which these leaders operated. SS

**WOM 291 Selected Topics in Women's Studies** 1-3 cr
Designed to focus in depth on a particular area of women's studies. Specific topic to be announced in campus course schedule. Prereq: cons. instr. *

**WOM 295 Women in the Arts** 3 cr
(Same as ART 290.) Women in the Arts is an interdisciplinary exploration of women as artists. The course will explore underlying ideologies that influence understanding of and access to the artistic production of women and artists of color. Theories and experiences of gender, race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, age and class as they are articulated in the contemporary art world will be examined. FA/HS

**WOM 299 Independent Study in Women's Studies** 1-3 cr
Extensive reading for the purpose of surveying the literature in a particular area, possibly including a research project, under the personal supervision of the instructor. Prereq: cons. instr. *

**Zoology (see Biological Sciences)**

### English

**ENG 095 Basics of Composition** 3 non-degree cr
A study of fundamental writing skills, including grammatical conventions, usage, sentence structure, paragraph development and the organization of short essays. This course is offered through a contractual arrangement with the local WTCS institution. Recommended: first semester enrollment.

**ENG 097 Basics of Composition** 3 non-degree cr
A study of fundamental writing skills, including grammatical conventions, usage, sentence structure, paragraph development and the organization of short essays. This course is offered by the campus TRIO/student support services program. Recommended: first semester enrollment.

**ENG 098 Basics of Composition** 3 non-degree cr
A study of fundamental writing skills, including grammatical conventions, usage, sentence structure, paragraph development and the organization of short essays. Recommended: first semester enrollment.

**ENG 099 Basic Writing Tutorial** 1-3 non-degree cr
Intended primarily for students concurrently enrolled in Basics of Composition or Composition I, this tutorial will provide individualized instruction to help students develop the fundamental writing skills and basic techniques of composition required for success in those courses and in higher-level composition courses.

### Learning Resources

**LEA 100 Grammar Skills** 1-3 non-degree cr
Designed to improve student understanding and use of written English, this course covers the principles and patterns of grammar and writing.

**LEA 101 Speed and Efficiency in Reading** 1-3 non-degree cr
The aim of this course is to help the student develop the vocabulary and comprehension skills needed for studying college materials. The student learns to analyze challenging materials for immediate understanding and interpret it for long-term memory.

**LEA 102 Learning Skills** 1-3 non-degree cr
This course is designed for the student who needs to develop generalized learning skills. Areas of study may include managing time, taking notes, reading and studying textbooks, reading comprehension, developing vocabulary, organizing the research paper and making oral presentations.

**LEA 103 Study Skills** 1-3 non-degree cr
This course is designed to aid students in learning effective study systems. The student also learns to use appropriate reading rates.

**LEA 104 Career Planning & Preparation** 1-3 non-degree cr
This course will enable students to develop career goals and lay out a path for achieving these goals. Students will examine their personal interests, aptitudes, values, decision making skills, academic plans and career awareness. This personal, educational and occupational information will then be organized and translated into an individualized course of action. Integration of career goals with current and future college work will be stressed.

**LEA 106 English as a Second Language** 1-3 non-degree cr
A program dealing with English as a second language for students whose native language is not English. The program is designed to assist students for whom English is not their primary language to improve their skills in spoken and written English for successful academic work at the university level. Prereq: for students who: a) are not native speakers of English and who b) have studied English as a second language prior to being enrolled in the UW Colleges.

**LEA 110 Grammar Skills** 1-3 non-degree cr
Designed to improve student understanding and use of written English, this course covers the principles and patterns of grammar and writing. This course is offered by the campus TRIO/student support services program.

**LEA 111 Speed and Efficiency in Reading** 1-3 non-degree cr
The aim of this course is to help the student develop the vocabulary and comprehension skills needed for studying college materials. The student learns to analyze challenging materials for immediate understanding and interpret it for long-term memory. This course is offered by the campus TRIO/student support services program.

**LEA 112 Learning Skills** 1-3 non-degree cr
This course is designed for the student who needs to develop generalized learning skills. Areas of study may include managing time, taking notes, reading and studying textbooks, reading comprehension, developing vocabulary organizing the research paper and making oral presentations. This course is offered by the campus TRIO/student support services program.

**LEA 113 Study Skills** 1-3 non-degree cr
This course is designed to aid students in learning effective study systems. The student also learns to use appropriate reading rates. This course is offered by the campus TRIO/student support services program.

**LEA 114 Career Planning & Preparation** 1-3 non-degree cr
This course will enable students to develop career goals and lay out a path for achieving these goals. Students will examine their personal interests, aptitudes, values, decision making skills, academic plans and career awareness. This personal, educational and occupational information will then be organized and translated into an individualized course of action. Integration of career goals with current and future college work will be stressed. This course is offered by the campus TRIO/student support services program.
**NON-DEGREE CREDIT COURSES**

**LEA 116 English as a Second Language**  
1-3 non-degree cr  
A program dealing with English as a second language for students whose native language is not English. The program is designed to assist students for whom English is not their primary language to improve their skills in spoken and written English for successful academic work at the university level. Prereq: for students who: a) are not native speakers of English and who b) have studied English as a second language prior to being enrolled in the UW Colleges. This course is offered by the campus TRIO/student support services program.

**Mathematics**

**MAT 081, 085, 087 Topics in Geometry**  
3 non-degree cr  
Designed for students who have not had high school geometry. Includes methods of proof, properties of simple plane figures, congruence, and similarity. This course is offered through a contractual arrangement with the local WTCS institution as MAT 085. This course is offered by the campus TRIO/student support services program as MAT 087.

**MAT 090, 092, 094 Basic Mathematics**  
2-3 non-degree cr  
Designed for students with minimum algebra background or who have been away from mathematics for several years. Subject areas to be covered include arithmetic of whole numbers, fraction and decimals, ratios and percents, and basic algebraic concepts. Prepares the student for Elementary Algebra. This course is offered through a contractual arrangement with the local WTCS institution as MAT 092. This course is offered by the campus TRIO/student support services program as MAT 094.

**MAT 091, 095, 097 Elementary Algebra**  
3-4 non-degree cr  
Intended for students with little or no previous algebra. Topics include the real number system and operations with real numbers and algebraic expressions, linear equations and inequalities, polynomials, factoring, and introduction to quadratic equations. This course is offered through a contractual arrangement with the local WTCS institution as MAT 095. This course is offered by the campus TRIO/student support services program as MAT 097.
Abbreviations, associate degree designations, 50
Academic Appeals, 35
Academic Calendar, inside back cover
Academic credit, 28
Academic Policies & Regulations, 27
Academic progress for financial aid eligibility, 22
Academic standing, 34
Academic withdrawal, 26
Financial aid obligations, 21
Accreditation, 1
Adding courses, 25
Addresses by campus, 1
Administration, UW Colleges Central Office, 6
Administration, UW System, 4
Admission, 11
Policy, 12; requirements, 12
Adult Students, 8, 15, 127
Advanced Placement, 29, 30
Advanced standing credit, 29
American College Test (ACT), 12
American Indian Studies, 51
Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), 38
Anthropology, 51
Archaeological, 51; Physical (Biological), 51;
Cultural, 51; General, 51
Application for admission, 13
Application for financial aid, 18
Arts, 52
Assessment, 48
Associate degree transfer, 41
Associate of Arts and Science degree, 45
Astronomy, 53
Attending classes, 24
Auditing a class, 28
Auditors, 15
Baraboo/Sauk County, UW-, 86
Barron County, UW-, 89
Biological Sciences, 54
Bacteriology, 54; Biology, 54; Botany, 54;
Natural Resources, 55; Physiology, 55;
Zoology, 55
Board of Regents, UW System, 4
Board of Visitors, UW Colleges, 7
Business, 56
Calendar, Academic, inside back cover
Calculation of financial aid, 20
Campus locations, 1
Campus Security Act, 38
Certification Programs, 47
Chemistry, 56
Class attendance, 24
College Level Examination Program (CLEP), 29
Commitment, 10
Communication and Theatre Arts, 57
Computer Science, 58
Cost of Attendance, 20
Course descriptions, 49
Credit load, 28
Dean’s List, 33
Degree description, 46
Degree proficiencies, 48
Degree requirements, 46
Disciplines, 47
Distance Education courses, 50
Dropping courses, 25
Economics, 60
Education, 60
Eligibility for financial aid, 18
Employment, 19
Enrolling, 23
Engineering, 61
Graphics, 61; Mechanics, 61
English and Literature, 61
102 exemption, 47
Non-degree Credit Courses, 83
Family Educational Rights
and Privacy Act of 1974, 39
Final examinations, 34
Final grades, 33
Financial aid, 17
Applying for, 18; disbursement, 20;
eligibility, 18; loans, 19; programs, 18
Fond du Lac, UW-, 92
Fox Valley, UW-, 95
Frequently asked questions, 7
General education requirements, 46
Geography, 64
Geology, 61
Grade appeal policy, 36
Grade point average, 33
Grade point requirements and actions, 35
Grading system, 33
Grants, 18
Academic Competitiveness, 18; Indian Grants, 19;
Ben R. Lawton Minority Retention Grants, 19;
Pell Grants, 18; Supplemental Educational
Opportunity Grants, 18; Talent Incentive
Program, 19; Vocational Rehabilitation Grants, 19;
Wisconsin Handicapped Grants, 19;
Wisconsin Higher Education Grant, 18
Guaranteed Transfer, 13, 44
High risk and waiting list admissions categories,
13
High school students, 15
Higher Education Location Program (HELP), 40
History, 67
History of the UW Colleges, 5
Incomplete grade, 33
Institutional goals (of the UWC), 5
Interdisciplinary Studies, 70
International students, 15
International Baccalaureate, 30
Internet addresses
Distance Education, 50; Financial Aid, 21;
HELP, 40; Transfer Information System, 44;
UW Colleges, 2; UW Colleges Online, 127
Learning Resources, 83
Lecture Forum, 70
Liberal arts general education, 5
Loans, 19
Parent’s Loans for
Undergraduate Students (PLUS), 19;
Perkins Loans, 19; Stafford Loans, 19
Manitowoc, UW-, 99
Marathon County, UW-, 102
Marinette, UW-, 105
Marquette, UW-, 105
Marshfield/Wood County, UW-, 108
Mathematics, 71
105 proficiency, 71; 110 exemption, 47
Non-degree Credit Courses, 84
Matriculating special students, 15
Meteorology, 72
Mid-term grades, 33
Mission of the UW Colleges, 5
Music, 72
Applied Chart, 73
Non-degree Credit Courses, 83
Nontraditional students
(see Returning Adults), 15
Online, UW Colleges, 127
Pass/fail courses, 28
Philosophy, 74
Physical Education and Athletics, 75
Physics, 76
Placement testing, 12
Political Science, 77
Probation and suspension, 34
Psychology, 78
Readmission, 35
Registration, 24
Concurrent, 24; hold policy, 24;
late registration, 24
Religious Studies, 79
Repeating a course, 29
Resident status for tuition purposes, 16
Returning students, 8, 15, 127
Richland, UW-, 111
Rock County, UW-, 114
Safety and Health Policy, 38
Satisfactory academic progress
for financial aid, 22
Scholarships, 18
Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT), 12
Shared Vision Statement, 3
Sheboygan, UW-, 117
Sociology, 79
Special students, 15
Structure of the UW Colleges, 6
Student classification, 28
Student records, rights of access, 39
Student Rights and Responsibilities, 38
Student Services Offices,
addresses and telephone numbers, 1
Students with disabilities, 38
Suspension status, 34
Table of Contents, 2
Telephone numbers, by campus, 1
Transcript request, 43
Transfer from a UW Colleges Campus, 41
Transfer Information System, 44
Transfer into a UW Colleges Campus, 14
Tuition and fees, 16
Types of financial aid, 18
UW/WTCS Uniform Policy Statement on Credit
Transfer, 14
UW Colleges Online, 127
Veterans’ benefits, 19
Veterans’ programs, certification for, 19
Vision (of the UWC), 5
Washington County, UW-, 120
Waukesha, UW-, 123
Withdrawal from UW Colleges, 26
Women's Studies, 82
World Language
Chinese, 57; French, 63; German, 66;
Spanish, 80
Work-Study, 19
Zero credit courses, 28
2007-2008 Academic Year Calendar

Semester I
First Day of Contract Year ...............August 27, 2007
Registration ..........................August 27-31, 2007
Labor Day .............................September 3, 2007
First Day of Classes .................September 4, 2007
Thanksgiving Recess .................November 22-23, 2007
Last Day of Classes ..................December 14, 2007
Study Day .............................December 15, 2007
Examinations .........................December 17-21, 2007

Semester II
Registration ..........................January 14-18, 22-25, 2008
First Day of Classes .................January 28, 2008
Spring Vacation ........................March 17-21, 2008
Last Day of Classes ..................May 14, 2008
Study Day ................................May 15, 2008
Examinations .........................May 16-17, 19-21, 2008
Last Day of Contract Year ..........May 25, 2008

2008-2009 Academic Year Calendar

Semester I
Labor Day .............................September 1, 2008
First Day of Classes .................September 2, 2008
Thanksgiving Recess .................November 27-28, 2008
Last Day of Classes ..................December 15, 2008
Study Day .............................December 16, 2008
Examinations .........................December 17-19, 22-23, 2008

Semester II
Registration ..........................January 13-16, 20-23, 2009
First Day of Classes .................January 26, 2009
Spring Vacation ........................March 23-27, 2009
Last Day of Classes ..................May 12, 2009
Study Day ................................May 13, 2009
Examinations .........................May 14-15, 18-20, 2009
Last Day of Contract Year ..........May 24, 2009

Call 1-888-INFO-UWC or go online www.uwc.edu
The best start for the life you want
Call 1-888-INFO-UWC or go online www.uwc.edu

Your best start on a bachelor’s degree and unlimited career opportunities