Calcium Sulfate, Dihydrate, Powder

1. Product Identification

Synonyms: Gypsum; Alabaster; C.I. 77231; C.I. Pigment White 25
CAS No.: 7778-18-9 (Anhydrous); 10101-41-4 (Dihydrate)
Molecular Weight: 172.17
Chemical Formula: CaSO₄ · 2H₂O
Product Codes:
J.T. Baker: 1452
Mallinckrodt: 4300

2. Composition/Information on Ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>CAS No</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Hazardous</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Calcium Sulfate (anhydrous)</td>
<td>7778-18-9</td>
<td>98 - 100%</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Hazards Identification

Emergency Overview
WARNING! CAUSES IRRITATION TO SKIN, EYES AND RESPIRATORY TRACT. MAY BE HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED.

J.T. Baker SAF-T-DATA™ Ratings (Provided here for your convenience)

Health Rating: 1 - Slight
Flammability Rating: 0 - None
Reactivity Rating: 0 - None
Contact Rating: 2 - Moderate
Lab Protective Equip: GOGGLES; LAB COAT; PROPER GLOVES
Storage Color Code: Orange (General Storage)

Potential Health Effects

**Inhalation:**
Causes irritation to the respiratory tract. Symptoms may include coughing, shortness of breath.

**Ingestion:**
May cause obstruction in stomach, as it hardens with moisture. Symptoms include stomach pain, distress.

**Skin Contact:**
Causes irritation, redness, pain.

**Eye Contact:**
Causes irritation, redness, and pain.

**Chronic Exposure:**
No information found.

**Aggravation of Pre-existing Conditions:**
No information found.

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4. First Aid Measures

**Inhalation:**
Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

**Ingestion:**
Induce vomiting immediately as directed by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention.

**Skin Contact:**
Immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.

**Eye Contact:**
Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids occasionally. Get medical attention immediately.

**Note to Physician:**
Drinking glycerin, gelatin solutions, or large volumes of water may delay the hardening of calcium sulfate in the stomach. Surgical relief of obstruction, particularly at the pylorus, may be necessary.

5. Fire Fighting Measures

Fire:
Not considered to be a fire hazard.

Explosion:
Not considered to be an explosion hazard.

Fire Extinguishing Media:
Use any means suitable for extinguishing surrounding fire.

Special Information:
In the event of a fire, wear full protective clothing and NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus with full facepiece operated in the pressure demand or other positive pressure mode.

6. Accidental Release Measures

Ventilate area of leak or spill. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment as specified in Section 8. Spills: Sweep up and containerize for reclamation or disposal. Vacuuming or wet sweeping may be used to avoid dust dispersal.

7. Handling and Storage

Keep in a tightly closed container, stored in a cool, dry, ventilated area. Protect against physical damage. Containers of this material may be hazardous when empty since they retain product residues (dust, solids); observe all warnings and precautions listed for the product.

8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Airborne Exposure Limits:
-OSHA Permissible Exposure Limit (PEL):
15 mg/m³ total dust, 5 mg/m³ respirable fraction
-ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TLV):
10 mg/m³ total dust containing no asbestos and < 1% crystalline silica

Ventilation System:
A system of local and/or general exhaust is recommended to keep employee exposures
below the Airborne Exposure Limits. Local exhaust ventilation is generally preferred because it can control the emissions of the contaminant at its source, preventing dispersion of it into the general work area. Please refer to the ACGIH document, *Industrial Ventilation, A Manual of Recommended Practices*, most recent edition, for details.

**Personal Respirators (NIOSH Approved):**
If the exposure limit is exceeded and engineering controls are not feasible, a half facepiece particulate respirator (NIOSH type N95 or better filters) may be worn for up to ten times the exposure limit or the maximum use concentration specified by the appropriate regulatory agency or respirator supplier, whichever is lowest. A full-face piece particulate respirator (NIOSH type N100 filters) may be worn up to 50 times the exposure limit, or the maximum use concentration specified by the appropriate regulatory agency, or respirator supplier, whichever is lowest. If oil particles (e.g. lubricants, cutting fluids, glycerine, etc.) are present, use a NIOSH type R or P filter. For emergencies or instances where the exposure levels are not known, use a full-facepiece positive-pressure, air-supplied respirator.

**WARNING:** Air-purifying respirators do not protect workers in oxygen-deficient atmospheres.

**Skin Protection:**
Wear protective gloves and clean body-covering clothing.

**Eye Protection:**
Use chemical safety goggles. Maintain eye wash fountain and quick-drench facilities in work area.

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**9. Physical and Chemical Properties**

**Appearance:**
White powder.

**Odor:**
Odorless.

**Solubility:**
Slight (0.1-1%)

**Specific Gravity:**
2.32

**pH:**
No information found.

**% Volatiles by volume @ 21°C (70°F):**
0

**Boiling Point:**
No information found.

**Melting Point:**
1450°C (2642°F)

**Vapor Density (Air=1):**
Not applicable.

**Vapor Pressure (mm Hg):**
Not applicable.

**Evaporation Rate (BuAc=1):**
No information found.
10. Stability and Reactivity

**Stability:**
Stable under ordinary conditions of use and storage.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products:**
Burning may produce sulfur oxides.

**Hazardous Polymerization:**
Will not occur.

**Incompatibilities:**
Diazomethane, aluminum, phosphorous.

**Conditions to Avoid:**
Incompatibles.

11. Toxicological Information

No LD50/LC50 information found relating to normal routes of occupational exposure.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>NTP Carcinogen</th>
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<td>Calcium Sulfate (anhydrous) (7778-18-9)</td>
<td>Known Anticipated</td>
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<td>IARC Category</td>
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12. Ecological Information

**Environmental Fate:**
No information found.

**Environmental Toxicity:**
No information found.

13. Disposal Considerations

Whatever cannot be saved for recovery or recycling should be managed in an appropriate and approved waste disposal facility. Processing, use or contamination of this product may change the waste management options. State and local disposal regulations may differ from federal disposal regulations. Dispose of container and unused contents in accordance with federal, state and local requirements.

14. Transport Information
15. Regulatory Information

--- Chemical Inventory Status - Part 1 ---

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>TSCA</th>
<th>EC</th>
<th>Japan</th>
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--- Chemical Inventory Status - Part 2 ---

<table>
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<th>NDSL</th>
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--- Federal, State & International Regulations - Part 1 ---

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>SARA 302</th>
<th>TPQ</th>
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<td>Calcium Sulfate (anhydrous) (7778-18-9)</td>
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--- Federal, State & International Regulations - Part 2 ---

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<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>CERCLA</th>
<th>261.33</th>
<th>8(d)</th>
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Chemical Weapons Convention: No  TSCA 12(b): No  CDTA: No
SARA 311/312: Acute: Yes  Chronic: No  Fire: No  Pressure: No
Reactivity: No  (Pure / Solid)

Australian Hazchem Code: None allocated.
Poison Schedule: None allocated.
WHMIS:
This MSDS has been prepared according to the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

16. Other Information

NFPA Ratings: Health: 2  Flammability: 0  Reactivity: 0

Label Hazard Warning:
WARNING! CAUSES IRRITATION TO SKIN, EYES AND RESPIRATORY TRACT.
MAY BE HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED.

Label Precautions:
Avoid breathing dust.
Keep container closed.
Use only with adequate ventilation.
Wash thoroughly after handling.
Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing.

Label First Aid:
If swallowed, induce vomiting immediately as directed by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. In case of contact, immediately flush eyes or skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. In all cases, get medical attention.

Product Use:
Laboratory Reagent.

Revision Information:
No Changes.

Disclaimer:
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Prepared by: Environmental Health & Safety
Phone Number: (314) 654-1600 (U.S.A.)